# Entrance Test for Ph.D. Programme-2018

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR CANDIDATES

- 1. Do not open seal before start of Exam.
- Carefully fill all your details in top portion of this question paper. Don't leave any column blank.
- 3. Use blue/black ball point pen to fill details on question paper. Write only in capital letters.
- Carefully fill all your details in top portion of OMR answer sheet. Also put your signatures at bottom portion of OMR.
- 5. Use only black ball point pen to fill details & darken circles on OMR sheet. Using pencil is strictly prohibited.
- Carefully fill your Roll No, Test ID, Category, Paper Set and other required details on the OMR sheet.
- Question paper consists of two sections. Section-I is of Research Methodology and Section-II is Subject specific. Each section contains 50 multiple choice questions. Total 100 questions of one mark each.
- 8. Maximum marks are 100.
- 9. Time allowed is 120 minutes.
- 10. Qualifying marks shall be 50% for General Category and 45% for Reserved Categories.
- 11. All questions are compulsory. No negative marking for wrong answers.
- 12. There are four alternative answers for each question out of which only one is correct.
- 13. You have to darken the circle of right answer on OMR answer sheet.
- 14. Questions left blank or attempted with two or more options/answers will not be evaluated.
- 15. Also read carefully the instructions on OMR answer sheet before attempting the questions.
- 16. Use of calculator is not allowed.
- 17. Log tables may be provided for calculation work, if required.
- 18. OMR sheet should not be folded or crushed. Don't put any stray marks on the sheet.
- Circles on OMR sheet should be darkened completely. Incomplete/half filled circles will not be evaluated.
- 20. Do not use marker or white fluid on the OMR sheet.
- 21. The medium of the examination is English only.
- 22. No extra sheet will be provided for the rough work. Use the space inside the question paper pages for rough work.
- 23. Carrying mobile phones, electronic gadgets, notes or extra papers in examination hall is strictly prohibited.
- 24. Indulging in any form of unfair means, canvassing, impersonation or misbehaviour with examination staff will result in disqualification of your candidature.

## Section-I

# Research Methodology

<ol> <li>vvno authored the book "Methods in Social Research"?</li> </ol>
A) Wilkinson
B) C R Kothari
C) Kerlinger
D) Goode and Halt
2. Social Science deals with
A) Objects
B) Human beings
C) Living things
D) Non-living things
3. "The Romance of Research" is authored by
A) Redmen and Mory
B) P. V. Young
C) Robert C. Meir
D) Harold Dazier
4. Which of the following is an example of primary data?
A) Book
B) Journal
C) Newspaper
D) Census Report
5. ICSSR stands for
A) Indian Council for Survey and Research
B) Indian Council for Strategic Research
C) Indian Council for Social Science Research

D) Inter National Council for Social Science Research

6.	JRF stands for
	A) Junior Research Functions
	B) Junior Research Fellowship
	C) Junior Fellowship
	D) None of the above
7.	In the formulation of problem, which of the following we need to give?
	A) Title
	B) Index
	C) Bibliography
	D) Concepts
8.	Analogies are sources of
	A) Data
	B) Concept
	C) Research
	D) Hypothesis
9.	When a hypothesis is stated negatively, it is called
	A) Relational Hypothesis
	B) Situational Hypothesis
	C) Null Hypothesis
	D) Casual Hypothesis
1	0. In a survey, there is an enumerator and
	A) Guide
	B) Respondent
	C) Supervisor
	D) Messenger
1	1. A short summary of Technical Paper is called
	A) Article
	B) Research Abstract

C) Publication
D) Guide
12. Ph.D. stands for
A) Doctor of Philosophy
B) Degree in Philosophy
C) Doctor of Psychology
D) None of the above
13. Failure to acknowledge the borrowed material; is called (Take and use of others as
one's own)
A) Acknowledgement
B) Foot Notes
C) Index
D) Plagiarism
14. Data related to the Human beings are called
A) Territorial data
B) Organisational data
C) Peripheral data
D) Demographic data
15. Schedule is filled by which of the following?
A) Respondent
B) Enumerator
C) Everybody
D) None of the above
16. Questions in which only two alternatives are possible are called
A) Multiple choice questions
B) Dichotomous Questions
C) Open ended questions
D) Structured questions

