

IKG Punjab Technical University

Syllabus (3rd-8th Semester)

for

Undergraduate Degree Programme



Bachelor of Technology

**ELECTRONICS AND
TELECOMMUNICATION ENGINEERING
(ETE)**

Scheme & Syllabus

2018 & onwards

**Structure of Distribution of credits Electronics & Communication Engineering Program
as per AICTE Model Curriculum 2018:**

Sr. No.	Category	Suggested Breakup of Credits (Total 160)
1	Humanities and Social Science including Management courses	12*
2	Basic Sciences courses	25*
3	Engineering Science courses-including workshop, drawing, basics of electrical/mechanical/computer etc.	24*
4	Professional Core courses	48*
5	Professional Elective courses relevant to chosen specialization/branch	18*
6	Open subjects - Electives from other technical and/or emerging subjects	18*
7	Project Work, Seminar and Internship in Industry or elsewhere	15*
8	Mandatory Courses [Environmental Sciences, Induction Program, Indian Constitution, Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge]	(non-credit)
	Total	160*

**Minor Variation is allowed as per need of the respective disciplines.*

VISION

To impart quality education and create skilled technocrats & innovative entrepreneurs that meet to global challenges in the area of Electronics and Communication Engineering (ECE) at under graduate level.

MISSION

1. To impart outcome-based curriculum inculcating comprehensive fundamental domain knowledge meant to meet current industrial expectations.
2. To provide state-of-the-art infrastructure supported with best teaching-learning environment for practical realization of theoretical concepts.
3. To produce technocrats, researchers and entrepreneurs with inherent human values who can tackle challenges of professional career.

PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES

1. Ability to generalize fundamental domain knowledge while working with electronic equipment/systems to handle engineering problems in professional career.
2. Ability to get profound knowledge of modern techniques, EDA tools and to acquire technical skills to innovate new/existing solutions to engineering problems.
3. Graduates will be known leaders in Electronics and Comm. Engineering and associated domains of engineering due their ability solve real-world inter-disciplinary problem.

PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)

1. **Engineering Knowledge:** Apply knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
2. **Problem Analysis:** Identify, formulate, research literature and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences and engineering sciences.
3. **Design/Development of Solutions:** Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet specified needs with appropriate consideration for public health and safety, cultural, societal and environmental considerations.
4. **Conduct** investigations of complex problems using research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data and synthesis of information to provide valid conclusions.
5. **Modern Tool Usage:** Create, select and apply appropriate techniques, resources and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
6. **The Engineer and Society:** Apply reasoning informed by contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to professional engineering practice.

7. **Environment and Sustainability:** Understand the impact of professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts and demonstrate knowledge of and need for sustainable development.
8. **Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of engineering practice.
9. **Individual and Team Work:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams and in multi-disciplinary settings.
10. **Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations and give and receive clear instructions.
11. **Project Management and Finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
12. **Life-long Learning:** Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life- long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

1. **Working with Instruments:** Appreciate working of electronic equipment/systems guided by practical experience and theoretical fundamental knowledge of Electronics & Communication Engineering.
2. **Extrapolating Domain Knowledge:** Ability to provide solutions to real-world problems in the field of Electronics & Communication Engineering by extrapolating the fundamental knowledge of electronic devices, circuits, embedded & communication systems.
3. **Innovation and Design Ability:** Innovative thinking and ability to design and/or improve products and/or systems for the society and industry for better utilization, human safety and reduced cost.

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Semester III [Second year]										
Branch/Course: Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering										
Sr. No.	Course code	Course Title	L	T	P	Hrs	Internal Marks	External Marks	Total	Credits
1	BTEC- 301-18	Electronic Devices	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
2	BTEC- 302-18	Digital System Design	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
3	BTEC- 303-18	Electromagnetic Waves	3	1	0	4	40	60	100	4
4	BTEC-304-18	Network Theory	3	1	0	4	40	60	100	4
5	BTAMXXX18	Mathematics III	3	1	0	4	40	60	100	4
6	BTEC-311-18	Electronic Devices Laboratory	0	0	2	2	30	20	50	1
7	BTEC-312-18	Digital System Design Laboratory	0	0	2	2	30	20	50	1
8	HSMC101-18 /HSMC102-18*	Foundational Course in Humanities (Development of Societies or Philosophy)	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
9	BTEC-321-18	4-Week Institutional Training	0	0	4	4	60	40	100	2
10	BMPD-331-18	Mentoring and Professional Development	0	0	2	Satisfactory/Un-satisfactory				Non-credit
		Total	18	3	10	29	360	440	800	25

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Semester IV [Second year]										
Branch/Course: Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering										
Sr. No.	Course code	Course Title	L	T	P	Hrs	Internal Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	Credits
1	BTEC-401-18	Analog Circuits	3	1	0	4	40	60	100	4
2	BTEC-402-18	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
3	BTCS-301-18	Data Structures & Algorithms	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
4	BTEC-403-18	Signals and Systems	3	1	0	4	40	60	100	4
5	HSMC122-18	Universal Human Values – 2: Understanding Harmony	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
6	EVS-201-18	Mandatory Course- Environmental Sciences	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	Non-credit
7	BTEC-411-18	Analog Circuits Laboratory	0	0	2	2	30	20	50	1
8	BTEC-412-18	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers Laboratory	0	0	2	2	30	20	50	1
9	BMPD-341-18	Mentoring and Professional Development	0	0	2	Satisfactory/Un-satisfactory				Non-credit
Total			18	2	6	24	300	400	700	19

Semester V [Third year]										
Branch/Course: Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering										
Sr. No.	Course code	Course Title	L	T	P	Hrs.	Internal Marks	External Marks	Total	Credits
1	BTEC-501-18	Analog and Digital Communication	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
2	BTCS-602-18	Computer Networks	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
3	BTEC-503-18	Linear Integrated Circuits	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
4	BTEC-504-18	Control Systems	3	1	0	4	40	60	100	4
5	BTEC-901X-18	Program Elective-1	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
6	BTOE-XX1-18	Open Elective-1	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
7	BTEC-511-18	Analog and Digital Communication Laboratory	0	0	2	2	30	20	50	1
8	BTEC-512-18	Digital Signal Processing Laboratory	0	0	2	2	30	20	50	1
9	BTEC-513-18	Linear Integrated Circuits Laboratory	0	0	2	2	30	20	50	1
10	BTEC-521-18	4-Weeks Industrial Training-I	0	0	6	6	60	40	100	3

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1	BMPD-351-18	Mentoring and Professional Development	0	0	2	Satisfactory/Un-satisfactory				Non-credit
		Total	18	2	14	32	390	460	850	25

Semester VI [Third year]										
Branch/Course: Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering										
Sr. No.	Course code	Course Title	L	T	P	Hrs	Internal Marks	External Marks	Total	Credits
1	BTEC-601-18	Wireless Communication	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
2	BTCS-504-18	Computer Networks	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
3	BTEC-603-18	Optical Fibers & Communication	3	1	0	4	40	60	100	4
4	BTEC-604-18	Microwave and Antenna Engineering	3	1	0	4	40	60	100	4
5	BTEC-906X-18	Professional Elective-2	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
6	BTOEC-XXA-18	Open Elective-1	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
7	BTEC-611-18	Optical Fibers & Communication Lab	0	0	2	2	30	20	50	1
8	BTEC-612-18	Microwave and Antenna Engineering Laboratory	0	0	2	2	30	20	50	1
9	BTC-631-18	Project-I	0	0	3	3	60	40	100	3
10	BTEC-11X-18	Professional Elective-2 Lab (Optional)	0	0	2	2	Satisfactory/Un-satisfactory			Non-credit
11	BMPD-361-18	Mentoring and Professional Development	0	0	2	2	Satisfactory/Un-satisfactory			Non-credit
		Total	18	2	11	31	360	440	800	25

Semester VII/VIII [Fourth year]										
Branch/Course: Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering										
Sr. No.	Course code	Course Title	L	T	P	Hr	Int Marks	Ext Marks	Total	Credits
1	BTEC-903X-18	Professional Elective-3	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
2	BTEC-904X-18	Professional Elective-4	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
3	BTEC-905X-18	Professional Elective-5	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
4	BTEC-YYY-18	Open Elective-3	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
5	BTEC-ZZZ-18	Open Elective-4	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	3
6	BTMC-XXX-18	Constitution of India (Mandatory Course)	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	Non-credit
7	BTMC-ZZZ-18	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	3	0	0	3	40	60	100	Non-credit
8	BTEC-731-18	Project-II & Report	0	0	12	12	120	80	200	6
9	BTEC-12X-18	Professional Elective 3 or 4 Lab (Optional)	0	0	2	2	Satisfactory/Un-satisfactory			Non-credit
10	BMPD-371-18	Mentoring and Professional	0	0	2	2	Satisfactory/Un-satisfactory			Non-

		Development								credit
		Total	18	0	16	37	400	500	900	24

Semester VII/VIII [Fourth year]						
B.Tech Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering						
Sr. No.	Course code	Course Title	Internal Marks	External Marks	Total	Credits
1	BTEC- 801-18	Semester Software/Industrial Training	300	200	500	16
		Total	300	200	500	16
Total Marks including B.Tech 1st Year			2680	3020	5700	169

* Student may choose any one of these as foundational course in HUSS group as given in AICTE Model Curriculum 2018.

