

**Scheme & Syllabus of**  
**Master of Science- Food Technology**  
**(M. Sc. Food Technology)**  
**For**  
**University Main Campus, Constituent Campuses**  
**And Affiliated Colleges**  
**Batch 2021 onwards**



**By**

**Board of Study (Food Science and Engineering)**  
**(Main Campus)**

Department of Food Science and Technology  
IK Gujral Punjab Technical University

**Vision:**

To create competent professionals those, contribute towards the economic development of the nation by going in line with the policy of Government of India in the field of food processing food safety and security.

**Mission:**

- Development of human resources in the field of food science and technology to serve the cause of nation
- Providing a strong theoretical and practical background across the food science discipline with an emphasis on developing sustainable resources to cater food and nutrition related challenges
- Development of human resources in the area of clinical nutrition and research to contribute effectively in making India healthy
- Create favorable environment for innovation to translate theoretical knowledge into practical applications
- Inculcating professional ethical values, innovative research capabilities and leadership abilities
- Holistic development of the youth through the process of self evaluation and continuous improvement

**Program Education Objectives:**

1. The interdisciplinary nature of the MSc. Food Science & Technology course prompts intake of students from mixed disciplines creating the need to bring students from varying academic backgrounds to a common platform of understanding through courses structured to meet this need.
2. To make the students competent in developing the foods of the future by utilizing technologies such as food fermentations, applications of enzymes in food processing, food product development, nutraceuticals, nutritional and functional foods.
3. To keep students abreast with the rapid developments reported within technology and biological science that is creating completely new ways of developing various processed food.
4. To impart an understanding of modern food processing and profound knowledge of technology associated with the development of healthy and safe foods.
5. To motivate and enable students of MSc. Food Science & Technology to opt for higher levels of learning viz. doctoral programs by research in this interdisciplinary field with the view of developing highly skilled professionals to work in Industry and academia.

**Program Outcomes:**

1. An ability to apply the knowledge of science, microbiology and technology
2. An ability to apply the knowledge of underlying chemistry, properties and effects of processing on food components
3. An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern tools necessary food processing operations
4. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of technology and management principles, manage projects efficiently in food science and technology and multidisciplinary environments after consideration of economical and financial factors
5. An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
6. An ability to apply knowledge for production of safe food and shelf-life extension of food products
7. An ability to identify, formulates, and solve food science and technology problems
8. An ability to extract information pertinent to unfamiliar problems through literature survey and experiments, apply appropriate research methodologies, techniques and tools, design, conduct experiments, analyze and interpret data
9. Contribute individually/in group(s) to the development of scientific/technological knowledge in food science and technology.

**Mapping of Program Outcomes with Program Education Objectives:-**

<b>PEO</b> <b>PO</b>	<b>PEO1</b>	<b>PEO2</b>	<b>PEO3</b>	<b>PEO4</b>	<b>PEO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	3	2	1	1	2
<b>PO2</b>	3	1	1	1	2
<b>PO3</b>	1	3	1	1	1
<b>PO4</b>	2	2	1	1	2
<b>PO5</b>	1	1	2	1	1
<b>PO6</b>	1	2	1	3	1
<b>PO7</b>	1	3	3	3	1
<b>PO8</b>	1	1	3	3	3
<b>PO9</b>	2	2	2	1	3

It is a Post Graduate (PG) Programme of 2 years duration (4 semesters)

**Eligibility for Admission:**

Bachelor of Science / Applied Science in any subject/ B. Tech Food Technology / Biotechnology/ Sugar Technology/ Sugar and Alcohol Technology/ Fermentation Technology / Dairy Technology/B.Voc. (Food Science & Technology/Agri Food Technology/Food Processing) /Bachelor in Hotel Management and Catering Technology or any other examination recognized equivalent thereto with at least 50% marks in aggregate

**Semester First**

Course Code	Course Title	Load Allocation			Marks Distribution		Total	Credits
		L	T	P	Internal	External		
UC-MSFT-511- 19	Food Chemistry	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-512- 19	Principles of Food Engineering	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-513- 19	Food Microbiology	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-514- 19	Food Processing & Preservation	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-515- 19	Lab - I (Food Microbiology)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2
UC-MSFT-516- 19	Lab - II (Food Preservation & Analysis)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2
UC-MSFT-517- 19	Nutraceuticals & Functional Foods	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>24</b>

**Semester Second**

Course Code	Course Title	Load Allocation			Marks Distribution		Total	Credits
		L	T	P	Internal	External		
UC-MSFT-521- 19	Dairy Technology	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-522- 19	Technology of Fruits & Vegetables	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-523- 19	Packaging Technology	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-524- 19	Lab - III (Dairy Technology)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2
UC-MSFT-525- 19	Lab - IV (Technology of Fruits & Vegetables)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2
UC-MSFT-526- 19	Lab - V (Packaging Technology)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2
UC-MSFT-527- 19 or 528- 19	Programme Elective-I	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-529- 19 or 530- 19	Programme Elective-I (Lab)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2
<b>Total</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>24</b>

**Programme Elective-I \***

Course Code	Course Title	Load Allocation			Marks Distribution		Total	Credits
		L	T	P	Internal	External		
UC-MSFT-527- 19	Bioprocess Technology	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-528- 19	Technology of Beverages	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-529- 19	Lab - VI (Bioprocess Technology)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2
UC-MSFT-530- 19	Lab - VII (Technology of Beverages)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2

Note: \* Select any one subject from Elective-I. The elective subject for theory & practical will be same.

### **Semester Third**

Corse Code	Course Title	Load Allocation			Marks Distribution		Total	Credits
		L	T	P	Internal	External		
UC-MSFT-611- 19	Technology of Cereals, Pulses & oilseeds	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-612- 19	Food Safety, Standards & Quality Control	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-613- 19	Agri Business Management	2	-	-	15	35	50	2
UC-MSFT-614- 19	Lab - VIII (Technology of Cereals, Pulses & oilseeds)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2
UC-MSFT-615- 19 or 616- 19	Programme Elective-II	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-617- 19 or 618- 19	Programme Elective-II (Lab)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2
UC-MSFT-619- 19	In-Plant Training	-	-	12		150	150	6
UC-MSFT-630- 19	Seminar	-	-	2	35	15	50	1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>25</b>

### **Programme Elective-II \*\***

Corse Code	Course Title	Load Allocation			Marks Distribution		Total	Credits
		L	T	P	Internal	External		
UC-MSFT-615-19	Food Additives	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-616-19	Nutrition & Health	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-617-19	Lab – IX (Food Additives)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2
UC-MSFT-618-19	Lab – X (Nutrition & Health)	-	-	4	35	15	50	2

Note: \*\* Select any one subject from Elective-II. The elective subject for theory & practical will be same.



### Semester Fourth

Course Code	Course Title	Load Allocation			Marks Distribution		Total	Credits
		L	T	P	Internal	External		
UC-MSFT-621- 19	Snack Food Technology	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-622- 19 or 623- 19	Programme Elective-III	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-624- 19	Dissertation	-	-	24	200	100	300	12***
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>20</b>

\*\*\*Non-credit (only satisfactory or un-satisfactory grade to be shown in DMC)

### Programme Elective-III for Fourth Semester \*\*\*\*

Course Code	Course Title	Load Allocation			Marks Distribution		Total	Credits
		L	T	P	Internal	External		
UC-MSFT-622- 19	Food Biotechnology	4	-	-	30	70	100	4
UC-MSFT-623- 19	Technology of Meat, Fish and Poultry	4	-	-	30	70	100	4

Note: \*\*\*\* Select any one subject from Elective-III.

### **Important Notes: -**

1. The credit requirement for the M.Sc. degree in Food Technology is 92 credits inclusive of the 16 elective course credits.
2. One laboratory hour per week per semester will be assigned half credit.
3. No elective course will be run unless the number of students registered for the elective course is five or more.
4. Each theory paper and practical examination will be of 3 hours duration.
5. After the second semester, the students will be required to undertake an In-plant training comprising 4-6 weeks in industry/organization/institute and shall submit an In-plant (Industrial) Daily diary with In-plant-training report for which seminar presentation and viva-voce examination will be held in the beginning of the third semester by a Departmental Research Committee (DRC) including the supervisor/mentor.
6. A student is required to undertake a Research Project of 12 credits on a topic approved by the supervisor and the Departmental Research Committee (DRC). The student is required to prepare his/her research project synopsis and should make a presentation to the DRC before the commencement of the final examination of third semester.
7. The research project shall be evaluated by the external examiner at the end of the Semester IV.
8. A Supervisor will be allotted by the Departmental Research Committee (DRC) for each student in the beginning of first semester.

**SEMESTER**

**FIRST**

**UC-MSFT-511- 19: FOOD CHEMISTRY**

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

**Objective:**

To acquaint the students about chemistry of various foods.

**UNIT-I**

Scope, introduction, definition and importance of food chemistry.

**Chemistry of carbohydrates:** Classification, functions, chemical and physical properties, pentosans, mannans and galactans, pectic substances, gums. Types of fibers and its constituents, Celluloses, hemicelluloses, soluble fibers, insoluble fibers and their important functions. Enzymes and starches- alpha amylase, beta amylase, modified starches, resistant starches, gelatinization of starches and starch blockers.

**UNIT-II**

**Proteins and amino acids:** Types, chemical, physical and functional properties, denaturation of protein, gel formation. Proteins from milk, egg and meat. Allergens, toxic constituents and anti-nutritional factors of foods (enzyme inhibitors, trypsin and chymotrypsin inhibitor, amylase inhibitor, flatulence causing oligosaccharids, phytolectins).

**UNIT-III**

**Fats and oils:** Classification, functions, physico-chemical properties, oxidation of oils and fats, rancidity. Chemistry of emulsifiers, antioxidants, stabilizers and additives used in food industry. Chemical properties and functions of minerals and vitamins. Chemistry of pigments and flavour compounds.

**UNIT-IV**

Enzymatic and non-enzymatic browning in Foods, reactions of aldehydes and ketones with amino compounds, caramelization, oxidative changes of polyphenols) and their applications in food products.