17.	17. Assigning numerals or other symbols to the categories or response is called			
	A)	Editing		
	B)	Coding		
	C)	Transcription		
	D)	Tabulation		
18.	Tip	pet table refers to		
	A)	Table of random digits		
	B)	Table used in sampling methods		
	C)	Table used in statistical investigations		
	D)	All of the above		
19.	Re	search and development become the index of development of country. Which of		
	the	following reasons are true with regards to the statement?		
	A)	Because R&D reflect the true economic and social conditions prevailing in a		
		country.		
	B)	Because R&D targets the human development.		
	C)	Because R&D can improve the standard of living of the people in a country.		
	D)	All of the above.		
20.	The	e word "Anusandhan" implies		
	A)	Attaining an aim		
	B)	Goal orientation		
	C)	Following an aim		
	D)	Praying to achieve an aim		
21.	A F	Researcher wants to study the relationship of family size to income. He classifies		
	his	population into different income slabs and then takes a random sample from each		
;	slat	o in order. Which technique of sampling is he working with?		
	A)	Cluster sampling		
	B)	Random sampling		

- C) Stratified Random sampling
- D) Systematic sampling

For Q. 22-23. The following table gives the sales of batteries manufactured by a company over the years.

Number of different batteries sold (in thousands)

Year	Types of	Types of Batteries				
	4AH	7AH	32AH	35AH	55AH	Total
1992	75	144	114	102	108	543
1993	90	126	102	84	126	528
1994	96	114	75	105	135	525
1995	105	90	150	90	75	510
1996	90	75	135	75	90	465
1997	105	60	165	45	120	495
1998	115	85	160	100	145	605

- 22. What was the approximate percentage increase in the sales of 55AH batteries in 1998 compared to that in 1992?
  - A) 28%
  - B) 31%
  - C) 33%
  - D) 34%
- 23. The percentage of 4AH batteries sold to the total number of batteries sold was maximum in the year?
  - A) 1994
  - B) 1995
  - C) 1996

	D)	1997
24.	Loc	k the series: 22, 21, 23, 22, 24, 23,
	A)	22
	B)	24
	C)	25
	D)	26
25.	Wh	ich word does not belong to others?
	A)	Dodge
	B)	Flee
	C)	Duck
	D)	Avoid
26.	Wh	ich of the following is not an essential element of report writing?
	A)	Research Methodology
	B)	Reference
	C)	Conclusion
	D)	None of the above
27.	Wh	nich of the following is non-probability sampling?
	A)	Snowball
	B)	Random
	C)	Cluster
	D)	Stratified
28	. In	group interview, there are
	A)	One interviewer and one interviewee
	B)	More than one interviewer and one interviewee
	C)	One interviewer and more than one interviewee
	D)	More than one interviewer and more than one interviewee
29	. Ur	iting various qualitative methods with quantitative methods can be called as
	A)	Coalesce

B) Triangulation
C) Bipartite
D) Impassive
30. Books and records are the primary sources of data in:
A) clinical research
B) historical research
C) laboratory research
D) participatory research
31. The important pre-requisites of a researcher in sciences, social sciences and
humanities are
A) laboratory skills, records, supervisor, topic
B) Supervisor, topic, critical analysis, patience
C) archives, supervisor, topic, flexibility in thinking
D) topic, supervisor, good temperament, pre-conceived notions
32. A college wants to give training in use of Statistical Package for Social Sciences
(SPSS) to researchers. For this the college should organize
A) Lecture
B) Seminar
C) Workshop
D) Conference
33. Which One of the following is not a quality of researcher?
A) Keenness in enquiry
B) He must be of alert mind
C) His assertion to outstrip the evidence
D) Unison with that of which he is in search
34. Null means?
A) One
B) Two

C)	objectives of the research
D)	total expenditure on the research
36. Fu	ndamental research reflects the ability to:
A)	Expound new principles
B)	Synthesize new ideals
C)	Evaluate the existing material concerning research
D)	Study the existing literature regarding various topics
37. A r	ratio represents the relation between
A)	Part and Part
B)	Part and Whole
C)	Whole and Whole
D)	All of the above
38. Cir	cle graphs are used to show:
A)	How one part is related to other parts?
B)	How various sections share in the whole?
C)	How one whole is related to other whole?
D)	How various parts are related to the whole?
39. Fie	ld-work based research is classified as:
A)	Historical
B)	Empirical
C)	Biographical
D)	Experimental