Range of credits for Honors Degree -Minimum credits as per scheme are required by a student to be eligible to get Under Graduate degree in Electronics and Communication Engineering.

1. A student will be eligible to get Under Graduate degree with Honours, if he/she completes an additional 20 credits. These could be acquired through MOOCs and registering in the department.
2. Range of Credits and Courses for Major Degree in B. Tech. (Electronics and Communication Engineering) and Minor Degree in B.Tech. (Other Engineering)
 - (i) A student admitted in B. Tech (ECE) may opt for Major Degree in B. Tech. (ECE) and Minor Degree in B.Tech. (other Engineering) with effect from 3rd semester onwards.
 - (ii) The student must clear his/her previous two semesters.
 - (iii) The student/candidate will require to clear at least five theory subjects for Minor Degree in B.Tech.

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Subjects for Minor Degree in B.tech Electronics and Communication Engineering (ECE)

Core Subjects:

S.No.	Subject Code	Course Title	Credits
1.	BTEC-305-18	Basic Electronics	3
2.	BTEC-306-18	Digital Electronics	3
3.	BTEC-401-18	Analog Circuits	4

4.	BTEC-402-18	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers	3
5.	BTEC-403-18	Signals and Systems	4
6.	BTEC-501-18	Analog and Digital Communication	3
7.	BTEC-503-18	Linear Integrated Circuits	3
8.	BTEC-504-18	Control Systems	4
9.	BTEC-601-18	Wireless Communication	3
10.	BTEC-602-18	Digital Signal processing	4
11.	BTEC-603-18	Optical Fibres and Communication	3
12.	BTEC-604-18	Microwave and Antenna Engg.	4

Elective Subjects

S.No.	Subject Code	Course Title	Credits
1.	BTEC- 301-18	Electronic Devices	3
2.	BTCS-301-18	Data Structures & Algorithms	3
3.	BTEC-905A-18	Routing and Switching	3
4.	BTEC-905D-18	Artificial Intelligence	3
5.	BTEC-905E-18	Introduction to Big Data	3
6.	BTEC-905F-18	IOT and Applications	3
7.	BTEC-906B-18	Information Theory and Coding	3
8.	BTEC-906C-18	Antenna Radiating Systems	3
9.	BTEC-906D-18	Mobile Communication and Networks	3
10.	BTEC-906E-18	Satellite Communication	3

11.	BTEC-907A-18	VLSI/ULSI Technology	3
12.	BTEC-907B-18	Embedded System Design	3
13.	BTEC-907C-18	Robotics and Automation	3
14.	BTEC-907E-18	Radio Frequency Circuit Design	3
15.	BTEC-907F-18	Micro-electromechanical Systems	3
16.	BTEC-908F-18	Soft Computing	3
17.	BTEC-909A-18	Speech and Audio Processing	3
18.	BTEC-909B-18	Digital Image and Video Processing	3
19.	BTEC-909C-18	Adaptive Signal Processing	3

PROFESSIONAL (or PROGRAM) ELECTIVE (PE) COURSES [ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING]

The Professional Electives are categorized into five different Groups related to Electronics and Communication Engineering with selected subject/courses as under. Student should have to select one Professional Elective subject from the Group and cannot change after selecting it.

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Sr. No.	Professional Elective Group	Semester	Professional Elective	Course Code	Course Title	Hrs/week	Credits
1.	ICT Group	V	PE-1	BTEC-905A-18	Routing and Switching	3L:0T:0P	3
2.		V	PE-1	BTEC-905B-18	WLAN and Security	3L:0T:0P	3
3.		V	PE-1	BTEC-905C-18	Cloud Computing and Services	3L:0T:0P	3
4.		V	PE-1	BTEC-602-18	Artificial Intelligence	3L:0T:0P	3
5.		V	PE-1	BTEC-905D-18	Introduction to Big Data	3L:0T:0P	3
6.		V	PE-2	BTEC-905E-18	IOT and Applications	3L:0T:0P	3
7.	Communication Group	VI	PE-2	BTEC-906A-18	Mobile Communication and Networks	3L:0T:0P	3
8.		VI	PE-2	BTEC-906B-18	Satellite Communication	3L:0T:0P	3
9.		VI	PE-2	BTEC-906C-18	Random Variables and Stochastic Processes	3L:0T:0P	3
10.		VI	PE-2	BTEC-906D-18	Information Theory and Coding	3L:0T:0P	3
11.		VI	PE-2	BTEC-906E-18	Wireless and Cellular Communication	3L:0T:0P	3
12.	Electronics Hardware Group	VII	PE-3	BTEC-907A-18	VLSI/ULSI Technology	3L:0T:0P	3
13.		VII	PE-3	BTEC-907B-18	CMOS and RF Circuit Designs	3L:0T:0P	3
14.		VII	PE-3	BTEC-907C-18	Robotics and Automation	3L:0T:0P	3
15.		VII	PE-4	BTEC-907D-18	Radio Frequency Circuit Design	3L:0T:0P	3
16.		VII	PE-4	BTEC-907E-18	Nano-Scale Devices	3L:0T:0P	3
17.		VII	PE-4	BTEC-907F-18	Micro-electromechanical Systems	3L:0T:0P	3
18.	Software Development Group	VIII	PE-5	BTEC-908A-18	Visual Programming	3L:0T:0P	3
19.		VIII	PE-5	BTEC-908B-18	C# AND .NET Programming	3L:0T:0P	3
20.		VIII	PE-5	BTEC-908C-18	Service Oriented Architecture	3L:0T:0P	3
21.		VIII	PE-5	BTEC-908D-18	Object Oriented Analysis and Design	3L:0T:0P	3
22.		VIII	PE-5	BTEC-908E-18	Web Development Frameworks	3L:0T:0P	3
23.	Signal processing	VIII	PE-6	BTEC-908F-18	Digital Image and Video Processing and Broadcasting	3L:0T:0P	3
24.		VIII	PE-6	BTEC-908G-18	Natural Language Processing	3L:0T:0P	3
25.		VIII	PE-6	BTEC-908H-18	Adaptive Signal Processing	3L:0T:0P	3
26.		VIII	PE-6	BTEC-908I-18	Audio and Speech Processing	3L:0T:0P	3

27.		VIII	PE-6	BTEC-908J-18	Biomedical Processing	Signal	3L:0T:0P	3
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**LIST OF OPEN ELECTIVE (OE) COURSES OFFERED BY
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION
ENGINEERING FOR STUDENTS OF OTHER PROGRAMS**

Sr. No	Course Code	Open Elective	Sem	Course Title	L	T	P	Hours/ Week	Credits
1.	BTEC-301-18	OE-1	Odd	Electronic Devices	3	0	0	3	3
2.	BTEC-303-18	OE-1	Odd	Digital System Design	3	0	0	3	3
3.	BTEC-503-18	OE-1	Odd	Linear Integrated Circuits	3	0	0	3	3
4.	BTEC-504-18	OE-1	Odd	Control Systems	3	0	0	3	3
5.	BTEC-402-18	OE-2	Even	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers	3	0	0	3	3
6.	BTEC-403-18	OE-2	Even	Signals and Systems	3	0	0	3	3
7.	BTEC-602-18	OE-2	Even	Digital Signal Processing	3	0	0	3	3
8.	BTEC-603-18	OE-2	Even	Optical Fibres and Communication	3	0	0	3	3
9.	BTEC-504-18	OE-3	Odd	Control Systems	3	0	0	3	3
10.	BTEC-601-18	OE-3	Odd	Wireless Communication	3	0	0	3	3
11.	BTCS-602-18	OE-4	Odd	Artificial Intelligence	3	0	0	3	3
12.	BTEC-907C-18	OE-4	Odd	Robotics and Automation	3	0	0	3	3
13.	BTEC-907F-18	OE-5	Even	Micro-electromechanical Systems	3	0	0	3	3
14.	BTEC-907E-18	OE-5	Even	Nano-Scale Devices	3	0	0	3	3
15.	BTEC-908H-18	OE-5	Even	Adaptive Signal Processing	3	0	0	3	3
16.	HSMC (MME-301)/ HSMC (MME-475)	OE-6	Even	Fundamentals of Management for Engineers/Economics for Engineers	3	0	0	3	3
17.	BTOE-308-18	OE-6	Even	Intellectual property Rights	3	0	0	3	3