Important chemical changes during storage and cooking of foods, with some suitable examples from cereals, pulses and fruits and vegetables.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Wang, D. (2012). *Food Chemistry*: Nova Science Publishers.
2. Chopra, H. K. & Panesar, P. S. (2010). *Food chemistry*: Alpha Science International Ltd, Oxford, U.K.
3. Coultate, T. P. (2009). *Food: The Chemistry of Its Components* (5 ed.): American Chemical Society.
4. Newton, D.E. (2009). *Food Chemistry*: Facts On File, Incorporated.
5. Damodaran, S., Parkin, K. L., & Fennema, O. R. (2007). *Fennema's Food Chemistry*: CRC Press, Taylor and Francis group.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Students shall be aware of the underlying chemistry, properties and effects of processing on food components.
2. Understanding of food components reactions and their impact on sensory, nutritional, and functional properties of foods.
3. Ability to identify the structure of food constituents and relate the structure to the constituents function and importance in foods with respect to food quality, nutrition, safety, processing, etc.
4. Ability to explain influence of factors such as temperature, pH, ionic characteristic and strength, bonding, etc. on chemical changes in food systems and judge how to adjust these conditions to improve or minimize chemical and biochemical deterioration of food systems.
5. Ability to integrate chemistry and biochemistry principles into real-world food science and nutritional problems.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

<b>CO PO</b>	<b>CO1</b>	<b>CO2</b>	<b>CO3</b>	<b>CO4</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	3	1	1	2	2
<b>PO2</b>	3	2	2	2	2
<b>PO3</b>	1	2	2	1	1
<b>PO4</b>	1	2	2	2	2
<b>PO5</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO6</b>	2	3	3	3	3
<b>PO7</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO8</b>	1	2	2	2	2
<b>PO9</b>	2	3	3	3	3

## UC-MSFT-512- 19: PRINCIPLES OF FOOD ENGINEERING

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

### Objective:

The course provides principles of engineering mechanics applied to food processing operations.

### UNIT-I

Introduction to food engineering. Material and energy balances- Basic principles, total mass and component mass balance. Material balance calculations involved in dilution, concentration and dehydration. Heat balance calculations. Fluid flow theory and application - Fluid statics and fluid dynamics, mass and energy balances in fluid flow. Newtonian and non-newtonian fluids, streamline and turbulent flow. Fluid flow applications- measurement of pressure and velocity. Liquid transport system. Pipelines and pumps for food processing plants-positive displacement pumps, air-lift pumps, propeller pumps, centrifugal pumps and jet pumps.

### UNIT-II

Heat transfer in food processing- Thermal properties of foods, modes of heat transfer, conductive heat transfer in a rectangular slab, tubular pipe, and multilayered systems. Natural and forced convection. Estimation of convective heat transfer coefficient in forced and natural convection. Estimation of overall heat transfer coefficient. Heat exchangers- Plate, tubular, scraped surface, and steam infusion. Thermal process calculation- Commercial sterility concept, Microbial inactivation rates at constant temperature. Effect of temperature on thermal inactivation of microorganisms. Calculation of processing time in continuous flow systems.

### UNIT-III

Psychrometrics- Properties of dry air, composition of air, specific volume of air, specific heat of dry air, enthalpy of dry air, dry bulb temperature. Properties of water-vapor- Specific volume, specific heat and enthalpy. Properties of air-vapor mixtures- Gibbs-Dalton law, Dew-point temp, humidity ratio, relative humidity, wet bulb temperature. The psychrometric chart- Use of psychrometric chart to evaluate complex air conditioning processes.

### UNIT-IV

Material handling- theory and classification of various material handling equipments. Conveyors (gravity and powered conveyors), elevators (bucket and screw-type elevators), trucks (high lift and pallet trucks), cranes and hoists. Sorting and grading- advantages and methods.

### Recommended Readings:

1. Singh, R. P., & Heldman, D. R (2014). *Introduction to Food Engineering* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.): Academic Press, New Delhi.
2. Saravacos, G. D., & Maroulis, Z. B. (2011). *Food Process Engineering Operations*: CRC Press, Boca raton.
3. Toledo, R.T. (2007). *Fundamentals of Food Process Engineering* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.): Springer, New York.
4. Gustavo, V. B-C., & Ibarz, A. (2002). *Unit Operations in Food Engineering*: CRC Press.
5. Lozano, J. E (2000). *Trends in Food Engineering*.
6. Rao, D.G (2014). *Fundamentals of Food Engineering*: PHI Learning, Delhi
7. Heldman, R & Daryl, B (2007). *Handbook of Food Engineering* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.): CRC Press

8. Smith, P.G (2011). Introduction to Food Process Engineering (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.): Springer, New York
9. Stavros Yanniotis (2008). Solving Problems In Food Engineering; Springer, New York

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Students shall be able to understand Basics of Mass & Energy Conservation as applied to Food Processing Operations.
2. Students shall be able to understand Basics of Fundamentals of Food Processing Operations.
3. Students shall be able to understand working of equipments in Food Industry related to transport of Fluids, Thermal Processing and Material Handling along with basics as applied to Food Processing Operations.
4. Students shall be able to understand Basics of Psychrometrics & Air Conditioning Processes related to Food Processing Operations.
5. Student shall be able to understand Basics of Mathematical Calculations related to above Engineering Applications as applied to Food Processing Operations.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

<b>CO PO</b>	<b>CO1</b>	<b>CO2</b>	<b>CO3</b>	<b>CO4</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	2	2	1	1	1
<b>PO2</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO3</b>	3	3	3	3	2
<b>PO4</b>	1	1	1	2	1
<b>PO5</b>	3	2	1	2	3
<b>PO6</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO7</b>	2	3	3	3	1
<b>PO8</b>	1	2	2	2	3
<b>PO9</b>	2	3	2	3	2

## UC-MSFT-513- 19: FOOD MICROBIOLOGY

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

### Objective:

To understand the role and significance of microbes of different categories, microbial inactivation and environmental factors that affect them in foods.

### UNIT-I

Introduction to microbiology: Historical developments, Classification – A brief account, basis of classification. Three and five kingdom classification, Prokaryotes and Eucaryotes. Microbial growth and nutrition. Introduction to food microbiology: Classification of microbes, Types of micro-organism normally associated with food- mold, yeast, and bacteria. Contamination of foods- vegetables, cereals, pulses, oilseeds, milk and meat during handling and processing.

### UNIT-II

Factors affecting microbial growth: Intrinsic and extrinsic factors, Biochemical changes caused by micro-organisms, deterioration of various types of food product. Microbiology of food preservation, heating process, irradiation, low temperature storage, chemical preservatives, high-pressure processing, control of water activity.

### UNIT-III

Fermented and microbial foods: Fermented milk and milk products, fermented fruits and vegetables, fermented meat and fish products, fermented beverages (beer, vinegar and wine), single cell protein.

### UNIT-IV

Food microbiology and public health: food poisoning and microbial toxins, types of food poisonings. Bacterial agents of food borne illness. Non-bacterial agents of food borne illness- poisonous algae, fungi and food borne viruses. Microbial standards for different foods. HACCP and food safety, hurdle technology and its applications.

### Recommended readings:

1. Frazier, W. C. and Westhoff, D. C. (2015). *Food Microbiology*: Tata McGraw Hill Publication, New Delhi.
2. Adam, M. R. & Moss, M. O. (2008). *Food Microbiology*: Royal Society of Chemistry, Cambridge.
3. James, M. J. (2005). *Modern Food Microbiology* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.): CBS Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Stanier, R.Y. (1996). *General Microbiology* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.): MacMillan, Hampshire.
5. Creager, J. G., Black, J. G. & Davison, V. E. (1990). *Microbiology: Principles & Applications*. Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
6. Frazier, W. C. & Westhoff, D. C. (1995). *Food Microbiology* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). TMH, New Delhi

### Course Outcomes:

1. Understand the principles involving food spoilage and preservation involving microorganisms and explain why microbiological quality control programmes are necessary in food production.
2. Ability to identify the characteristics of important pathogens and spoilage microorganisms in foods.

3. Understand the role and significance of intrinsic and extrinsic factors on growth of microorganisms in foods and differentiate which organisms would be likely to grow in a specific food product.
4. Identify the conditions under which the important pathogens and spoilage microorganisms are commonly inactivated killed or made harmless in foods and identify ways to control microorganisms in foods.
5. Describe the beneficial role of microorganisms in fermented foods and in food processing.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

<b>CO PO</b>	<b>CO1</b>	<b>CO2</b>	<b>CO3</b>	<b>CO4</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	3	2	3	3	3
<b>PO2</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO3</b>	1	1	2	1	2
<b>PO4</b>	3	2	2	1	1
<b>PO5</b>	1	2	1	1	1
<b>PO6</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO7</b>	2	2	2	2	1
<b>PO8</b>	2	1	2	3	1
<b>PO9</b>	2	2	2	2	2



**UC-MSFT-514- 19: FOOD PROCESSING & PRESERVATION**

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

**Objective:**

To impart knowledge on the causes of food spoilage and principles of different techniques used in processing and preservation of foods. To identify and select preservation methods appropriate for specific foods and to learn the effects of preservation methods on the quality of food.

**UNIT-I**

Scope and importance of food processing, Historical developments in food processing. Types of foods and causes of food spoilage. Heat preservation and processing: Heat penetration, heat resistance of microorganisms, thermal death curve, types of heat treatments and effects on foods. Canning of foods, cans and container types, spoilage of canned foods.

**UNIT-II**

Cold preservation and processing: Distinction between refrigeration and freezing. Refrigeration—introduction, components of refrigeration system and changes in food during refrigerated storage. Effect of low temperature on fresh food. Freezing- technological principles of freezing operations, freezing curves, freezing systems and methods, factors determining freezing rate, changes in food during freezing. Freeze drying— conventional drying vs freeze drying, equipments used and effects of freeze drying on food quality.

**UNIT-III**

Drying, Dehydration and concentration: Sun drying and solar dehydration, drying curves, drying methods and type of dryers. Food concentration- methods of concentration of fruit juices, liquid food concentrates, changes in food during dehydration and concentration. Water activity- role of water activity in food preservation. Intermediate moisture foods (IMF)- principle, characteristics, advantages and problems of IM foods.

**UNIT-IV**

Food Irradiation: Use of ionization radiations in food preservation, sources, units, effects, limitations, dose determination, safety and wholesomeness of irradiated foods, food irradiation techniques and recent applications of irradiation in food preservation.

Microwave processing: Properties, mechanism of heating, application of microwave in food processing and its effects on nutrients.

Preservatives: Uses and effects of class I and class II preservatives in foods.