C) Zero

D) None of the above

A) title of the research

B) duration of the research

35. The depth of any research can be judged by:

40. Statistical measure based upon the entire population is called parameter while
measure based upon a sample is known as:
A) Inference
B) Statistics
C) Sample parameter
D) None of these
41. The importance of the correlation co-efficient lies in the fact that:
A) It is one of the most valid measure of statistics.
B) It is a non-parametric method of statistical analysis.
C) There is a linear relationship between the correlated variables.
D) It allows one to determine the degree or strength of the association between two
variables.
42. Which one of the following is the most comprehensive source of population data?
A) Census
B) National Sample Surveys
C) Demographic Health Surveys
D) National Family Health Surveys
43. Which correlation co-efficient best explains the relationship between creativity and
intelligence?
A) 0.3
B) 0.5
C) 0.6
D) 1.0
44. Normal Probability Curve should be
A) Zero skewed
B) Positively skewed
C) Negatively skewed
D) Leptokurtic skewed

45. A doctor studies the relative effectiveness of two drugs of dengue fever. His research
would be classified as
A) Case Study
B) Ethnography
C) Descriptive Survey
D) Experimental Research
46. Newton gave three basic laws of motion. This research is categorized as
A) Sample Survey
B) Applied Research
C) Descriptive Research
D) Fundamental Research
47. When two or more successive footnotes refer to the same work which one of the
following expressions is used?
A) et.al
B) op.cit
C) loc.cit
D) ibid
18. Nine year olds are taller than seven year olds. This is an example of a reference
drawn from
A) Vertical study
B) Time series study
C) Experimental study
D) Cross-sectional study
9. Which one of the following belongs to the category of good 'research ethics'?
A) Publishing the same paper in two research journals without telling the editors
B) Trimming outliers from a data set without discussing your reasons in a research
paper

- C) Conducting a review of the literature that acknowledges the contributions of other people in the relevant field or relevant prior work
- D) Including a colleague as an author on a research paper in return for a favor even though the colleague did not make a serious contribution to the paper
- 50. Which of the following are the basic rules of APA style of referencing format?
  - A) Alphabetically index reference list
  - B) Invert authors' names (last name first)
  - C) Italicize titles of longer works such as books and journals
  - D) All of the above

## Section-II

## Management

51.	Listing of all units in a population under study refers as				
	A) Sample C) Sampling Frame	B) Statistical Design C) Parameter			
S	moderately large number of iter ure on the average to possess the esults are likely to be;	ms chosen at random from a large group are almost characteristics of the large group and more accurate			
	A) law of statistical regularity	B) law of inertia of large numbers			
	C) Both A and B	C) None of these			
53.	Where a complete list of the pomethod of restricted random s	opulation is available in an ordered manner, suitable ampling should be?			
	1 0	Systematic Sampling All of The Above			
54.	In Table, the designations of rov	ws or row headings called?			
•	A) Caption B) Stubs C) Subtitle C) Title				
55.	Parameter refers to the character	ristics of the;			
	A) Population B) Samp C) Mean C) None of	le of the above			
	A) SPSS B) STAT	r research in Social science include; CA the above			
57.	The coefficient of correlation is and Y?	independent of change ofof the variable X			
	A) Scale B) O C) Both A and B D) B	rigin B Only			

	A) Scale B) Origin C) Both A and B D) None of The Above
59.	If $r=0.866025$ , $b_{yx}=1/2$ , then find out value of $b_{xy}$ .
	A) 1.2 B) 1.4
	C) 1.5 D) 1.3
60.	A can solve 90 per cent of the problems given in a book and B can solve 70 per cent. What is the probability that at least one of them will solve a problem selected at random?
	A) 156/100 B) 97/100 C) 168/100 D) 62/100
61.	Disposable income will be?
	A) NDP at factor Cost +transfer payments net factor income from abroad-corporation tax -undistributed corporate profits-social security payments-direct personal taxes.
	B) NDP at factor Cost + transfer payments -net factor income from abroad + corporation tax -undistributed corporate profits - social security payments-direct personal taxes.
	C) NDP at factor Cost + transfer payments +net factor income from abroad - corporation tax -undistributed corporate profits+ social security payments-direct personal taxes.
	D) NDP at factor Cost + transfer payments +net factor income from abroad + corporation tax -undistributed corporate profits - social security payments-direct personal taxes.
62. T	The considerations that need to be balanced in the societal marketing concepts, while setting marketing policies are:
	A) Company profits, market opportunities, and society's interest.
	B) Company profits, marketing mix, society's interest.
	C) Company profits, competitor's policies, society's interest.
	D) Company profits, consumer wants, society's interest.