MANDATORY COURSES (Non-Credit Courses)

Sr. No.	Mandatory Course	Course Code	Course Title	Hours/Week	Credits
1.	MC-1	BTMC-XXX-18	Environmental Sciences	3L:0T:0P	Nil
2.	MC-2	BTMC-YYY-18	Indian Constitution	3L:0T:0P	Nil
3.	MC-3	BTMC-ZZZ-18	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	3L:0T:0P	Nil

IKGPTU HUSS Courses/Curricular Structure

Semester	L-T-P-C	Course No. & Title
1	2-1-0-3	L-101 Basic English
3	2-1-0-3	HSMC-103/HSMC-104 Foundation Course in Humanities (Development of Societies/Philosophy)
4	2-1-0-3	HSMC122-18 Universal Human Values – 2: Understanding Harmony
5-8	2-1-0-3	Humanities & Social Sciences Management Electives

List of Humanities & Social Sciences Including Management

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours	Credits
1.	HSMC101-18 /HSMC102-18	Foundational Course in Humanities (Development of Societies/Philosophy)	2L:10T:0P	3
2.	HSMC103-18	Education, Technology and Society	2L:10T:0P	3
3.	HSMC104-18	History of Science and Technology in India	2L:10T:0P	3
4.	HSMC105-18	Nyaya Logic Epistemology	2L:10T:0P	3
5.	HSMC106-18	Political and Economic Thought for a Humane Society	2L:10T:0P	3
6.	HSMC107-18	State, Nation Building and Politics in India	2L:10T:0P	3
7.	HSMC108-18	Psychological Process	2L:10T:0P	3
8.	HSMC109-18	Positive Psychology	2L:10T:0P	3
9.	HSMC110-18	Application of Psychology	2L:10T:0P	3
10.	HSMC111-18	Sociology, Society and Culture	2L:10T:0P	3
11.	HSMC112-18	Epochal Shift	2L:10T:0P	3
12.	HSMC113-18	Values and Ethics	2L:10T:0P	3
13.	HSMC114-18	Ethics and Holistic Life	2L:10T:0P	3
14.	HSMC115-18	Folk and Vernacular Expressive Tradition	2L:10T:0P	3

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		and Popular Culture		
15.	HSMC116-18	Universal Human Conduct	2L:10T:0P	3
16.	HSMC117-18	Gender Culture and Development	2L:10T:0P	3
17.	HSMC118-18	Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies	2L:10T:0P	3
18.	HSMC118-18	Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies	2L:10T:0P	3
19.	HSMC119-18	Advance Course in Peace Research	2L:10T:0P	3
20.	HSMC120-18	Contemporary India in Globalized Era: Challenges of Democracy and Development	2L:10T:0P	3
21.	HSMC121-18	Making Indian Culture: Epistemic Traditions, Literature and Performative Arts	2L:10T:0P	3
22.	HSMC122-18	Universal Human Values 2: Understanding Harmony	2L:10T:0P	3
23.	HSMC123-18	Human relations at work	2L:10T:0P	3
24.	HSMC124-18	Sanskrit Bhasa	2L:10T:0P	3
25.	HSMC125-18	Language and Communication	2L:10T:0P	3
26.	HSMC126-18	Language and Linguistics	2L:10T:0P	3
27.	HSMC127-18	Understanding Society and Culture through Literature	2L:10T:0P	3
28.	HSMC128-18	Fundamentals of Linguistics	2L:10T:0P	3
29.	HSMC128-18	Fundamentals of Linguistics	2L:10T:0P	3
30.	HSMC129-18	Elements of Literature	2L:10T:0P	3
31.	HSMC130-18	Humanities and Multiple Dimensions of Ecology	2L:10T:0P	3
32.	HSMC131-18	Film Appreciation	2L:10T:0P	3
33.	HSMC(MIM-472)	Introduction to Industrial Management	2L:10T:0P	3
34.	HSMC (MIM-480)	Macro Economics	2L:10T:0P	3
35.	HSMC (MIM-578)	Quantitative Methods for Decision Making	2L:10T:0P	3
36.	HSMC (MIM-475)	Economics for Engineers	2L:10T:0P	3
37.	HSMC (MME-301)	Fundamentals of Management for Engineers	2L:10T:0P	3
38.	HSMC (MME-302)	Project Management and Entrepreneurship	2L:10T:0P	3
39.	HSMC (MME-303)	Law and Engineering	2L:10T:0P	3
40.	HSMC (MME-304)	Understanding Interpersonal Dynamics	2L:10T:0P	3

THIRD SEMESTER

B.Tech.

Electronics & Communication Engineering



Syllabus

IKGujral Punjab Technical University

**Jalandhar-Kapurthala Highway, Kapurthala-
144603 (PB)**

BTEC-301-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Electronic Devices	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to recall concepts of semiconductor physics and understand the behaviour and working of semiconductor devices using mathematical models.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Understand physics of semiconductors and behavior of charge carriers within semiconductors
2. Understand the working of semiconductor diodes supported with mathematical explanation.
3. Understand the working of BJT and MOSFET with their equivalent small signal models.
4. Understand the chemical processes used in fabrication of integrated circuits.

Unit 1: Semiconductor Physics

Review of quantum mechanics; electrons in periodic lattices; e-k diagrams; energy bands in intrinsic and extrinsic silicon; diffusion current; drift current; mobility and resistivity; sheet resistance; design of resistors.

Unit 2: Diodes

Generation and recombination of carriers; Poisson and continuity equation p-n junction characteristics; V-I characteristics; small signal switching models; avalanche breakdown; Zener diode; Schottky diode; light emitting diode; tunnel diode; varactor diode, solar cell, Rectifier & Regulator circuits.

Unit 3: Transistors

Bipolar junction transistor; V-I characteristics; Ebers-Moll model; Transistor Configurations - CE, CB, CC; MOS capacitor; MOSFET - Construction and Working; I-V characteristics; Depletion-type and Enhancement-type MOS.

Unit 4: Fabrication Processes

Oxidation; diffusion; ion-implantation; Annealing; photolithography; etching; chemical vapour deposition (CVD); sputtering; twin-tub CMOS process.

Recommended Books

1. G. Streetman, and S. K. Banerjee, *Solid State Electronic Devices*, Pearson.
2. D. Neamen, D. Biswas, *Semiconductor Physics and Devices*, McGraw-Hill Education
3. S. M. Sze and K. N. Kwok, *Physics of Semiconductor Devices*, John Wiley & Sons
4. C. T. Sah, *Fundamentals of solid state electronics*, World Scientific Publishing Co. Inc.

BTEC-302-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Digital System Design	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objective

This course deals with fundamental concepts of digital electronics necessary for many other courses, like embedded systems, VLSI and computer architecture, etc. to be studied in coming semesters.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Apply concepts of Boolean algebra for handling logical expressions.
2. Understand working and realization of combinational circuits.
3. Understand working flip-flops and use them in designing of sequential circuits.
4. Understand fundamental concepts of logic families and architectural of programmable devices.
5. Use HDL programming tool for simulation of combinational & sequential circuits.

Unit 1: Boolean Algebra & Combinational Circuits

Logic gates; Boolean algebra; De Morgan's theorem, SOP & POS forms, canonical forms, Karnaugh maps up to 6 variables, binary codes, code Conversion, MSI devices like comparators; multiplexers; encoder; decoder; driver & multiplexed display; half and full adders; subtractors; serial and parallel adders; BCD adder; barrel shifter and ALU.