**Recommended readings:**

1. Sivasankar, B. (2014). *Food processing and preservation*: Hall of India Pvt., New Delhi.
2. Fellows, P. J. (2009). *Food processing Technology: Principles and Practice*: Woodhead Publishing.
3. Brennan, J. G. (2006). *Food Processing Handbook*: Weinheim: Wiley-VCH.
4. Zeuthen, P. & Bøgh-Sørensen, L. (2003). *Food Preservation Techniques*: CRC Press, Boca raton.
5. Vonloesecka, H. W. (1998). *Drying and Dehydration of Foods*: Allied, Bikaner.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. To impart knowledge on the causes of food spoilage.
2. To learn principles of different techniques used in processing and preservation of foods.
3. To identify and select preservation methods appropriate for specific foods.
4. To learn the effects of preservation methods on the quality of food.
5. To learn different permitted food additive used in food industry.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	3	3	3	3	3
PO2	3	3	3	3	3
PO3	1	3	3	3	3
PO4	1	3	3	3	2
PO5	1	2	2	2	2
PO6	2	3	3	3	3
PO7	2	3	3	3	1
PO8	1	2	2	2	2
PO9	3	3	3	3	3

**UC-MSFT-515- 19: LAB - I (FOOD MICROBIOLOGY)**

Total Marks: 50

L	T	P
0	0	4

**Objective:**

To understand the microbial techniques and to develop skills related to microbial quality evaluation of foods using various techniques.

**List of experiments:**

- 1) Introduction to microbiological techniques:
  - a. Requirements of a microbiology lab,
  - b. Safety rules to be followed in the lab,
  - c. Cleaning and sterilization techniques,
  - d. Preparation of different types of growth media.
- 2) Bright field microscopy and examination of living micro-organisms,
- 3) Direct microscopic count of micro-organisms– use of Neubauer counting chamber.
- 4) Staining techniques:
  - a. Simple staining,
  - b. Gram staining,
  - c. Spore staining and
  - d. Negative staining etc.,
- 5) Culture techniques-
  - a. Aseptic technique,
  - b. Dilution technique.
- 6) Isolation of bacteria by
  - a. Serial dilution (streak plate),
  - b. Pour plating and spreading,
  - c. Bacterial population count- standard plate count.
- 7) Microbiology of food:
  - a. Microbiological analysis of food products-
    - i. Bacterial count,
    - ii. Yeast and mold count,
    - iii. Coliform count,
    - iv. Standard plate count of milk and direct microscopic count of milk,
    - v. Reductase Test (MBRT).
  - b. Microbiological testing of water-
    - i. Quantitative test,
    - ii. Bacteriological quality testing (MPN).

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Acquire the practical skills for the sampling of foods to carry out microbial analysis.
2. Ability to carry out various sterilization techniques and to identify the most suitable technique for specific food.
3. Ability to isolate and identify common food borne microbial pathogens.
4. Understand microbiological analysis methods for food products and ability to analyze different foods for presence of hazardous microorganisms using food microbiology technology.
5. Ability to interpret microbiological analysis of food products.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

<b>CO PO</b>	<b>CO1</b>	<b>CO2</b>	<b>CO3</b>	<b>CO4</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO2</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO3</b>	2	1	1	3	1
<b>PO4</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO5</b>	1	3	2	2	3
<b>PO6</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO7</b>	1	1	2	1	1
<b>PO8</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO9</b>	2	2	2	2	2

**UC-MSFT-516- 19: LAB - II (FOOD PRESERVATION & ANALYSIS)**

Total Marks: 50

L	T	P
0	0	4

**Objective:**

To understand the effect of various preservation techniques on the quality and safety of food products.  
 To design and evaluate a processing procedure used to preserve a food product.

**List of experiments:**

1. Sampling techniques and preparation of test samples,
2. Estimation of Water activity of food sample.
3. Physical and Chemical evaluation of thermally processed food (Canned or Bottled),
4. Test for adequacy of Blanching, pasteurization and sterilization.
5. In-bottle pasteurization and sterilization of fruit juices,
6. Standardization of the procedure for thawing of frozen food,
7. Pickling and curing of foods,
8. Determination of sodium chloride in brine,
9. Determination of moisture content in fresh and dried food samples,
10. Effect of pH on microbial stability of food,
11. Dehydration of foods
12. Preparation of fruit juice concentrates and powder,
13. Physicochemical analysis of dehydrated food sample,
14. Use of chemical preservatives in food,
15. Estimation of crude fat in pickle samples.
16. Estimation of amount of preservatives in processed food sample,
17. Determination of total minerals of fruit pulp.
18. Freeze drying of food sample by Lyophilizer.
19. Freezing point determination by freezing point apparatus.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. To understand the sampling techniques and preparation of test samples.
2. To understand the effect of various preservation techniques on the quality and safety of food products.
3. To design and evaluate a processing procedure used to preserve a food product.
4. To understand the physical and chemical evaluation of thermally processed food.
5. To understand and utilize different food preservation techniques.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
<b>PO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO2</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO4</b>	3	3	2	2	2
<b>PO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO6</b>	1	3	3	3	3
<b>PO7</b>	2	3	3	3	3
<b>PO8</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO9</b>	3	3	3	3	3

## UC-MSFT-517- 19: NUTRACEUTICAL & FUNCTIONAL FOODS

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

### Objective:

To teach basic understanding of the concepts of nutraceuticals and functional foods and their use for managing chronic diseases.

### UNIT-I

#### Nutraceutical

Historical perspective, definition, Nature, Nutraceutical compounds and their classification based on chemical and biochemical nature with suitable and relevant descriptions, Scope and Future prospects. Applied aspects of the Nutraceutical Science, Relation of Nutraceutical Science with other Sciences: Medicine, Human physiology, genetics, food technology, chemistry and nutrition.

#### Functional Food

Overview, Definition, Classification Functional Food, functional Food science, Food technology and its impact on functional food development, Markers for development of functional foods, Key issues in Indian functional food industry & nutraceutical.

#### Antioxidant

Concept of free radicals and antioxidants, Antioxidants role as nutraceuticals and functional foods.

### UNIT-II

#### Food as remedies

Nutraceuticals bridging the gap between food and drug; Nutraceuticals for specific situations such as cancer, heart disease, Diabetics, stress, osteoarthritis, hypertension.

#### Food sources

Different food as functional food: Cereal products (oats, wheat bran, rice bran etc.), fruits & vegetables, milk and milk products

### UNIT-III

#### Food sources

Legumes, nuts, oil seeds and sea foods, herbs, spices and medicinal plant. Coffee, tea and other beverages as functional foods/drinks and their protective effects

#### Properties and functions of various Nutraceuticals / Functional Food Ingredients

Protein, Complex carbohydrates like Dietary fibers as functional food ingredients, Probiotic, prebiotics & symbiotic foods and their functional role. Properties and functions of various polyphenols.

### UNIT-IV

#### Anti-nutritional Factors present in Foods:

Types of inhibitors present in various foods and their inactivated. Assessment of nutritional status and Recommended Daily allowances.

Effects of processing, storage and interactions of various environmental factors on the potentials of such foods

Marketing and regulatory issues for functional foods and nutraceuticals. Recent development and advances in the areas of nutraceutical and functional foods.

**References Books:**

1. Functional Foods: Biochemical and Processing Aspects, Volume 1; Giuseppe Mazza; CRC Press
2. Handbook of Nutraceuticals and Functional Foods, Second Edition; Robert E.C. Wildman; CRC Press
3. Dietary Supplements of Plant Origin; Massimo Maffei; CRC Press
4. Nutraceutical beverages Chemistry, Nutrition and health Effects; Fereidoon Sahidi, Deepthi K. Weerasinghe; American Chemical Society
5. Vegetables, fruits, and herbs in health promotion Ronald R. Watson; CRC Press
6. Fruit and Cereal Bioactives: Sources, Chemistry, and Applications; Özlem Tokusoglu; Clifford Hall III; CRC Press
7. Handbook of Dietary Fibre Susan Sungsoo Cho, Mark L. Dreher; Marcel Dekker

**Course Outcomes:**

1. To understand the concept of nutraceuticals and functional foods towards managing chronic diseases.
2. To understand the source of various nutraceuticals and functional foods.
3. to understand the role of various nutraceuticals and functional foods towards managing chronic diseases.
4. Describe a healthy diet and food choices, and explain why such choices will help prevent health problems.
5. To learn the marketing and regulatory aspects of nutraceuticals and functional foods.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	3	3	3	3	2
PO2	3	3	3	3	1
PO3	3	2	3	2	3
PO4	3	2	3	2	3
PO5	2	2	2	2	1
PO6	3	2	3	2	2
PO7	3	3	3	3	2
PO8	2	2	2	2	2
PO9	3	3	3	3	3

# SEMESTER SECOND



**UC-MSFT-521- 19: DAIRY TECHNOLOGY**

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

**Objective:**

To impart knowledge about processing of milk and its products and legislation for the quality control of milk and milk products.

**UNIT-I**

Dairy industry in India: scope, strengths and opportunities for dairy industry.

Definition, composition and nutritive value of milk, Environmental and biological factors affecting composition of milk. Physicochemical properties of milk. Milk lipids: chemical properties, structure, fat destabilization, functional properties. Milk proteins: types, protein precipitation (casein micellar structure and its aggregation). Milk enzymes, enzymatic and acid coagulation of milk.

**UNIT-II**

Storage and processing of fluid milk: pasteurization, sterilization, homogenization, UHT processing and aseptic packaging.

Membrane processing of milk: types of membranes, principle of operation, applications of reverse osmosis, ultrafiltration and microfiltration.

Technology of condensed and evaporated milk: composition, nutritive value, process of manufacture, defects - their causes and prevention.

Technology of milk powders (WMP, SMP): composition, nutritive value, process of manufacture, defects - their causes and prevention, Instantization of milk powder.

**UNIT-III**

Technology of Milk products: Cheese- classification, composition, nutritive value, process of manufacture of cheddar, mozzarella, cottage and processed cheese, defects - their causes and prevention.

Frozen milk products- composition, nutritive value, process of manufacture, defects (their causes and prevention).

Indigenous milk products - dahi, butter, ghee, channa, paneer etc. Utilization of milk industry by-products- importance/need and food applications.

**UNIT-IV**

Milk and milk products standards and legislations in India, Grading of milk and criterion of grading.

Dairy plant sanitation- hygiene in dairy industry, different types of cleansing and sanitizing agents, their applications, cleaning systems (cleaning in place, central cleaning system, self-contained cleaning system).

Newer concepts in dairy products- cream powder, sterilized cream, butter spread, butter powder, cheese spread, caseinates, co-precipitates, WPC, lactose powder.