58. The regression coefficient is independent of change of...... of the variable X and

**Y**?

- 63. What is the customer's novelty value?
  - A) The perceived physical performance utility from a purchased product's attributes.
  - B) The perceived benefit received from the product's ability to satisfy the curiosity, provide newness and satisfy a desire for knowledge.
  - C) The perceived benefit received from the product's capacity to stimulate the consumer's feelings.
  - D) The perceived benefit received from because of associations between one or more specific social groups.
- 64. Who developed the 4 P's of Marketing mix
  - A) J.R. Betty
- B) Philip Kotler
- C) Mc Carthy
- D) Peter F. Drucker
- 65. In Marketing SEM means;
  - A) Search-Engine- Marketing
- B) Strategy-Engine-Money
- C) Sales- Engine-Management
- D) Sales-Engine- Market
- 66. Choose correct sequence among the following option?
  - A) Awareness, interest, evolution, trial, adoption.
  - B) Interest, Awareness, evolution, trial, adoption.
  - C) Interest, Awareness, evolution, trial, adoption.
  - D) Awareness, interest, trial, evolution, adoption.
- 67. Arrange the marketing research process in correct sequence?
  - i)Selection of research methodology
  - ii) Preparation of research report
  - iii) Selection of data collection techniques
  - iv) Developing research design
  - v) Analysis and interpretation of data
  - vi) Actual data collection
  - vii) Problem formulation

### Answer:

- A) vii, i, iv, vi, iii, v, ii
- B) vii, iv, i, iii, vi, v, ii
- C) vii,i, iii, iv,vi,v,ii
- D) vii, i, iv, iii, vi, v,ii

68.	Which one is not important	dimension of product mix?
	A) Product Mix Profundity	
	B) Product Mix Consistency	
	C) Product Mix Length	
	D) Product Mix Depth	
69.	In the Growth Stage of Produ	ct life cycle, marketing objective of a firm is?
	A) Create product awarenes	ss and trials
	B) Maximising profit. C) Reduce expanditure and	
	<ul><li>C) Reduce expenditure and</li><li>D) Maximise market share</li></ul>	mix the brand
	b) Maximise market share	
70. I	1 the Introduction Stage of Pro	oduct life cycle, pricing strategies of a firm is?
*	A) Cut price	*
	B) Price to penetrate markets	S
	<ul><li>C) Use cost plus price</li><li>D) Price to match or beat cor</li></ul>	
	D) Thee to match of beat cor	mpetitor
71.	been identified. The demand	o point A (Q=2500, P=10)and B (Q=1500, P=20) have function is:
	A) Q=3500-100P B) Q=5000-50P	
	C) Q=4500-150P	
	D) Cannot be defined	
72. W	hen the demand for Laptops i	increases in the long run, prices
	A) Will increase	
	B) Remain stable	
	C) Change proportionately D) Can't be predicted without	t the knowledge of elasticity of demand.
73. Ra	atio scale shall be used for the	variable:
(	(A) Quantity purchased	(B) temperature
(	(C) Gender	(D) Customer satisfaction
74 .Int	ernational licensing can be de	efined as:

### - international needsing can be defined as:

A) International licensing is an entry mode in which a foreign firm leases out its new or used machines or equipment to the local company in return for fee.

- B) International licensing is an entry mode in which a firm transfers its intangible property to its own units or to another firm for a specified period of time in the exchange for a royalty fees
- C) International licensing is an entry mode in which the foreign franchisor grants specified intangible property rights to the local franchisee, in return for royalty fee.
- D) None of The Above
- 75. Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership negotiated between?
  - A) TTIP members
  - B) TPP member
  - C) NAFTA members
  - D) ASEAN members and its six free trade agreement partners.
- 76. MERCOSUR was originated in the year
  - A) 1988
  - B) 1986
  - C) 1991
  - D) 1973
- 77. Who are the founding members of OPEC?
  - A) Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia.
  - B) Iran, Angola, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Venezuela.
  - C) Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Venezuela.
  - D) Iran, Iraq, Ecuador, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia.
- 78. Which are the major agencies of World Bank groups?
  - i) International bank for reconstruction and development
  - ii) International development association
  - iii) International Finance Corporation
  - iv) Multilateral investment guarantee agency
  - v) International centre for settlement of investment disputes