Unit 2: Sequential Circuits

Building blocks of sequential circuits like S-R, J-K, T & D flip-flops; master-slave J-K FF; edge triggered FF; ripple counters; synchronous counters; shift registers; finite state machines; design of synchronous FSM, algorithmic state machines charts; designing synchronous circuits like pulse train generator; pseudo random binary sequence generator; clock generation.

Unit 3: Programmable Devices & ADC and DAC

Specifications: noise margin, propagation delay, fan-in, fan-out, Tristate; TTL, ECL, CMOS families and their interfacing; architectures of PLA, PAL, GAL, CPLD & FPGA. DAC: weighted resistor, R-2R ladder, resistor string; ADC: single slope, dual slope, successive approximation, flash.

Unit 4: Introduction to VHDL

VHDL constructs; Data types and objects; different modelling styles in VHDL; Dataflow, Behavioural and Structural Modelling; Synthesis and Simulation; HDL programming for basic combinational and sequential circuits.

Recommended Books

1. R.P. Jain, *Modern digital Electronics*, Tata McGraw Hill
2. Douglas Perry, *VHDL*, Tata McGraw Hill
3. W.H. Gothmann, *Digital Electronics-An introduction to theory and practice*, PHI
4. D.V. Hall, *Digital Circuits and Systems*, Tata McGraw Hill

5. Charles Roth, *Digital System Design using VHDL*, Tata McGraw Hill

BTEC-303-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Electromagnetic Waves	3	3	1	0	40	60

Course Objective

This course deals with knowledge and background required for better understanding of Electromagnetic Waves and fundamentals.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Understand characteristics & wave propagation through transmission lines
2. Understand Maxwell's equations for electromagnetic waves
3. Characterize uniform plane wave
4. Calculate reflection and transmission of waves at media interface

Unit 1: Transmission Lines

Equations of voltage and current on transmission line; propagation constant and characteristic impedance, and reflection coefficient and VSWR; Loss-less and Low-loss transmission line; Power transfer on transmission line; S-parameters, Smith chart; applications of transmission lines; impedance matching; use of transmission line sections as circuit elements.

Unit 2: Maxwell's Equations

Basics of vectors; Vector calculus; Basic laws of Electromagnetic; Maxwell's equations; Boundary conditions at media Interface.

Unit 3: Uniform Plane Wave

Uniform plane wave; propagation of wave; wave polarization; Poincare's sphere; wave propagation in conducting medium; phase and group velocity; power flow and Poynting vector; surface current and power loss in a conductor.

Unit 4: Plane Waves at a Media Interface

Plane wave in arbitrary direction; reflection and refraction at dielectric interface; total internal reflection; wave polarization at media interface; reflection from a conducting boundary.

Unit 5: Wave propagation in parallel plane waveguide

Analysis of waveguide general approach; rectangular waveguide, modal propagation in rectangular waveguide; surface currents on the waveguide walls, field visualization, attenuation in waveguide.

Recommended Books

1. RK Shevgaonkar, *Electromagnetic Waves*, Tata McGraw Hill India
2. EC Jordan & KG Balmain, *Electromagnetic waves & Radiating Systems*, PHI
3. N Rao, *Engineering Electromagnetics*, Prentice Hall

4. DCheng, *Electromagnetics*, Prentice Hall
5. W H Hayt & J A Buck, *Engineering Electromagnetics*, McGraw Hill

BTEC-304-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Network Theory	3	3	1	0	40	60

Course Objective

This course is meant to create mathematical foundation which can further be extrapolated to understand and analyze the electrical networks.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will be able to:

1. Analyze linear networks using network theorems.
2. Use Laplace transform to analyze transient & steady state response of linear networks.
3. Comprehend network parameters to analyze two port networks.
4. Realize one port networks using Foster's and Cauer's methods.

Unit 1: Network Theorems

Node and mesh analysis; impedance matrix approach for networks analysis; Network theorems: superposition, reciprocity, Thevenin's, Norton's, Maximum power Transfer, compensation and Tallegen's theorem as applied to AC circuits; Trigonometric and Exponential Fourier series, Fourier Transform and continuous spectra Three phase unbalanced circuit and power calculation.

Unit 2: Transient & Steady State Analysis

Transient behavior, concept of complex frequency, Driving points, Poles and Zeros, Laplace transforms and properties: singularity functions, waveform synthesis; time domain analysis of RC, RL & RLC networks with and without initial conditions; Laplace Transforms for steady state and transient response of networks, quality factor.

Unit 3: Two Port Networks

Impedance parameters; admittance parameters; transmission parameters; hybrid parameters; inter-relationships between two port network parameters; interconnection of two port networks; T and Pi representation of two port networks; image impedance; characteristic impedance; propagation constant; filters: low pass, high pass; band pass, band stop & Butterworth filter.

Unit 4: Network Synthesis

Realizability criteria: Hurwitz polynomial, positive real functions; network realization using Foster's first and second forms; network synthesis using Cauer's first and second forms.

Recommended Books

1. Van, Valkenburg, *Network Analysis*, PHI
2. F F Kuo, *Network Analysis & Synthesis*, Wiley
3. A. Sudhakar, SP Shyammoan, *Circuits and Network*, Tata McGraw-Hill

4. A William Hayt, *Engineering Circuit Analysis*, McGraw-Hill Education

BTAM-303-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Mathematics III	4	3	1	0	40	60

Course Objective

The objective of this course is to familiarize the prospective engineers with techniques in multivariate integration, ordinary and partial differential equations and complex variables along with Probability and Correlation. It aims to equip the students to deal with advanced level of mathematics and applications that would be essential for their disciplines.

Course Outcomes

The students will learn:

1. The mathematical tools needed in evaluating multiple integrals and their usage.
2. The effective mathematical tools for the solutions of differential equations that model physical processes.
3. The tools of differentiation and integration of functions of a complex variable that are used in various techniques dealing engineering problems.
4. To introduce the solution methodologies for second order Partial Differential Equations with applications in engineering
5. To provide an overview of probability and statistics to engineers

Section A

Unit 1 : Transforms Calculus-I:

Laplace Transform, Properties of Laplace Transform, Laplace Transform of Unit step function, Impulse function, Dirac-delta function, Periodic functions. Inverse Laplace Transform, convolution theorem, Evaluation of integrals by Laplace Transform, Applications to ODEs and PDEs.

Unit 2: Transforms Calculus-II:

Fourier Series, half range Fourier Sine and Cosine series, Fourier integrals, Gibbs Phenomenon, Fourier transforms, Relation between Laplace and Fourier transform, Properties of Fourier Transforms, Convolution Theorem and applications

Unit 3: Transforms Calculus-III

Basic theory of Z transforms, Translation theorem, Scaling property of Z transforms, Initial and Final value theorems, Differentiation of Z transforms Solution of Difference equations using Z transform, Applications of Z transforms to find the sum of series

Section B

Unit 4: Probability

Conditional probability, Discrete and continuous random variables, Probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson and Normal, Poisson approximation to the binomial distribution, evaluation of statistical parameters for these three distributions.

Unit 5: Correlation and regression

Correlation and Regression for bivariate data, Rank correlation, Curve fitting by the method of least squares- fitting of straight lines, second degree parabolas and more general curves. Test of significance for small and large samples (z-test, t-test, F-test and Chi-square test).

Text / References:

1. E. Kreyszig, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
2. R K jain and Iyengar, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, 5th Edition, Narosa Publishing, 2017.
3. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port and C. J. Stone, “Introduction to Probability Theory”, Universal Book Stall, 2003.
4. S. Ross, “A First Course in Probability”, Pearson Education India, 2002.
5. W. Feller, “An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications”, Vol. 1, Wiley, 1968.

BTEC-311-18	Credits	L	T	P	In t	Ext
Electronic Devices Lab	1	0	0	2	30	20

Course Objective

This is basic course meant to give hands on experience of semiconductor devices and making them to use in circuits & projects.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Realize use of diodes in circuits with proper understanding to their working.
2. Understand characteristics & working of BJT in different configurations.
3. Understand characteristics & working of MOSFET in circuits.
4. Think and design working circuits based on diodes, BJTs and MOSFETs.