**Recommended readings:**

1. Sukumar, De. (1980). *Outlines of Dairy Technology*: Oxford University Press, Delhi.
2. Byron, H. W., Arnold, H. J. & John, A. A. (1987). *Fundamentals of Dairy Chemistry* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.): CBS, Delhi.
3. Atherton, H. V. & Newlander, J. A. (1987). *Chemistry and Testing of Dairy Products* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.): CBS, New Delhi.
4. Wong, N. P. (1988). *Fundamentals of Dairy Chemistry* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.): VNR, New York.
5. Cheke, V. & Sheppard, A. (1997). *Cheese and Buller*: Allied, Bikaner.

**Course Outcomes:**

Students shall acquire knowledge about

1. Composition of milk and milk products.
2. Processing of milk and milk products.
3. Different milk product development.
4. Organization and operations involved in milk processing unit.
5. To understand legislation for the quality control of milk and milk products.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	3	3	3	3	2
PO2	3	3	3	2	1
PO3	3	3	3	3	3
PO4	3	3	3	2	3
PO5	2	2	2	1	1
PO6	3	3	3	3	2
PO7	3	3	3	2	2
PO8	2	2	3	3	2
PO9	3	3	3	3	3

**UC-MSFT-522- 19: TECHNOLOGY OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES**

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

**Objective:**

To develop knowledge regarding biochemistry and physiology of fruits and vegetables and their role in pre- and post-harvest changes in product quality.

**UNIT-I**

Current status of fruits and vegetables processing, classification and composition of fruits and vegetables and their nutritional significance. Pre-harvest factors influencing post-harvest physiology, post-harvest handling and precooling methods, post-harvest treatments, edible coatings, cold chain, and commercial cooling systems.

**UNIT-II**

Physical and chemical indices of fruit maturity, crop maturity and ripening. Biochemical changes during maturation, ripening, processing and storage.

Methods of storage: refrigerated, controlled atmosphere and hypobaric storage. Modified atmosphere packaging- role of gases, and influence of MAP on microorganisms, advantages and disadvantages.

Pre-processing operations- washing, blanching, peeling, sorting and grading of raw materials. Minimal processing of fruits and vegetables, quality factors for processing, fruit product order (FPO).

**UNIT-III**

Technology of production of jam, jellies and marmalades, specifications, role of pectin and theories of gel formation. Preparation of fruit juices, concentrates, fruit juice powders, specifications and packaging. Technology of juice extraction and clarification, tomato products, preserved and candied fruits, dehydrated fruits. Spoilage of processed products. Canning of fruits and vegetables, preparation of syrups and brines, can reforming and can seaming.

**UNIT-IV**

Stages of new product development, by-products from fruit and vegetable wastes, utilization and disposal of fruit industry wastes. Technology of mushroom: production, processing and its processed products. Technology of cashew and coconut: chemical composition, processing and processed products.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Jongen, W. (2002). *Fruit and vegetable processing: Improving Quality*: Woodhead Publishing, Boca raton.
2. Thompson, A. K. (1996). *Post-harvest Technology of Fruit and Vegetables*: Blackwell, Australia.
3. Thompson, A. K. (2003). *Fruits and Vegetables- Harvesting, Handling and Storage*: Blackwell, Oxford.
4. Verma, L. R. & Joshi, V. K. (2000). *Post-harvest Technology of Fruits and Vegetables*: Indus, New Delhi.
5. Srivastava, R. P. & Kumar, S. (2001). *Fruit and Vegetable Preservation– Principles and Practices (3 ed.)*: International Book distributing Co., Lucknow (India).

**Course Outcomes:**

1. The students shall be able to understand Biological, Chemical & Physical Properties of Fruits & Vegetables.
2. The students shall be able to understand Technologies involved in Processing, Preservation & Value- Addition of Fruits & Vegetables.
3. Students shall be able to understand Industrial Processes for Commercial Production of Jams, Jellies, Marmalade, Fruit Juices, Concentrates, Fruit Juice Powder, Dehydrated Fruits, and Canning of Fruits & Vegetables.
4. Students shall be able to understand Basics of New Food Products Development & Ideas Generation for Product Development.
5. Students shall be able to understand Basics of By Product Utilization & Waste Utilization related to Fruits & Vegetables.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	1	1	1	1	1
PO2	2	1	1	1	1
PO3	1	2	2	2	2
PO4	1	3	1	3	1
PO5	1	2	1	1	1
PO6	1	2	3	1	1
PO7	2	1	3	2	3
PO8	1	1	1	1	1
PO9	3	1	1	3	1

## UC-MSFT-523- 19: PACKAGING TECHNOLOGY

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

### Objective:

The course aims to develop the student's knowledge in packaging of foods.

### UNIT-I

Introduction to food packaging: definition, factors involved in the evolution and selection of a food package, functions of food packaging. Paper and paper based packaging materials: types of paper (Kraft, bleached, greaseproof, glassine), paper products (paper bags, cartons, drums and moulded paper containers), and functional properties of paper. Testing of paper packaging materials. Plastic packaging materials: classification of polymers. Thermoplastic polymers- functional and mechanical properties, processing and conversion of thermoplastic polymers (extrusion, blow moulding, injection moulding, compression moulding, lamination and heat sealing). Testing of plastic packages.

### UNIT-II

Metal packaging materials: container making processes (end manufacture, three-piece can manufacture and protective and decorative coatings), functional properties of metal containers and quality control tests of tin plate containers. Glass packaging materials: composition, manufacturing and nomenclature of glass containers. Glass containers- closure functions, closure terminology and construction. Properties of glass containers– mechanical, thermal and optical properties. Testing of glass containers.

### UNIT-III

Aseptic packaging of foods: sterilization of packaging material, food contact surfaces and aseptic packaging systems. Active food packaging: definition, scope, physical and chemical principles. Edible films and coatings: use of edible active layers to control water vapour transfer and gas exchange, modification of surface conditions with edible active layers. Oxygen absorbents: classification and types of oxygen absorbents, factors influencing the choice of oxygen absorbents, application of oxygen absorbents for shelf-life extension of food and their advantages and disadvantages.

### UNIT-IV

Ethanol vapour: ethanol vapour generator, uses of ethanol for shelf-life extension of food, effect of ethanol vapour on food spoilage/food poisoning bacteria, advantages and disadvantages of ethanol vapour generators. Safety considerations in food packaging: types of food safety problems associated with package, package labelling and food safety.

Packaging requirements of selected foods: cereal and snack food, beverages, milk and dairy products, poultry and eggs, red meat, frozen foods, horticultural products and microwavable foods.

### Recommended readings:

1. Rooney, M.L. (1995). *Active Food Packaging*: Blackie Academic & Professional, Glasgow, UK.
2. Coles, R. & Kirwan, M. (2011). *Food and Beverage Packaging Technology* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.): Wiley-Blackwell, UK.
3. Eiri Board of Consultants. (2007). *Food Packaging Technology*: Engineers India Research Institute, New Delhi.

4. Robertson, G. L. (2006). *Food Packaging: Principles and Practice* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.): CRC Press, Boca raton.
5. Piringer, O. P. & Baner, A. L. (2000). *Plastic Packaging Materials for Food*: Wiley-VCH, Weinheim.

**Course Outcomes:**

Students shall gain knowledge on

1. The different types of materials and media used for packaging foods.
2. Manufacturing processes for different packaging materials.
3. Quality testing techniques for different packaging materials.
4. Hazards and toxicity associated with packaging materials.
5. Laws, regulation and the monitoring agencies involved in food safety.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

<b>CO PO</b>	<b>CO1</b>	<b>CO2</b>	<b>CO3</b>	<b>CO4</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO2</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO3</b>	3	3	3	2	3
<b>PO4</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO5</b>	1	3	3	3	3
<b>PO6</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO7</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO8</b>	2	3	3	3	3
<b>PO9</b>	3	3	3	3	3

**UC-MSFT-524- 19: LAB - III (DAIRY TECHNOLOGY)**

Total Marks: 50

L	T	P
0	0	4

**Objective:**

Imparting knowledge about the general methods of quality evaluation, testing and processing fresh milk and milk products.

**List of experiments:**

1. Sampling of milk and milk products,
2. Platform tests of milk:
  - a. Organoleptic test,
  - b. Sediment test,
  - c. COB test,
  - d. Alcohol test,
  - e. Alcohol-Alizarin test,
  - f. Titratable acidity and
  - g. pH milk.
3. Determination of specific gravity of milk,
4. Total solids and solid-not-fat using lactometer,
5. Detection of milk adulterant-
  - a. Added water,
  - b. Starch,
  - c. Cane sugar,
  - d. Neutralizers and
  - e. Preservatives (formalin and hydrogen peroxide),
  - f. Synthetic milk (urea test, detergent test, common salt),
6. Alkaline phosphatase test to determine adequacy of pasteurization.
7. Estimation of casein in milk, lactose, chlorides, Reichert-Meissel number and Polensky value,
8. Moisture in butter (Dean and Stark distillation),
9. Colouring matter in butter,
10. Curd and salt in butter,
11. Peroxide value, Iodine value of ghee,
12. Acid value of ghee,
13. Saponification value of ghee,
14. Fat in cream
15. Total solids in cream.
16. Development of some indigenous dairy products-
  - a. Standardization and preparation of khoa/ice cream/ rasogulla.

**Course Outcomes:**

Student shall acquire knowledge about

1. How to do sampling of milk and milk products.
2. Physical, Chemical & Microbial analysis of milk and milk products.
3. Development of different milk products.
4. Characterization of milk products.
5. Quality control of milk & milk products.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

<b>CO PO</b>	<b>CO1</b>	<b>CO2</b>	<b>CO3</b>	<b>CO4</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	1	1	1	1	3
<b>PO2</b>	1	2	1	1	2
<b>PO3</b>	3	1	1	3	1
<b>PO4</b>	2	1	2	1	1
<b>PO5</b>	1	2	1	2	1
<b>PO6</b>	1	1	2	3	1
<b>PO7</b>	3	2	1	1	2
<b>PO8</b>	2	3	3	2	1
<b>PO9</b>	1	1	3	2	1



**UC-MSFT-525- 19: LAB - IV (TECHNOLOGY OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES)**

Total Marks: 50

L	T	P
0	0	4

**Objective:**

To equip students with skills required for preparation and evaluation of jam, jelly, marmalade, pickles, sauces and preserves.