#### Answer:

- A) ii,iii, v only B) iii,iv,v only
- C) ii,iii,iv,v only D) All the Above

	79. In the concept of accounting equilibriu	m, which one is correct?
	<ul><li>Balance of current account=ba</li><li>Balance of capital account=for net earnings on invisibles.</li></ul>	boods - import of goods + capital flow.  lance of trade - net earnings on invisibles.  reign exchange inflow- foreign exchange outflow +  e on current account + balance on capital account +
	80. A firm recruits host country nationals nationals occupy key positions at the approach?	to manage their subsidiaries while parent-country e corporate headquarters is based on the following
	A) Polycentric Approach B) Geo	ocentric Approach
	/	giocentric Approach
÷.	i. Intelligence tests	e skills already acquired by the individuals?
	ii. Aptitude tests	
	<ul><li>iii. Proficiency tests</li><li>iv. Interest tests</li></ul>	
	v. Personality tests	
	Answer	
	A) i, ii, iii only B) ii only	
	C) iv only D) iii only	
	82. Which one is not a type of "off the jo	b training"?
	A) Sensitivity training B) Coaching	
	C) Case study	
	D) Special lecture-cum-discussion tr	aining
	83. Which of the following includes in the	ne classical theory;
	A) Bureaucratic Theory C) Functional and Administrative	<ul><li>B) Scientific Management</li><li>D) All of the above</li></ul>

84. In order to	gain organisational knowledge for executive development, the following
method s	hould be used?
i.	Job rotation
i. ii.	Understudy
iii.	Multiples management
iv.	Coaching
14.	Couching
	swers:
	i only B) ii and iv only
C)	i and iii only  D) i, ii and iii only
85. In order to	gain inter-personal skills for executive development, the following method
should b	e used?
i) Role	play
,	ness game
iii)Case	
iv)Sensi	tivity training
<b>A</b>	
Answer	
A) i and	
C) ii and	d iii only D) i, ii and iv only
96 "A career	denotes a succession of related jobs, arranged in a hierarchy of prestige,
through	which persons move in an ordered, predictable sequence" is given by?
,	Vilensky
,	dwin Flippo
,	lton Mayo
D) D	ecenzo and Robbins
97 Dhilling H	Ienry Wicksteed and John Bates Clark belong to which country?
6/, Fillinps 1.	comy wicksteed and round suite cause and
,	gland and Russia
,	aland and USA
,	gland and USA
D) Fre	ench and England
88. What are	the traditional methods of performance appraisal?
i) Gr	aphic-rating scales

ii) Forced distribution

iii) Management by objectives

iv)	Unstructured	appraisal

Answer

- A) i, iii and iv only
- B) i, ii and iv only
- C) iii and iv only
- D) ii and iv only
- 89. Which one is not a government sponsored award for the workers in India?
  - A) Vishwakarma Awards
- B) ShramRatna
- C) Shram Shree
- D) Shram Devi
- 90. What section deals with 'Wages' in "The Payment of Wages Act, 1936?
  - A) Sec. 2(vi)
  - B) Sec. 3(vi)
  - C) Sec. 2(i)
  - D) Sec. 3(iv)
- 91. Which one is not a part of money markets?
  - A) Treasury bill markets
  - B) Commercial paper markets
  - C) Certificate deposit markets
  - D) Derivatives markets

## 92. Which one is correct?

Particular	Investment	Return	Risk
A)	Treasury bills	Very low	High
B)	Bonds and debentures	low	low
C)	Preference shares	Medium	High
D)	Equity shares	high	low

- 93. The instrument that is good hedge against inflation?
  - A) Debenture
  - B) Preference share
  - C) Equity share
  - D) Bonds

94. OECD was	established in the year of?
A) 1960	B) 1961
C) 1971	D) 1951
,	
95. How to Ca	alculate Return On Equity ?
A)ROE=	Return on Assets X financial leverage (income statement) X financial
levera	age (balance sheet)
B) ROE=	= Return on Assets + financial leverage (income statement) X financial
lever	age (halance sheet)
	= Return on Assets X financial leverage (income statement) +financial leverage
(balaı	nce sheet)
	= Return on Assets+ financial leverage (income statement) + financial leverage
(baiai	nce sheet)
96. CRISIL ha	as been established in the year of?
A) 1987	
C)1966	D) 1967
97. Which on	e is not Indian indices?
<b>A</b> )	CNX NIFTY index
B)	BANK NIFTY index
C)	S&P 500
D)	CNX PSE index
98. Which is	not a commodity exchange?

A)MCX B)BSE C)UCX D)ACE

- 99. How many companies S&P BSE GREENEX comprise?
  - A) 20
  - B) 19
  - C) 31s
  - D) 30
- 100 . Taylor's differential piece work plan provides that
  - (A) All laborers should be assigned different amount of work.
  - (B) All laborers should be put in different time-period.
  - (C) Those who produce above standard should receive higher wages than those producing below standard.
  - (D) Payment should be the same on a fixed standard.

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