Part-A: Experiments

List of Experiments

1. Study of datasheets of semiconductor devices.
2. V-I characteristics of PN junction Zener diode.
3. Zener diode as voltage regulator.
4. Half-wave rectifier.
5. Full-wave center-tapped and bridge rectifier.
6. Input & output V-I characteristic curve of npn/pnp BJT in CE configuration
7. Input & output V-I characteristic curve of npn/pnp BJT in CB configuration
8. Input & output V-I characteristic curve of npn/pnp BJT in CC configuration
9. BJTs (nnp & pnp) as switches to drive a relay
10. V-I Characteristics curves of MOSFET

Part-B: Lab Projects

Every individual student is required design and build one Lab Project under the supervision of course teacher. Topic of the project may be any from the theory contents and not limited to following list:

1. Blinking linear/circular lights
2. Ambient light sensor based controller
3. Regulated dual power supply of $\pm 5V$ or $\pm 12V$ or mixed
4. BJT audio amplifier
5. BJT circuit for sampling of analog signal
6. Simulate any project idea using SPICE software

BTEC-311-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Digital System Design Lab	1	0	0	2	30	20

Course Objective

This is laboratory course meant to realize basic digital circuits using physical components and EDA tools in simulation environment.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Realize combinational circuits using logic gates.
2. Realize sequential circuits using logic gates.
3. Write & simulate VHDL programs for combinational & sequential circuits.
4. Think and design working projects using digital 74XX ICs.

Part-A: Experiments (Any 10 Experiments)

1. To verify the Truth-tables of all logic gates.
2. To realize and verify the Half & full adder circuits using logic gates.
3. To realize Half & full subtractor circuits using logic gates.

4. To realize 4-bit binary-gray & gray-binary converters.
5. To realize comparator circuit for two binary numbers of 2-bit each.
6. To realize Full adder & full subtractor circuits using 8x3 encoder.
7. To design Full adder & full subtractor circuits using 8x3 demultiplexer.
8. To design and verify the Truth tables of all flip-flops.
9. To design Mod-6/Mod-9 synchronous up-down counter.
10. To write VHDL program for combinational & sequential circuits from S. No. 2 to 7
11. To write VHDL program for universal shift-register operations

Part-B: Lab Projects

Every individual student is required design one Lab Project under the supervision of course teacher. Topic of the project may be any from the theory contents and not limited to following list:

1. Pulse Width Modulator based LED dimmer using 555 timer IC.
2. Up-down 4-bit counter with seven-segment display.
3. Construction of combinational circuits using universal gates.
4. Bi-directional visitors counter
5. Traffic light control system
6. Any project based on Arduino platform

HSMC 101-18/HSMC 102-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Foundational Course in Humanities (Development of Societies or Philosophy)	3	3	0	0	40	60

The syllabus is same as in HUSS subjects given by AICTE Model Curriculu

BTEI-321-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
4-Week Institutional Training	2	0	0	4	60	40

Four weeks training in the area of Electronics and Communication Engineering. This training should give exposure to the practical aspects of the discipline. In addition, the student may also work on a specified task or project which may be assigned to him/her.

BMPD-331-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Mentoring and Professional Development*	Non-credit	0	0	2	S/US**	

* As stated in the IKGPTU B.Tech 1st Year Scheme and Syllabus

**S/US - Satisfactory and Unsatisfactory

* Guidelines regarding Mentoring and Professional Development

The objective of mentoring will be development of:

- Overall Personality
- Aptitude (Technical and General)
- General Awareness (Current Affairs and GK)
- Communication Skills
- Presentation Skills

The course shall be split in two sections i.e. outdoor activities and class activities.

For achieving the above, suggestive list of activities to be conducted are:

Part – A
(Class Activities)

1. Expert and video lectures
2. Aptitude Test
3. Group Discussion
4. Quiz (General/Technical)
5. Presentations by the students
6. Team building Exercises

Part – B
(Outdoor Activities)

1. Sports/NSS/NCC
2. Society Activities of various students chapter i.e. ISTE, SCIE, SAE, CSI, Cultural Club, etc.

Evaluation shall be based on rubrics for Part – A & B

Mentors/Faculty incharges shall maintain proper record of students for each activity conducted and the same shall be submitted to the department.

FOURTH SEMESTER

B.Tech.

Electronics & Communication Engineering



Syllabus

IKGujral Punjab Technical University
Jalandhar-Kapurthala Highway, Kapurthala-
144603 (PB)

BTEC-401-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
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Analog Circuits

3

3

0

0

40

60

Course Objective

This course deals design & analytical concepts of various Analog circuits like BJT/FET circuits, feedback amplifiers, oscillators, power amplifiers and DAC & ADC converters.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will be able to:

1. Understand the biasing of transistors and analyze BJT/FET amplifiers
2. Analyze various rectifier and amplifier circuits
3. Analyze sinusoidal and non-sinusoidal oscillators
4. Understand the functioning of OP-AMP and design OP-AMP based circuits
5. Explain the design of ADC and DAC.

Unit 1: Diode and Transistor Amplifier Circuits

Diode Circuits, Amplifiers types: Voltage amplifier, current amplifier, trans-conductance amplifier and trans-resistance amplifier; biasing schemes for BJT and FET amplifiers; bias stability; transistor configurations: CE/CS, CB/CG, CC/CD and their features; small-signal analysis; low-frequency transistor models; amplifier analysis: current gain, voltage gain, input resistance and output resistance; amplifier design procedure; low frequency analysis of multistage amplifiers. High frequency transistor models.

Unit 2: Feedback Amplifiers

Feedback topologies: Voltage series, current series, voltage shunt and current shunt feedback; effect of feedback on gain, bandwidth, input & output impedances; concept of stability, gain margin and phase margin.

Unit 3: Oscillators Introduction, Types of Oscillators, Barkhausen criterion, RC-phase shift, Wien bridge, Hartley, Colpitt, Clapp oscillators and non-sinusoidal oscillators.

Unit 4: Power Amplifiers

Class A, B, AB and C power amplifiers, their efficiency and distortions; frequency response: single stage, multistage amplifiers and cascade amplifier

Recommended Books

1. J Millman & A Grabel, *Microelectronics*, McGraw Hill
2. J Millman & C Halkias, *Integrated Electronics*, Tata McGraw Hill
3. A Ramakant, Gayakwad, *Op-Amps And Linear Integrated Circuits*, PHI
4. P Horowitz & W Hill, *The Art of Electronics*, Cambridge University Press
5. AS Sedra & KC Smith, *Microelectronic Circuits*, Saunder's College Publishing

BTEC-402-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Microprocessors and Microcontrollers	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objective

This course deals with fundamental concepts of digital electronics necessary for many other courses, like embedded systems, VLSI and computer architecture, etc. to be studied in coming semesters.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Understand architecture & functionalities of different building blocks of 8085 microprocessor.
2. Understand working of different building blocks of 8051 microcontroller.
3. Comprehend and apply programming aspects of 8051 microcontroller.
4. Interface & interact with different peripherals and devices.

Unit 1: Microprocessor 8085

History of microprocessors; microprocessor 8085 Architecture, Pin configuration; Memory Interfacing; microprocessor programming model; 8085 instructions; Addressing modes; programming techniques, counters and time delays; stack and subroutines; interrupts.

Unit 2: Microcontroller 8051 - Building Blocks

Microprocessor vs microcontroller; RISC vs CISC architectures; microcontroller 8051: architecture, pin configuration, flag-bits and PSW register, input-output ports, register banks and stack; semiconductor memories: ROM, SRAM, DRAM, virtual memory, cache memory; memory organization.

Unit 3: Microcontroller 8051 - Programming

Assembly language programming; data types and directives; jump loop and call instructions; I/O port programming; addressing modes and accessing memory using various addressing modes; arithmetic instructions and programs; logic instructions and programs; single bit instructions and programming, 8051 interrupts; timer/counter programming in the 8051.

Unit 4: Microcontroller 8051 - Interfacing

Parallel and serial ADC& DAC interfacing; LCD interfacing, Keyboard interfacing; sensor interfacing; interfacing with external memory; matrix keypad; stepper motor interfacing; DC motor interfacing and PWM.

Recommended Books

1. R S Gaonkar, *Microprocessor Architecture, Programming and Application with 8085*, Penram International Publishing Pvt. Ltd.
2. Kenneth Ayala, *The 8051 Microcontroller*, Cengage Learning
3. Douglas Hall, *Microprocessors Interfacing*, Tata McGraw Hill

4. Subrata Ghoshal, *8051 Microcontroller: Internals, Instructions, Programming and Interfacing*, Pearson Education
5. K Uma Rao, Andhe Pallavi, *The 8051 Microcontrollers: Architecture, Programming and Applications*, Pearson Education.