**List of experiments:**

1. Determination of maturity indices for fruits.
2. Colour measurement of fruits and vegetables/products by disc colorimetry/tintometer.
3. Preparation of jam, cheese, preserved and candy, jelly and testing of jelly grade.
4. Preparation of fruit juice products, Squash, Nectar/cordial, fruit bar, murabba, tomato puree, paste, sauce.
5. Enzyme extraction and clarification of fruit pulp/juice.
6. Dehydration of fruits,
7. Thermal processing of fruits/fruit products.
8. Adequacy of pasteurization/ sterilization/blanching.
9. Proximate analysis of fruits and their products-
  - a. Estimation of TSS,
  - b. moisture,
  - c. total solids,
  - d. titratable acidity,
  - e. ascorbic acid,
  - f. total and reducing sugars ,
  - g. non-enzymatic browning,
  - h. pectin,
  - i. total polyphenolic compounds,
  - j. tannin,
  - k. total carotenoids.
10. Determination of enzymatic activity in ripe fruit sample.
11. Estimation of minerals in fruits by spectrophotometry, flame photometry/AAS.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Ability to assess the quality of fruit and vegetables.
2. Ability to establish the quality specifications for the processing of fruit and vegetables.
3. Ability to develop various fruit and vegetable products with quality assurance and safety.
4. Understand principles and methods of preservation of fruits and vegetables.
5. To develop proficiency skill in preserving fruits and vegetables into various products.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	3	3	2	3	3
PO2	1	3	2	2	2
PO3	1	3	3	3	2
PO4	3	2	1	2	3
PO5	1	3	2	2	2
PO6	1	3	3	3	3
PO7	3	3	1	3	3
PO8	1	2	1	2	2
PO9	2	3	3	3	3

**UC-MSFT-526- 19: LAB – V (PACKAGING TECHNOLOGY)**

Total Marks: 50

L	T	P
0	0	4

**Objective:**

The course aims to develop the practical knowledge of testing of package, package material and packaging of foods.

**List of experiments:**

1. Identification and testing of packaging materials,
2. Determination of wax from wax paper;
3. Testing of lacquered tin plate sheets;
4. Determination of equilibrium moisture content;
5. Determination of water vapour transmission rate of packaging material;
6. Determination of Gas transmission rate of packaging material;
7. Determination of COB value of Paper and CFB
8. Determination of Burst strength of the boxes,
9. Testing the compression strength of the boxes;
10. Scuf Proffness Test,
11. To perform vacuum packaging of food sample and carry out its storage study;
12. Packaging the food material in seal and shrink packaging machine and study its shelf life;
13. Testing the strength of glass containers by thermal shock test;
14. Testing the strength of filled pouches by drop tester,
15. Head Space Gas Analysis Laboratory/ Practical.
16. Preparation sorption isotherm curve and estimation of shelf life various packaged foods.

**Course Outcomes:**

Students shall gain knowledge

1. To identify different types of materials and media used for packaging foods.
2. Quality testing techniques for different packaging materials.
3. Novel packaging used in food industry.
4. Laws and regulation related to labelling of food product.
5. Application of different packing materials for food industry.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
<b>PO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO2</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO4</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO5</b>	3	3	2	3	3
<b>PO6</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO7</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO8</b>	3	3	2	3	3
<b>PO9</b>	3	3	3	3	3

# ELECTIVE-I

## UC-MSFT-527- 19: BIOPROCESS TECHNOLOGY

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

### Objective:

Acquaintance with importance of food fermentation and its application in food sector.

### UNIT-I

Overview of fermentation: fermentation as an ancient art, modern era of fermentation technology. Biology of industrial micro-organisms- isolation, screening and genetic improvement of industrially important micro-organisms.

### UNIT-II

Fermentation systems: batch and continuous systems, fed-batch culture, feedback systems, fermenter design, solid substrate fermentation, Instrumentation and control. Fermentation raw materials- criteria used in media formulation, influence of medium, raw materials for process control.

### UNIT-III

Downstream processing: objectives, steps, problems, separation processes. Microbial production of various primary and secondary metabolites- alcohol, amino-acids , organic acids (citric acid and acetic acid), enzymes, antibiotics (penicillin, cephalosporin). Principles of overproduction of metabolites.

### UNIT-IV

Biomass production: microbial production of single cell protein, Baker's yeast. Immobilized enzyme technology- methods of immobilization and applications. Membrane technology- methods and applications in bioprocessing. Waste treatment- introduction, waste treatment systems, microbial inoculants and enzymes for waste treatments.

### Recommended readings:

1. Crueger, W. & Crueger, A. (2000). *Biotechnology: A Textbook of Industrial Microbiology* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.): Panima, New Delhi.
2. Rehm, H. J., Red, G. (1993). *Biotechnology: A Multi Volume Comprehensive Treatise* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.): VCH, New York.
3. Stansbury, P. F., Whitakar, A. and Hall, S. J. (1997). *Principles of Fermentation Technology* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.): Pergamen Press, Oxford.
4. Reed, G. (1987). *Prescott & Dunn's Industrial Microbiology* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.): CBS, New Delhi.
5. Mansi, E. M. T. E. L. & Bryce, C. F. A. (1999). *Fermentation Microbiology and Biotechnology*: Taylor and Francis, London.

### Course Outcomes:

At the completion of the program the student will:

1. Appreciate the positive role and benefits of microorganisms and enzymes in food production, processing, and preservation.
2. Understand basic biological and chemical processes of living cells, enzymes, and microbial nutrition in relation to fermentation processes.
3. Understand principles of inoculum /starter culture development for industrial fermentations and fermenter /reactor design, control and operation.

4. Understand both upstream and downstream unit operations and technologies used for substrate preparation and recovery and purification of fermentation products.
5. Discuss and evaluate the operational considerations and relative advantages relating to the choice of techniques used in downstream processing of food products.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

<b>CO PO</b>	<b>CO1</b>	<b>CO2</b>	<b>CO3</b>	<b>CO4</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	2	3	1	1	1
<b>PO2</b>	2	3	1	1	1
<b>PO3</b>	1	2	1	2	1
<b>PO4</b>	1	1	1	3	3
<b>PO5</b>	2	1	2	1	1
<b>PO6</b>	3	2	3	1	1
<b>PO7</b>	3	3	1	1	2
<b>PO8</b>	1	2	1	3	2
<b>PO9</b>	2	1	1	1	1

## UC-MSFT-528- 19: TECHNOLOGY OF BEVERAGES

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

### Objective:

To provide an understanding of the science and technology for processing different types of beverages.

### UNIT-I

Beverages, importance of beverages in our diet, treatment of water for food industry. Technology of alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages- wine, cider, brandy, perry, toddy. Fruit juice beverages- methods of production, preservation and packaging, physiological aspects of fruit juice production and methods of fruit juice clarification.

### UNIT-II

Technology of soft drinks, mineral water, ingredients, and additives used in production of soft drinks. Manufacturing of carbonated and non-carbonated beverages, technology of carbonation, and application of CO<sub>2</sub> in juice preservation.

### UNIT-III

Citrus beverages, whey beverages and utilization of whey in development of fortified drinks, use of low calorie sweeteners in beverages.

Equipments and machineries for juice pressing, methods of bottling, enzymatic clarification and debittering of juices. Fruit juice beverages, squash, cordial, crush, RTS, nectar, syrups, their types and production, blending of juices.

### UNIT-IV

Production, processing and chemistry of tea manufacturing, tea products such as soluble tea, tea concentrate, de-cafeinated and flavoured tea. Production, processing, roasting and brewing of coffee, soluble coffee manufacture, standards and specifications of coffee products, de-cafeinated coffee, and coffee brew concentrate and chicory. Cocoa processing and cocoa beverages.

### Recommended Readings:

1. Rao, L. J. M. & Ramalakshmi, K. (2011). *Recent trends in soft beverages*: AFST, India.
2. Priest, F. G. & Campbell, I. (1996). *Brewing Microbiology* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.): Chapman and Hall, London.
3. Hui, Y. H. (2004). *Handbook of Food and Beverage Fermentation Technology*: Marcel Dekker, New York.
4. Varnam, A. H. & Sutherland, J. P. (1994). *Beverages: Technology, Chemistry and Microbiology*: Chapman, London.
5. Varnam, A. H. & Sutherland, J. P. (2009). *Beverages Technology, Chemistry and Microbiology*: Springer, UK.

### Course Outcomes:

1. Ability to understand the science and technology for processing different types of beverages.
2. Ability to explain processing of fruit juice beverages, carbonated beverages, citrus beverages, tea and coffee.
3. Understanding of permitted additives in beverages.
4. Ability to understand the impact of processing on quality of beverage.

5. Knowledge of recent high value added beverages and recent trends in beverage industry.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	2	2	3	3	2
PO2	3	2	3	3	2
PO3	3	3	1	2	3
PO4	2	2	2	1	3
PO5	1	1	1	1	1
PO6	2	2	3	3	3
PO7	3	3	1	3	3
PO8	1	1	2	1	2
PO9	2	2	2	2	2

**UC-MSFT-529- 19: LAB – VI (BIOPROCESS TECHNOLOGY)**

Total Marks: 50

L	T	P
0	0	4

**Objective:**

To educate students about industrial production of fermented foods and their analytical techniques.

**List of experiments:**

1. Isolation of yeast from natural sources,
2. Isolation of lactic acid bacteria from different sources,
3. Amylase/lipase/protease production from soil/samples.
4. Production of
  - a. Industrial alcohol,
  - b. Grape wine (Red wine/ white wine),
  - c. lactic acid,
  - d. Yoghurt,
  - e. Acidophilus milk,
  - f. Sauerkraut.
5. Analytical assays in fermentation:
  - a. Estimation of ethanol, lactic acid, total acids.
6. Determination of cell mass.
7. Analysis of COD in Distillery/Food industry effluent sample.
8. Estimation of Hardness of water/ Bottled water/Potable water samples.
9. Evaluation of antimicrobial activity/ efficacy of various sanitizers/ Disinfectants and preservatives.

**Course Outcomes:**

At the completion of the program the student will:

1. Understand the various concepts of fermentation.
2. Isolate and identify microorganisms from fermenting fruits, cereals and milk; produce some drinks and foods e.g. bread, beer, wine and vinegar resulting from alcoholic fermentation.
3. Produce some foods and drinks e.g. yoghurt resulting from acidic fermentation.
4. Experience in functioning within a team.
5. Understand principles underlying Quality Assurance.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	2	1	1	1	3
PO2	3	1	3	1	2
PO3	1	3	1	2	1
PO4	1	1	1	3	1
PO5	1	1	2	1	1
PO6	1	1	1	1	2
PO7	2	2	3	2	1
PO8	1	1	1	1	1
PO9	1	1	1	3	1



**UC-MSFT-530- 19: LAB - VII (TECHNOLOGY OF BEVERAGES)**

Total Marks: 50

L	T	P
0	0	4

**Objective:**

To educate students various laboratory techniques for analysing and measuring the important physicochemical parameters of beverages.