BTCS-301-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Data Structures and Algorithms	3	3	0	0	40	60

Finalized by the concerned Board of Studies of Department of Computer Science and Engineering.

Course Objectives: The objective of the course is to impart the basic concepts of data structures and algorithms, to understand concepts about searching and sorting technique and to understand basic concepts about stacks, queues, lists, trees and graphs, data structures.

Course outcomes

Student will be able to:

1. Understand operations like searching, insertion, deletion, traversing on linear Data Structures and to determine their computational complexities
2. Understand operations like searching, insertion, deletion, traversing on various non linear Data Structures and to determine their computational complexities
3. Write algorithms for Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort and compare their performance in term of Space and Time complexity.
4. Apply appropriate Data Structure as per specific problem definition

Detailed contents: Module 1:

Introduction: Basic Terminologies: Elementary Data Organizations, Data Structure Operations: insertion, deletion, traversal etc.; Analysis of an Algorithm, Asymptotic Notations, Time-Space trade off. **Searching:** Linear Search and Binary Search Techniques and their complexity analysis.

Introduction to pointers and dynamic memory allocation, use of pointers in self referential data structures.

Module 2:

Stacks and Queues: ADT Stack and its operations: Algorithms and their complexity analysis, Applications of Stacks: Expression Conversion and evaluation – corresponding algorithms and complexity analysis. ADT queue, Types of Queue: Simple Queue, Circular Queue, Priority Queue; Operations on each types of Queues: Algorithms and their analysis.

Module 3:

Linked Lists: Singly linked lists: Representation in memory, Algorithms of several operations: Traversing, Searching, Insertion into, Deletion from linked list; Linked representation of Stack and Queue, Header nodes, Doubly linked list: operations on it and algorithmic analysis; Circular Linked Lists: all operations their algorithms and the complexity analysis.

Trees: Basic Tree Terminologies, Different types of Trees: Binary Tree, Threaded Binary Tree, Binary Search Tree, AVL Tree; Tree operations on each of the trees and their algorithms with complexity analysis, Applications of Binary Trees.

Module 4:

Sorting and Hashing: Objective and properties of different sorting algorithms: Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort; Performance and Comparison among all the methods, Hashing.

Graph: Basic Terminologies and Representations, Graph search and traversal algorithms and complexity analysis.

Suggested books:

1. "Classic Data Structures", Samanta and Debasis, PHI publishers
2. "Fundamentals of Data Structures", Illustrated Edition by Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Computer Science Press.
3. "Data Structures with C (Schaum's Outline Series)", Seymour Lipschutz, Mc Graw Hill.

Suggested reference books:

1. Algorithms, Data Structures, and Problem Solving with C++", Illustrated Edition by Mark Allen Weiss, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company
2. "How to Solve it by Computer", 2nd Impression by R. G. Dromey, Pearson Education.
3. Algorithms by Tannenbaum

BTEC-403-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Signals & Systems	4	3	1	0	40	60

Course Objective: The objective of this course is to enable students to apply mathematical concepts and tool in analysis of electrical signals and systems.

Course outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Mathematically characterize different types of signals and systems.
2. Analyze the behavior of linear-shift invariant systems.

3. Apply concepts of Fourier and Laplace Transforms to analyze continuous-time signals and systems.
4. Investigate discrete-time signals and systems using Discrete-Time Fourier and Z-Transforms and simple Probability concepts.

Unit 1: Introduction to Signals and Systems

Classification of Signals: Periodic and Aperiodic signals, continuous and discrete time signals, continuous and discrete amplitude signals; Linear and nonlinear signals, Causal and non-causal signals, Even and odd signals, Energy and power signals; System properties: linearity, shift-invariance, causality, stability, Realizability.

Unit 2: Linear-Shift Invariant Systems

Linear shift-invariant systems; Impulse response and step response; Convolution, Input-output behaviour with Aperiodic convergent inputs; Characterization of causality and stability of LSI systems; System representation through differential equations and difference equations; Periodic inputs to an LSI system; Notion of frequency response and its relation to the impulse response.

Unit 3: Continuous-Time Analysis of Signals and Systems

Fourier Series; Fourier Transform; Magnitude and phase response; Properties of Fourier Transform: Convolution/Multiplication, Duality, Time-shifting, Frequency-shifting, Time-scaling, Integration and differentiation in time-domain; Review of Laplace Transform for continuous-time signals and systems; Notion of Eigen functions of LSI systems; System transfer function and poles-zeros analysis; Solution to differential equations and system behaviour.

Unit 4: Discrete-Time Analysis of Signals and Systems

Sampling Theorem and its proof; Spectra of sampled signals; Aliasing and its effects; Reconstruction and its implications; Probability: Mean, median, mode and standard deviation; combinatorial probability, probability distribution functions. Discrete-Time Fourier Transform (DTFT); Discrete Fourier Transform; Parseval's Theorem; Review of Z-Transform for discrete-time signals and systems; System functions; Region of convergence and z-domain analysis, Conditional Probability.

Text/Reference books:

1. Allan V. Oppenheim, S. Wilsky and S. H. Nawab, *Signals and Systems*, Pearson Education
2. I J Nagrath, S N Sharan, R Ranjan S Kumar, *Signals and Systems*, Tata McGraw Hill
3. B.P. Lathi, *Signal Processing and Linear Systems*, Oxford University Press
4. S Poornachandra, B Sasikala, *Signals and Systems*, Tata McGraw Hill
5. Robert A. Gabel, Richard A. Roberts, *Signals and Linear Systems*, John Wiley and Sons.

HSMC 122-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Universal Human Values-2 : Understanding Harmony	3	3	0	0	40	60

The syllabus of this course is same as given in detailed HUSS group syllabus in AICTE Model Curriculum 2018.

BTMC-XXX-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
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Mandatory Course: Environmental Sciences

Non-
credit

2

0

0

60

40

Finalized by the Board of Studies of Department of Civil Engineering.

Course Outcomes:

1. Students will enable to understand environmental problems at local and national level through literature and general awareness.
2. The students will gain practical knowledge by visiting wildlife areas, environmental institutes and various personalities who have done practical work on various environmental Issues.
3. The students will apply interdisciplinary approach to understand key environmental issues and critically analyze them to explore the possibilities to mitigate these problems.
4. Reflect critically about their roles and identities as citizens, consumers and environmental actors in a complex, interconnected world

1. Environment Science (Mandatory non-credit course)

We as human being are not an entity separate from the environment around us rather we are a constituent seamlessly integrated and co-exist with the environment around us. We are not an entity so separate from the environment that we can think of mastering and controlling it rather we must understand that each and every action of ours reflects on the environment and vice versa. Ancient wisdom drawn from Vedas about environment and its sustenance reflects these ethos. There is a direct application of this wisdom even in modern times. Idea of an activity based course on environment protection is to sensitize the students.

Detailed Contents

Module 1 : Natural Resources :Renewable and non-renewable resources

Natural resources and associated problems.

- a) Forest resources : Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies.
Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forest and tribal people.
- b) Water resources : Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems.
- c) Mineral resources : Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
- d) Food resources : World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.

- e) Energy resources : Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies.
- f) Land resources : Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.
- Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.
- Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

Module 2 : Ecosystems

Concept of an ecosystem. Structure and function of an ecosystem. Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids. Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of following ecosystems:

- a. Forest ecosystem
- b. Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

Module 3 : Biodiversity and its conservation

- Introduction – Definition : genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as a mega-diversity nation
- Hot-spots of biodiversity.
- Threats to biodiversity : habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts.
- Endangered and endemic species of India
-

Module 4 : Social Issues and the Environment

- From Unsustainable to Sustainable development
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns.
- Environmental ethics : Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, Nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case Studies.
- Public awareness.

***ACTIVITIES**

Nature club (bird watching, recognizing plants at institute/at home, recognizing local animals, appreciating biodiversity)

Impart knowledge and inculcate the habit of taking interest and understanding biodiversity in and around the college campus. The students should be encouraged to take interest in bird watching, recognizing local plants, herbs and local animals. The students should be encouraged to appreciate the difference in the local biodiversity in their hometown, in the place of their study and other places they visit for vacation/breaks etc.

Following activities must be included.

Identify a tree fruit flower peculiar to a place or having origin from the place.