**List of experiments:**

1. Determination of water quality parameters for beverages,
2. Preservation and packaging of alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages,
3. Determination of quality parameters for alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages,
4. Standardization of method for fruit juice extraction and clarification, enzymatic clarification, process optimization of fruit juice beverages,
5. Effect of carbonation on shelf life of fruit beverages,
6. Extraction and debittering of citrus juice,
7. Evaluation of quality testing parameters of wines,
8. Chemical and sensory quality analysis of soft drink,
9. Preparation of whey based beverages.
10. Decaffeination and sensory evaluation of coffee beverages:
  - a. Process optimization and sensory evaluation of cocoa beverages,
11. Determination of brewing quality parameters of tea and coffee.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Ability to use laboratory techniques to analyze and measure important physicochemical parameters of beverages.
2. Ability to assess various quality parameters of beverages including sensory evaluation.
3. Ability to understand regulatory requirements regarding quality of water for beverages.
4. Ability to acquire skill for development of high value added tea and coffee beverages.
5. Ability to acquire skill for standardization of methods for developing beverages.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
<b>PO1</b>	2	3	3	3	3
<b>PO2</b>	2	2	2	2	2
<b>PO3</b>	2	1	1	3	3
<b>PO4</b>	1	3	2	3	3
<b>PO5</b>	3	2	1	1	1
<b>PO6</b>	1	3	3	2	3
<b>PO7</b>	3	1	1	3	1
<b>PO8</b>	1	1	2	1	2
<b>PO9</b>	3	3	3	2	3

# SEMESTER THIRD

**UC-MSFT-611- 19: TECHNOLOGY OF CEREALS, PULSES AND OILSEEDS**

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

**Objective:**

To create knowledge about the processing and quality evaluation of cereal grains.

**UNIT-I**

Current status and future scenario of world wheat production and uses. Criteria of wheat quality—physical and chemical. Chemical composition of wheat grain and its relation to processing quality. Molecular basis of wheat grain hardness/softness. Wheat milling – general principle, cleaning, conditioning and milling systems. Flour streams, extraction rates and their composition. Criteria of flour quality. Functionality of wheat proteins, carbohydrates and lipids in bakery products. Manufacturing techniques, uses and functionality of vital wheat gluten. Enzymes of wheat and their technological significance.

**UNIT-II**

Dough rheology and dough testing apparatus such as recording dough mixers. Bread making processes, importance of critical unit operations, development in bread making methods, functions of ingredients/additives such as fat, emulsifiers, oxidants, reducing agents, conditioners. Bread faults and remedies. Technology of biscuit, cake, cookie and cracker manufacture. Functions of ingredients in soft wheat products. Durum wheat- chemistry, quality and technology of pasta products.

**UNIT-III**

Rice grain structure and chemical composition. Milling of rice- types of rice mill (huller mill, sheller-cum-huller mill, sheller-cum-cone polisher mill, small capacity rice mill). Modern rice milling unit operations – dehusking, paddy separation, polishing and grading. Factors affecting rice yield during milling. Control and assessment of degree of milling. By- products of rice milling and their utilization. Cooking quality of rice. Parboiling of rice- traditional methods and their drawbacks. CFTRI process of parboiling. Properties of parboiled rice. Changes during parboiling. Advantages and disadvantages of parboiling. Rice convenience foods- precooked rice, canned rice, expanded rice, rice based infant food formulas, rice puddings and breads, rice cakes, rice noodles and fermented foods.

**UNIT-IV**

Chemical, technological and nutritional aspects of sorghum, oats and millets. Coarse grain based processed foods. Wet and dry milling of corn. Corn products and their uses. Malting of barley—steeping, germination and drying. Classification of malt products, nutritive value and food applications of malt. Pulses: composition and importance in Indian diet. Dal milling and processing of pulses. Oilseeds: Conditioning and oil extraction, significance of oil seeds processing in India, expeller pressing and solvent extraction of oil, oil refining, preparation of protein concentrate, isolates and their use in high protein foods.

**Recommended readings:**

1. Khatkar, B.S. (2010). *Baking Science and Technology*. Arihant Prakashan Pvt Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Samuel, A.M. (2014). *The Chemistry and Technology of Cereals as Food and Feed*: CBS Publication, New Delhi.
3. Khan, K. & Shewry, P. R. (2009). *Wheat: Chemistry and Technology*: St. Paul, U.S.A.
4. Champagne, E.T. (2004). *Rice: Chemistry and Technology*(3<sup>rd</sup> ed.): AACC, USA.

5. Dendy, D. A. V. & Dobraszczyk, B. J. (2001). *Cereals and Cereal Products: Chemistry and Technology*: Aspen, Maryland.
6. Pomeranz, Y. (1998). *Wheat: Chemistry and Technology (3<sup>rd</sup>ed.)*: AACC, USA.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Student will acquire the understanding of the technology for Wheat Milling & Wheat based Food Products.
2. Student will acquire the understanding of the technology for Rice Milling & Rice based other Food Products.
3. Student will acquire the understanding of working of equipments related to Wheat & Rice Milling along with equipments related to Wheat based & Rice based Food Products.
4. Student will be able to understand technology for Milling of Corn & Corn based other Food Products along with equipments.
5. Student will be able to understand technology for Oil Extraction & Oil Seed Processing along with equipments.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	3	3	2	3	3
PO2	3	3	2	3	3
PO3	3	3	3	3	3
PO4	3	3	3	3	3
PO5	1	1	1	1	1
PO6	1	1	1	1	1
PO7	3	3	3	3	3
PO8	2	2	2	2	2
PO9	3	3	3	3	3

**UC-MSFT-612- 19: FOOD SAFETY, STANDARDS AND QUALITY CONTROL**

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

**Objective:**

To create understanding of quality control and assurance, risk assessments, GMPs, and regulations in the food sector.

**UNIT-I**

Definition, objective, scope and functions of food safety and quality assurance, Quality enhancement models, Statistical Quality Control for food industry, Quality control tools, Quality control charts for food plant sanitation, Food Safety Management Systems, Causes of failure of Food Safety Programs, Introduction of Food Quality Management Systems, Production planning and Control.

**UNIT-II**

WTO, FAO, WHO, Codex Alimentarius Commission, GMP, GHP, Cleaning and disinfection Principles. Implementation of quality control programmes, HACCP, ISO – 22000 series, Introduction to USFDA & BRC.

**UNIT-III**

ISO-9000 series, Concept of total quality control (TQM), GLP, ISO-17025. Intellectual Property: concept and fundamental- Patent Laws, copy right, trade mark and IPR. Sampling and labeling requirements for different Food products, Introduction to BIS, AGMARK, Organic food, Functions of EIC in export of food product.

**UNIT-IV**

Sensory evaluation: Introduction, panel screening, selection methods, interaction and thresholds. Food adulteration: Types of adulterants, Common adulterants for foods like milk and milk products, honey, wheat flours, edible oils, cereals, condiments (whole and ground) pulses, coffee, tea, confectionery, baking powder, non-alcoholic beverages, vinegar, besan and curry powder

**Recommended readings:**

1. Singh, S. P. (2009). *Food Safety, Quality Assurance and Global Trade: Concerns and Strategies*: International Book Distributing Co. Lucknow.
2. Metha, R. & George, J. (2005). *Food Safety regulation concerns and trade: A Developing Country Perspective*.
3. Pomeranz, Y. & Meloan, R. (1995). *Food Analysis: Theory and Practice*: AVI Publication, New York.
4. Askar, A. & Treptow, H. (1993). *Quality assurance in Tropical Fruit Processing*.
5. Mahindru, S. N. (2000). *Food Safety: A Techno-legal Analysis*: Tata Mc, India.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. To create understanding of quality control and assurance system in food industry.
2. To understand the risk assessments procedure for food sector.

3. GMPs and GHP regulations in the food sector.
4. To understand the different food safety management used worldwide.
5. To understand the sensory evaluation methodology used in food industry.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	3	3	3	3	3
PO2	2	3	2	2	3
PO3	3	3	3	3	3
PO4	3	3	3	3	3
PO5	2	2	2	2	3
PO6	3	3	3	3	3
PO7	2	3	2	2	3
PO8	2	2	2	2	3
PO9	3	3	3	3	3

**UC-MSFT- 613- 19: AGRI BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

Total Marks: 50

L T P

**Objective:**

To impart knowledge related to market types, the procurement, marketing and management of raw and processed agricultural produce meant for human consumption.

**UNIT-I**

Introduction, definition, history, objectives, importance with respect to Indian economy and globalization. Agricultural and food policy, rural management. Management of agri-business. New product development: introduction, development and value analysis.

**UNIT-II**

Entrepreneurship Development Programs (EDP): introduction, importance, characteristics and functions of an entrepreneur, SWOT analysis of new industries and products. Government schemes and incentives for promotion of entrepreneurship. Financing and risk management in agri-business.

**UNIT-III**

Marketing management: role of management in agri-business, attributes and responsibility of manager. Marketing of agricultural produce. Market research for agri-business. Different types of management in agri-business: production, retail and supply chain and inventory management (introduction, need, attributes and function).

**UNIT-IV**

World trade agreements related with food business, export and prospects of food products in India. Consumer behaviour towards food consumption, consumer surveys by various institutes and agencies.

**Recommended readings:**

1. Kotler (1994). *Marketing Management*: Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. Baker, G. A., Grunewald, O. & Gorman, W. D. (2002). *Introduction to food and agribusiness management*: Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
3. Khanks, S. S. (1999). *Entrepreneurial Development*: Chand and company, New Delhi.
4. Jakobsen, G. & Torp, J. E. (2001). *Understanding business systems in developing countries*.
5. Ahmad, S. M. (2000). *Management Info Guide*.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Ability to understand the basic concepts of marketing of food items.
2. Ability to understand market types, the procurement, marketing and management of raw and processed agricultural produce meant for human consumption.
3. Acquire knowledge of the legal and ethical environment impacting agriculture organizations and effectively evaluate the impact of trade policy.
4. Understand the need for careful management of a business human resources.
5. Understand the impact of planning, decision making and risk taking on an agri-business.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

**I.K. Gujral Punjab Technical University**  
**M.Sc. Food Technology Batch 2019 onwards**

<b>CO PO</b>	<b>CO1</b>	<b>CO2</b>	<b>CO3</b>	<b>CO4</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO2</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO3</b>	2	2	2	2	2
<b>PO4</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO5</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO6</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO7</b>	2	2	2	2	2
<b>PO8</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO9</b>	1	1	1	1	1



**UC-MSFT-614- 19: LAB – VIII (TECHNOLOGY OF CEREALS, PULSES AND OILSEEDS)**

Total Marks: 50

L	T	P
0	0	4

**Objective:**

To familiarize the students with quality tests of wheat flour and yeast with reference to bread processing and to equip them with the necessary skills for bread, biscuits and cookies processing.

**List of experiments:**

1. Estimation of different physicochemical characteristics of cereals grains.
2. Milling quality evaluation of wheat grains.
3. Functional quality test of wheat flour-
  - a. Wet & dry gluten content
  - b. SDS sedimentation maltose value
  - c. Falling number values of wheat flour
  - d. Dough raising capacity of yeast.
4. Rheological tests of wheat flour-
  - a. Viscoamylographic characteristics
  - b. Farinographic characteristics
  - c. Extensographic characteristics
  - d. Effect of different oxidizing & reducing agents on the farinographic & extensographic characteristics.
5. Test baking of bread, biscuits and cake.
6. Milling of rice.
7. Effect of parboiling treatment on the milling quality of rice.
8. Effect of degree of polishing on the milling quality of rice.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Student shall be well versed with Processing Techniques of Cereals.
2. Student shall be well versed with quality parameters of cereals.
3. Student will be able to understand practical implication of Milling of Wheat & Rice.
4. Student will be able to get acquaintance with machinery being utilized in Milling of Wheat & Rice.
5. Student will be able to understand Lab SOPs for above.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
<b>PO1</b>	2	2	2	2	1
<b>PO2</b>	2	2	2	2	1
<b>PO3</b>	3	3	3	3	2
<b>PO4</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>PO5</b>	3	2	3	3	3
<b>PO6</b>	2	2	2	2	1
<b>PO7</b>	3	3	3	3	2
<b>PO8</b>	3	2	3	3	3
<b>PO9</b>	3	3	3	3	3

# ELECTIVE-II

## UC-MSFT-615- 19: FOOD ADDITIVES

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

### Objective:

To impart knowledge about additives in food processing, types of food additives, chemical nature, their analysis and risk and benefits.

### UNIT-I

General classification, types, uses, functions, legal aspects, risks and benefits. Preservatives-antimicrobial agents (types, mode of action and their application). Antioxidants (types and mechanism of oxidation inhibition). Anti-browning agents (types, functions and mode of action).

### UNIT-II

Coloring Agents: synthetic food colorants, color chemistry, application and levels of use, natural colorants, sources of natural color (plant, microbial, animal and insects), misbranded colors, color extraction techniques.

Flavoring agents: sweeteners (nutritive and non-nutritive), flavors (natural and synthetic flavors), off-flavor in foods, flavor enhancers, flavor stabilization. flavor encapsulation.

### UNIT-III

Emulsifiers: types, selection of emulsifiers, emulsion stability, functions and mechanism of emulsifiers. Stabilizers: types, uses and functions.

Chelating agents and sequestrants: types, uses and mechanism.

Acidulents and pH control agents: types, uses and mode of action.

### UNIT-IV

Nutritional additives: types and uses, Spices and condiments- chemical composition, uses and special attributes of important Indian spices, seasoning blends, extraction of spices, general processing of spices.

### Recommended readings:

1. Emerton, V. & Choi, E. (2008). *Essential Guide to Food Additives* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.): RSCP, UK.
2. Ashurst, P. R. (1995). *Food Flavorings* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.): Chapman and Hall, Glasgow.
3. Crompton, T. R. (2007). *Additive Migration from Plastics into Foods: A Guide for Analytical Chemistry*: Smithers Rapra, Shawbury.
4. Brannel, A. L., Davidson, P. M. & Salminen, S. (1990). *Food Additives*: Marcel Dekker, New York.
5. Hirasa, K. & Takemasa, M. (1998). *Spice Science and Technology*: Marcel Dekker, New York.

### Course Outcomes:

1. Student shall gain a thorough knowledge of Chemical Nature, Analysis, Risk & Benefits of Food Additives.
2. Student shall gain a thorough knowledge of Antimicrobial Agents, Antioxidants & Anti Browning Agents.
3. Student shall gain a thorough knowledge of Synthetic Food Additives (Coloring Agents, Flavoring Agents).

4. Student shall gain a thorough knowledge of Emulsifier, Stabilizer Chelating Agents, Acidulents & pH control agents.
5. Student shall gain a thorough knowledge of Nutritional Additives along with their properties.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

<b>CO PO</b>	<b>CO1</b>	<b>CO2</b>	<b>CO3</b>	<b>CO4</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	3	3	2	3	3
<b>PO2</b>	3	2	3	3	2
<b>PO3</b>	1	2	1	1	2
<b>PO4</b>	2	1	2	2	1
<b>PO5</b>	1	1	2	1	1
<b>PO6</b>	3	3	2	3	3
<b>PO7</b>	2	3	3	2	3
<b>PO8</b>	2	3	2	2	3
<b>PO9</b>	2	2	3	2	3

**UC-MSFT-616- 19: NUTRITION AND HEALTH**

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

**Objective:**

To understand the importance of various nutrients and effects of imbalance in human health.

**UNIT-I**

Foods and nutrients-basic definitions, functions of food and nutrients, levels of nutritional status, changing concepts of nutrition. Major world health problems- food supply and security, malnutrition, heart diseases, cancer, diabetes etc. Recommended dietary allowances (R.D.A.), ICMR standards, food guide, exchange lists, health promotion guidelines.

**UNIT-II**

Carbohydrates: classification, dietary importance, special functions of carbohydrates in body tissues, relationship between dietary fiber and various health problems. Fats- health needs of fat, health problems with fat, essential fatty acids, visible and hidden food fat, cholesterol, lipoproteins. Energy balance-food energy measure, energy control in human metabolism, basal metabolic rate (B.M.R.), factors affecting B.M.R., measuring B.M.R., energy requirements and its estimation.

**UNIT-III**

Proteins: nature and essentiality of amino-acids and proteins, functions of protein, concept of protein balance, factors influencing protein requirements, comparative quality of food proteins, biological value, net protein utilization, protein efficiency ratio, other methods of evaluation of protein quality. Vitamins-definition, general nature and classification, clinical applications, sources, requirements and functions of Vitamin A, D, E, K, C and B complex vitamins. Vitamin toxicity. Minerals: minerals in human health, functions, clinical applications, food sources and requirements, trace elements and their importance in diet.

**UNIT-IV**

Psychologic influences on food habits-motivation, perception, food misinformation, food faddist claims, vulnerable groups. Drug food interactions-drug effects on food intake, drug effects on nutrient absorption, vitamin antagonists. Nutrition and weight management- obesity and its causes, body composition, B.M.I., weight for height measures, health implications of obesity, and problems of weight management.

**Recommended readings:**

1. ICMR. (2011). *Nutrient Requirement & RDA*: ICMR, New Delhi.
2. Elia, M., Ljungqvist, O. & Stratton, R., J. (2013). *Clinical Nutrition*.
3. Hegarty, V. (1992). *Nutrition Food and the Environment*: Eagen Press.
4. Brian, A. F. & Allen, G. (1995). *Food Science, Nutrition & Health*: Edward Arnold, member of Hodder Headline Group London, Sydney, Auckland.
5. Macrae, R., Robinson, R. K. & Sadler, M.J. (1993). *Encyclopedia of Food science, Food technology and Nutrition*.
6. Williams, S. R. (1990). *Essentials of Nutrition and Diet Therapy*: Times Mirror / Mosby College Publishing.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, you should be able to

1. Utilize knowledge from the physical and biological sciences as a basis for understanding the role of food and nutrients in health and disease processes.
2. Describe the digestion and metabolism of the energy nutrients (carbohydrates, lipids, protein) and non-energy nutrients (vitamins/minerals).
3. Distinguish sound nutritional information from unreliable nutritional information.
4. Describe a healthy diet and food choices, and explain why such choices will help prevent health problems.
5. Review Biochemistry of Energy Transfer particularly the lactic acid system and the aerobic systems.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	3	2	1	1	3
PO2	2	1	1	1	2
PO3	1	1	1	2	2
PO4	2	1	1	1	1
PO5	1	1	1	3	1
PO6	2	1	2	1	1
PO7	1	2	2	2	1
PO8	1	1	3	1	2
PO9	2	2	1	2	1

**UC-MSFT-617- 19: LAB - IX (Food Additives)**

Total Marks: 50

L T P  
0 0 4

**Objectives:**

To acquaint students to the methods of determination of additives in food system.

**List of experiments:**

1. Determination of benzoic acid in the presence of saccharin in the Ready-to Serve beverages.
2. Estimation of nitrate and nitrite, aspartame, saccharine and caffeine.
3. Identification of natural colours.
4. Estimation of synthetic food colours, oil soluble colours, antioxidants.
5. Detection of brominated vegetable oils in soft drinks, magnesium carbonate in pan masala / gutka.
6. Food applications of emulsifiers, stabilizers, thickeners, favours and flavour enhancers.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Ability to do Chemical Analysis of Additives in food items.
2. Ability to estimate Food Additives for extension of shelf life & safety.
3. Ability to have good perception of quality of food by addition of additives.
4. Ability to identify suitable additives for various food items.
5. Ability to acquire commercial aspects of food additives related to food industry.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	3	2	3	3	1
PO2	3	3	2	3	1
PO3	2	3	3	2	2
PO4	1	2	1	3	3
PO5	2	1	2	1	1
PO6	3	3	1	3	3
PO7	3	3	1	2	2
PO8	2	2	2	1	2
PO9	2	1	2	2	3

**UC-MSFT-618- 19: LAB - X (NUTRITION AND HEALTH)**

Total Marks: 50

L	T	P
0	0	4

**Objectives:**

To train students in nutrient analysis and basics of meal planning.