Making high resolution big photographs of small creatures (bees, spiders, ants. mosquitos etc.) especially part of body so that people can recognize (games on recognizing animals/plants).

Videography/ photography/ information collections on specialties/unique features of different types of common creatures.

Search and explore patents and rights related to animals, trees etc. Studying miracles of mechanisms of different body systems.

1(A) Awareness Activities:

- a) Small group meetings about water management, promotion of recycle use, generation of less waste, avoiding electricity waste
- b) Slogan making event
- c) Poster making event
- d) Cycle rally
- e) Lectures from experts
- f) Plantation
- g) Gifting a tree to see its full growth
- h) Cleanliness drive
- i) Drive for segregation of waste
- j) To live with some eminent environmentalist for a week or so to understand his work vi) To work in kitchen garden for mess
- k) To know about the different varieties of plants
- l) Shutting down the fans and ACs of the campus for an hour or so
- m) Visit to a local area to document environmental assets
river/forest/grassland/hill/mountain/lake/Estuary/Wetlands
- n) Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural
- o) Visit to a Wildlife sanctuary, National Park or Biosphere Reserve

Suggested Readings

1. Agarwal, K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi Publ. Ltd. Bikaner.
2. Bharucha Erach, The Biodiversity of India, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd., Ahmedabad – 380 013, India, Email:mapin@icenet.net (R)
3. Brunner R.C., 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration, McGraw Hill Inc. 480p
4. Clark R.S., Marine Pollution, Clanderson Press Oxford (TB)
5. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T. 2001, Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Publ. House, Mumabai, 1196p

6. Hawkins R.E., Encyclopedia of Indian Natural History, Bombay Natural History Society, Bombay (R)
7. Heywood, V.H & Waston, R.T. 1995. Global Biodiversity Assessment. Cambridge Univ. Press 1140p.
8. Mhaskar A.K., Matter Hazardous, Techno-Science Publication (TB)
9. Miller T.G. Jr. Environmental Science, Wadsworth Publishing Co. (TB)
10. Odum, E.P. 1971. Fundamentals of Ecology. W.B. Saunders Co. USA, 574p
11. Townsend C., Harper J, and Michael Begon, Essentials of Ecology, Blackwell Science (TB)
12. Trivedi R.K., Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules Guidelines, Compliances and Stadards, Vol I and II, Enviro Media (R)
13. Trivedi R. K. and P.K. Goel, Introduction to air pollution, Techno-Science Publication (TB)
14. Wanger K.D., 1998 Environmental Management. W.B. Saunders Co. Philadelphia, USA 499p

BTEC-411-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Analog Circuits Lab	1	0	0	2	30	20

Course Objective

This laboratory course deals design & analytical concepts of various analog circuits like BJT/FET circuits, feedback amplifiers, oscillators, power amplifiers and DAC & ADC converters.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. study and verify the characteristics of diodes/BJTs in circuits with proper understanding to their working.
2. Understand frequency response & working of various types of Oscillators.
3. Understand characteristics & working of Power amplifiers.
4. Think and design working circuits based on diodes, BJTs and MOSFETs.

Part-A: Experiments

List of Experiments:

- 1.To study the Input/Output V-I characteristics of BJT in CE configuration.
- 2.To study Emitter follower circuit.
3. To calculate the frequency of RC phase shift oscillator.
- 4.To study the frequency response of Wein bridge oscillator.
5. To study the frequency response of Hartley oscillator.
6. To study the frequency response of Colpitt's oscillator.

7. To study Gain analysis of Class-A Power Amplifier
8. To study Gain analysis of Class-B Power Amplifier
9. To study Gain analysis of Class B Push-pull Power Amplifier
10. To study Gain analysis of Class-C Power Amplifier

Part-B: Lab Projects

Every individual student is required design one Lab Project under the supervision of course teacher. Topic of the project may be any from the theory contents and not limited to following list:

1. BJT audio amplifier
2. Op-Amp based square and triangular waveform generator
3. Any project based on IoT/Arduino platform

BTEC-411-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Microprocessors and Microcontrollers Lab	1	0	0	2	30	20

Course Objective

This is laboratory course meant to write programs using 8085/8086 microprocessor and learn interfacing using 8051 microcontroller for general operations.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this Lab course student will be able to:

1. Write programs for common arithmetic operations with 8-bit/16-bit numbers using 8085.
2. Write programs for transfer, sort block of data with 8085/8086 processor(s).
3. Write programs for controlling stepper and DC motors using Microprocessor(s).
4. Write programs to generate waveforms and interface ADC and DAC using of 8051 Microcontroller.

Part-A: Write programs in Assembly language & embedded C to

1. Add two 8-bit numbers stored in registers or internal/External memory locations.
2. Multiply two 8-bit numbers.
3. Multiply two 16-bit numbers.
4. Transfer block of data from internal memory locations to external memory locations
5. Sort block of data in ascending or descending order.
6. Generate 5KHz pulse waveform of 50% duty cycle.
7. Interface ADC and DAC.
8. Interface Matrix Keyboard.
9. Interface LCD Displays.
10. Interface Stepper Motor.
11. Control DC motor using PWM.

Part-B: Lab Projects

03/12/2020

Every individual student is required design one Lab Project under the supervision of course teacher. Topic of the project may be any from the theory contents and not limited to following list:

1. RFID attendance system
2. Home automation
3. Robotic vehicle
4. Sensor traffic lights
5. Floor cleaning robot
6. Robot for defense applications
7. GPS vehicle tracking
8. Accident identification and SMS

BMPD-341-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Mentoring and Professional Development*	Non-credit	0	0	2	S/US**	

* As stated in the IKGPTU B.Tech 1st Year Scheme and Syllabus

**S/US - Satisfactory and Unsatisfactory

* Guidelines regarding Mentoring and Professional Development

The objective of mentoring will be development of:

- Overall Personality
- Aptitude (Technical and General)
- General Awareness (Current Affairs and GK)
- Communication Skills
- Presentation Skills

The course shall be split in two sections i.e. outdoor activities and class activities.

For achieving the above, suggestive list of activities to be conducted are:

Part – A
(Class Activities)

1. Expert and video lectures
2. Aptitude Test
3. Group Discussion
4. Quiz (General/Technical)
5. Presentations by the students
6. Team building Exercises

Part – B
(Outdoor Activities)

1. Sports/NSS/NCC
2. Society Activities of various students chapter i.e. ISTE, SCIE, SAE, CSI, Cultural Club,

etc.

Evaluation shall be based on rubrics for Part – A & B

Mentors/Faculty incharges shall maintain proper record student wise of each activity conducted

and the same shall be submitted to the department.

FIFTH SEMESTER

B.Tech.

Electronics & Communication Engineering



Syllabus

IKGujral Punjab Technical University

**Jalandhar-Kapurthala Highway, Kapurthala-
144603 (PB)**

BTEC-501-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Analog and Digital Communication	4	3	1	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to know the concepts of Analog as well as Digital Communication and understand the working of common communication techniques.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Analyze and compare different analog modulation schemes for their efficiency and bandwidth
2. Analyze the behavior of a communication system in presence of noise
3. Investigate pulsed modulation system and analyze their system performance
4. Analyze different digital modulation schemes and can compute the bit error performance

Unit 1: Analog Communication

Review of Signals and Systems, Frequency domain representation of signals, Amplitude Modulation: Transmission and Reception of DSB, SSB and VSB, Angle Modulation, Spectral characteristics of angle modulated signals, Principles of Frequency and Pulse Modulation, Representation of FM and PM signals, Review of white noise characteristics, Noise in amplitude modulation and Angle Modulation systems, Pre-emphasis and De emphasis.

Unit 2: Digital Communication

Analog to Digital: Need, Sampling process, Pulse Amplitude modulation and Concept of Time division multiplexing, Pulse code modulation (PCM), Differential pulse code modulation. Delta modulation and demodulation, Adaptive and Sigma Delta Modulation, Noise considerations in PCM, Digital Multiplexers.

Unit 3: Elements of Detection Theory

Optimum detection of signals in noise, Coherent communication with waveforms- Probability of Error evaluations. Review of probability and random process Gaussian noise characteristics, Baseband Pulse Transmission: Inter symbol Interference and Nyquist criterion.

Unit 4: Digital Modulation Techniques

Phase Shift Keying, Frequency Shift Keying, Quadrature Amplitude Modulation, Continuous Phase Modulation and Minimum Shift Keying.