**List of experiments:**

1. Proximate analysis of foods– Moisture, protein, ether extract, fiber, starch, soluble sugars, ash content.
2. Calorific value of foods using Bomb Calorimeter.
3. Protein analysis by Spectrophotometric method.
4. Protein quality evaluation (Protein digestibility *in vitro*).
5. Starch digestibility (*in vitro*).
6. Amylase inhibitor activity.
7. Trypsin inhibitor activity.
8. Estimation of polyphenols/tannins, phytic acid, calcium, phosphorus, iron content.
9. Phytase activity determination in pulses.
10. Mineral analysis using Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer.
11. Assessment of effect of processing method (e.g. Frying / Microwave cooking / Germination on nutritive value of foods).
12. Nutritional assessment and dietary adequacy in terms of various nutrients.
13. Planning a diet using “Food Composition Tables” (ICMR).
14. Diet planning using “Food Exchange” method.
15. Standardization of nutritious snacks (Protein rich / Energy rich / Low calorie / Calcium rich / Iron rich / Vitamin rich), nutritious snacks for specific physiological needs (Infant weaning / Pre-schooler / School children/ Old people).

**Course Outcomes:**

At the completion of the program the student will:

1. Describe methods used to assess nutrition status.
2. Describe the methods used to carry out nutrition research.
3. Understand how nutrition science studies are designed, analyzed and interpreted.
4. Experience in functioning within a team.
5. Students will be able to demonstrate critical thinking skills to analyze data and interpret results in the nutritional sciences.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	1	1	1	1	1
PO2	1	2	1	1	1
PO3	1	3	2	2	1
PO4	1	1	1	3	1
PO5	2	2	3	1	3
PO6	1	1	2	1	2
PO7	2	2	2	1	1
PO8	2	3	1	1	3
PO9	3	1	1	3	1



# SEMESTER FOURTH

## UC-MSFT-621- 19: SNACK FOOD TECHNOLOGY

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

### Objective:

To impart knowledge related to various snack foods and their manufacturing techniques.

### UNIT-I

Extrusion: Introduction to extruders and their principles, types of extruders. Extruders in the food industry: History and uses. Single screw extruder: principle of working, factors affecting extrusion process, co-kneaders. Twin screw extruder: Feeding, screw design, screw speed, screw configurations. Pre-conditioning of raw materials used in extrusion process: operations and benefits and de-volatilization. Chemical and nutritional changes in food during extrusion. Addition and subtraction of materials, shaping and forming at the die. Post-extrusion processes- colouring, flavouring and packaging of extruded snack foods.

### UNIT-II

Breakfast cereals: Introduction and classification (flaked cereals, oven puffed cereals, gun puffed cereals, shredded products). Breakfast cereal-manufacturing processes (traditional and modern methods), High shear cooking process and steam cookers. Texturized vegetable protein: definition, processing techniques. Direct expanded (DX) and third generation (3G) snacks: types. Concept of junk & fried foods and their impact on human health.

### UNIT-III

Technology for grain-based snacks: Whole grains- roasted, toasted, puffed, popped, flaked. Coated grains- salted, spiced and sweetened. Formulation, processing and quality assessment of chips and wafers, papads, instant premixes of traditional Indian snack foods.

### UNIT-IV

Technology for fruit and vegetable-based snacks- chips, wafers; Technology for coated nuts- salted, spiced and sweetened chikkies. Equipments for frying, baking, drying, toasting, roasting, flaking, popping, blending, coating and chipping.

### Recommended Readings:

1. Booth, R. G. (1997). *Snack Food*: CBS, New Delhi.
2. Raymond, W. L. & Rooney, L. W. (2001). *Snack Foods Processing*: CRC. London.
3. Lusas, E. W. & Rooney, L. W. (2015). *Snack Foods Processing*: CRC. London.
4. Guy, R. (2001). *Extrusion Cooking: Technologies and Applications*: Woodhead, USA.
5. Riaz, M. N. (2000). *Extruders in Food Applications*: Technomic, Lanchester.

### Course Outcomes:

1. Students shall be able to understand Basics of Preparing Extruded Snack Foods Items along with working of equipments related to extrusion of Food Products.
2. Students shall be able to understand preparation of Breakfast Snacks in particular cereal based Snacks Food Items.
3. Students shall be able to understand preparation of Grain based Snacks Food Item.
4. Students shall be able to understand preparation of Fruits & Vegetables based Snack Item along with introduction of related equipments.

5. Students shall be able to understand Basics Kitchen Recipe with scaling up to Commercial Level of all above.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	1	1	1	2	1
PO2	1	1	1	1	1
PO3	3	3	3	3	2
PO4	1	1	1	1	1
PO5	1	1	1	1	1
PO6	1	1	1	1	1
PO7	2	2	2	2	1
PO8	1	1	1	1	1
PO9	3	2	2	2	2

**UC-MSFT-624-19: Dissertation**

L	T	P
0	0	24

A student is required to undertake a Dissertation of 12 credits. The dissertation shall be evaluated at the end of the Semester IV as per notification no. IKGPTU/Reg/NF/157 dated 04/04/2019.

# ELECTIVE-III

**UC-MSFT-622- 19: FOOD BIOTECHNOLOGY**

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

**Objective:**

Imparting knowledge about principles of genetic engineering, use of biotechnology in the production of modified foods, enzymes, vitamins and proteins.

**UNIT-I**

Introduction to food biotechnology, basic principles of gene cloning, food safety and biotechnology. Impact of Biotechnology on microbial testing of foods. Immunological methods, DNA based methods in food authentication, real time PCR (polymeric chain reaction) based methods.

**UNIT-II**

Transgenic plants- current status, methods, prospects, risks and regulation. Transgenic Animals- methods and applications, ethical issues.

**UNIT-III**

Natural control of micro-organisms– bacteriocins of lactic acid bacteria, applications of bacteriocins in food systems. Aflatoxins– production, control and reduction using molecular strategies. Protein engineering in food technology– methods, objectives, limitations and applications of protein engineering (glucoseisomerase, lactobacillus  $\beta$ -galactosidase and peptide antibiotic nisin).

**UNIT-IV**

Biotechnology and food ingredients – biogums, fats, oils, fatty acids and oilseed crops, fat substitutes, citric, fumaric and malic acids, bioflavours and biocolors. Biosensors- principle, types and applications in food processing.

**Recommended readings:**

1. Joshi, V. K. & Pandey, A. (1999). *Biotechnology- Food Fermentation Microbiology, Biochemistry and Technology*: EPD, New Delhi.
2. Gutierrez, G. F. & Barbosa-Canovas, G. V. (2003). *Food Science and Food Biotechnology*: CRC Press, Boca raton.
3. Chawla, H. S. (2000). *Introduction to Plant Biotechnology*: Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.
4. Chawla, H. S. (1998). *Biotechnology in Crop Improvement*: International, Lucknow.
5. Saha, B. C. (2003). *Fermentation Biotechnology*: ACS, Washington.

**Course Outcomes:**

At the completion of the program the student will:

1. Knowledge and understanding of definition and the different uses of food biotechnology. These include the tools used, production of recombinant proteins and additives to use in food technology, transgenic foods, diagnostic system used in food industry, and ethics and safety of food biotechnology.
2. After the course the students are expected to understand new development in the field with analytical thinking of the various aspects of the new technology.
3. Students are expected to ask questions and participate in discussions.
4. Appraise the applications and implications of genomics and genetic modification on foods.

5. Describe the beneficial effects of microorganisms on foods with regards to nutritional and functional properties.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

CO PO	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5
PO1	1	1	1	1	3
PO2	1	1	1	1	2
PO3	3	1	1	3	1
PO4	2	1	1	1	1
PO5	1	2	1	2	1
PO6	1	1	2	3	1
PO7	3	1	1	1	2
PO8	1	3	2	1	1
PO9	1	1	3	1	1

**UC-MSFT-623- 19: TECHNOLOGY OF MEAT, FISH AND POULTRY**

Total Marks: 100

L	T	P
4	0	0

**Objective:**

This course shall educate students about the significance and necessity of organized animal products sector, humane slaughtering of animals and poultry and value addition of meat, poultry, egg and fish.

**UNIT-I**

Status and scope of meat industry. Traditional and scientific methods of slaughter of meat animals and birds, humane methods of slaughter. Structure, composition and nutritive value of meat. Conversion of muscle into meat. Factors affecting meat quality. Post-mortem changes in meat, thaw rigor, cold shortening, pre-rigor processing.

**UNIT-II**

Storage and preservation of meat, fish and poultry: chilling, freezing, curing, smoking, dehydration, freeze drying, irradiation, canning and glazing of fish. Eating quality of meat- color, flavor, tenderness, juiciness, water holding capacity, warmed over flavour in meats. Restructured meat products- sausages and comminuted meat products, ingredients used and their significance. Meat tenderization techniques. Ageing of meat.

**UNIT-III**

Quality of fresh fish. Processing of fish. Manufacturing of fish paste, fish sauces, fish oil, fish protein concentrate.

Structure, composition and nutritive value of eggs. Storage and preservation of shell eggs. Functional properties of eggs, factors affecting functional properties, mechanism and measurement.

**UNIT-IV**

Quality of eggs- internal and external quality evaluation, candling, albumen index, haugh unit, shape index, yolk index etc. Grading of eggs. Pasteurization, dehydration, freezing and desugering of egg. Liquid egg products, egg powder, value added egg products (e.g., meringues, poached etc.). Packaging of egg and egg products.

Utilization of meat, fish and egg industry by-products: importance, food and non-food applications.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Varnam, A. H. & Sutherland, J. P. (1995). *Meat and Meat Products: Technology, Chemistry and Microbiology*: Chapman & Hill, London.
2. Lawrie, R. A. (1998). *Lawrie's Meat Science* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.): Woodhead, Cambridge.
3. Kerry, J., Kerry, J. & Ledward, D. (2002). *Meat Processing Improving Quality*: CRC Press, USA.
4. Hui, Y. H. (2010). *Handbook of Poultry Science and Technology*.
5. Fernandes, R. (2009). *Fish and Seafood*.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Student shall know about the significance & necessity of organized animal product sector.
2. Students shall acquire the ability of value- addition to Meat, Poultry, Egg & Fish.



3. Student shall be well versed with processing, preservation & quality control of Meat, Egg & Fish in Food Industry.
4. Student shall be well versed with manufacturing practices of egg based, fish based and meat based by products & their processing techniques.
5. Student will be having broad knowledge of status & scope of Meat, Egg, & Poultry industry world wide.

**Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:**

<b>CO PO</b>	<b>CO1</b>	<b>CO2</b>	<b>CO3</b>	<b>CO4</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>PO1</b>	1	3	3	1	1
<b>PO2</b>	1	1	3	1	1
<b>PO3</b>	3	3	2	2	2
<b>PO4</b>	3	3	1	3	3
<b>PO5</b>	1	1	1	3	1
<b>PO6</b>	1	1	3	2	1
<b>PO7</b>	2	2	1	1	2
<b>PO8</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>PO9</b>	2	2	2	3	3