Recommended Books

1. Haykin S., "Communications Systems", John Wiley and Sons, 2001.
2. Proakis J. G. and Salehi M., "Communication Systems Engineering", Pearson Education, 2002.
3. Taub H. and Schilling D.L., "Principles of Communication Systems", Tata McGraw Hill, 2001.
4. Wozencraft J. M. and Jacobs I. M., "Principles of Communication Engineering", John Wiley, 1965.
5. Barry J. R., Lee E. A. and Messerschmitt D. G., "Digital Communication", Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004.
6. Proakis J.G., "Digital Communications", 4th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2000.

BTEC-502-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Digital Signal Processing	4	3	1	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to know the concepts of Digital Signal Processing and understand the commonly used digital filters and systems.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

1. Represent signals mathematically in continuous and discrete time and frequency domain
2. Get the response of an LSI system to different signals
3. Design of different types of digital filters for various applications

Unit 1: Discrete Time Signals

Elementary Discrete time sequences and systems; Representation of signals on orthogonal basis; Sampling and reconstruction of signals; Discrete systems attributes, Basic elements of digital signal processing such as convolution, correlation and autocorrelation, Concepts of stability, causality, linearity, difference equations. Implementation of Discrete Time Systems, Linear Periodic and Circular convolution, Z-Transform, Inverse Z-Transform methods, Properties of Z-Transform.

Unit 2: LSI Systems

Analysis of LSI systems, Frequency Analysis, Inverse Systems, Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT) and Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) with their properties, Inverse DFT and FFT methods, Goertzel Algorithm.

Unit 3: Digital filters Design

Structures of realization of discrete time system, direct form, Cascade form, parallel form and lattice structure of FIR and IIR systems. Time Invariant and Bilinear Transformation Methods, Rectangular, Hamming and Hanning Window methods, Park-McClellan's method. Design of IIR Digital Filters: Butterworth, Chebyshev and Elliptic Approximations; Low pass, Band pass, Band stop and High pass filters. Effect of finite register length in FIR filter design. Parametric and non-parametric spectral estimation. Matched Z-Transformation, Analog and Digital Transformation in the Frequency Domain. Finite Precision Effects: Fixed point and Floating point representations, Effect of round off noise in digital filters, Limit cycles.

Unit 4: Introduction to Multirate signal processing and DSP processors

Concepts of Multirate Signal Processing, need and significance, Applications of DSP, Limitations of Analog signal processing, Advantages of Digital signal processing, Architectures of ADSP and TMS (C6XXX) series of processor.

Recommended Books

1. S.K.Mitra, Digital Signal Processing: A computer based approach.TMH, 2001.
2. A.V. Oppenheim and Schafer, Discrete Time Signal Processing, Prentice Hall, 1989.
3. John G. Proakis and D.G. Manolakis, Digital Signal Processing: Principles, Algorithms And Applications, Prentice Hall, 1997.
4. L.R. Rabiner and B. Gold, Theory and Application of Digital Signal Processing, Prentice Hall, 1992.
5. J.R. Johnson, Introduction to Digital Signal Processing, Prentice Hall, 1992.
6. D.J.DeFatta, J. G. Lucas andW.S.Hodgkiss, Digital Signal Processing, John Wiley& Sons, 1988.

BTEC-503-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Linear Integrated Circuits	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to know the concepts of Linear Integrated Circuits and their working along with their applications.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Understand Differential and Cascade Amplifiers
2. Know the basics, working and characteristics of Op-Amps
3. Investigate various applications of Op-amps
4. Understand some specialized Op-Amps
5. Interpretation of Data Sheets and their Applications thereof.

UNIT I: DIFFERENTIAL AND CASCADE AMPLIFIERS

Introduction: Differential Amplifier, its Circuit Configuration, Dual Input-Balanced output Differential amplifier, Dual Input Unbalanced output, Single Input Balanced & Unbalanced Output Differential Amplifier, Amplifier with their DC and AC analysis, Differential Amplifier with Swaping resistors, Constant current bias, Current Mirror, Cascaded differential amplifier stages, Level Translator, CE-CB Configuration.

UNIT II: INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

Block diagram of a typical Op-Amp, Schematic symbol, integrated circuits and their types, IC package types, Pin Identification and temperature range, Interpretation of Data sheets, Overview of typical set of data sheets, Characteristics and performance parameters of and Op-Amp, Ideal Op-Amp, Equivalent circuit of an Op-Amp, Ideal voltage transfer curve, Open loop configurations: Differential, Inverting & Non Inverting. Practical Op-Amp: Input offset voltage, Input bias current, Input offset current, total output offset voltage, Thermal drift, Effect of variation in power supply voltages on offset voltage, Temperature and supply voltage sensitive parameters, Noise, Common Mode configuration and common mode rejection Ratio. Feedback configurations.

UNIT III: APPLICATIONS OF OP-AMP

DC and AC amplifiers, Peaking Amp, Summing, Scaling and Averaging Amp, Instrumentation Amplifier, Log and Antilog Amp, Integrator, Differentiator. Active filters: First order LP Butterworth filter, Second order LP Butterworth filter, First order HP Butterworth filter, Second-order HP Butterworth filter, Higher order filters, Band Pass filter, Band reject Filter, All Pass filter, Phase shift Oscillator, Wein Bridge Oscillator, Square wave Oscillator, Basic Comparator, Schmitt trigger, V to F and F to V converters.

UNIT IV: SPECIALIZED IC APPLICATIONS

IC 555 Timer: Pin configuration, Block diagram, application of IC 555 as Monostable and Astable Multivibrator., Phase Lock Loops: Operating principles & applications of IC 565 and IC 566, Monolithic PLL TL082, Voltage Regulators: Fixed voltage regulators (78XX and 79XX), Adjustable voltage regulators (LM327), Analog multiplier ICs (MPY634 KP) and their applications, Switching Regulators, Audio Power amplifier, Video Amplifier, Isolation Amplifier, Opto-couplers and fibre optic IC.

Recommended Books

1. Op Amps & Linear Integrated circuits by Ramakant A. Gayakwad, Pearson
2. Operational Amplifiers & Linear Integrated circuits by Robert F. Coughlin, Prentice Hall
3. Design with Operational Amplifiers and Analog Integrated Circuits, Sergio Franco, TMH

BTEC-504-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Control Systems	4	3	1	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is the course meant to gain the knowledge of important control systems, characterize them and study their state behaviour.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

1. Characterize a system and find its steady state behaviour
2. Investigate stability of a system using different tests
3. Design various controllers
4. Solve linear, non-linear and optimal control problems

Unit 1: Introduction

Classification with understanding of Industrial Control system examples. Transfer function. System with dead-time. System response. Control hardware and their models: potentiometers, synchros, LVDT, DC and AC servomotors, Tacho generators, Electro hydraulic valves, hydraulic servomotors, electro pneumatic valves, pneumatic actuators. Closed-loop systems. Block diagram and signal flow graph analysis.

Unit 2: Feedback Control systems

Stability, steady-state accuracy, transient accuracy, disturbance rejection, insensitivity and robustness. proportional, integral and derivative systems. Feed forward and multi-loop control configurations, stability concept, relative stability, Routh stability criterion.

Unit 3: Second Order systems

Time response of second-order systems, steady-state errors and error constants. Performance specifications in time-domain. Root locus method of design. Lead and lag compensation. Frequency-response analysis- Polar plots, Bode plot, stability in frequency domain, Nyquist plots. Nyquist stability criterion. Performance specifications in frequency-domain. Frequency domain methods of design, Compensation & their realization in time & frequency domain. Lead and Lag compensation. Op-amp based and digital implementation of compensators. Tuning of process controllers. State variable formulation and solution.

Unit 4: State variable Analysis

Concepts of state, state variable, state model, state models for linear continuous time functions, diagonalization of transfer function, solution of state equations, concept of controllability & observability. Introduction to Optimal control & Nonlinear control, Optimal Control problem, Regulator problem, Output regulator, tracking problem. Nonlinear system – Basic concept & analysis.

Recommended Books:

1. Gopal. M., “Control Systems: Principles and Design”, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1997.
2. Kuo, B.C., “Automatic Control System”, Prentice Hall, sixth edition, 1993.
3. Ogata, K., “Modern Control Engineering”, Prentice Hall, second edition, 1991.
4. Nagrath & Gopal, “Modern Control Engineering”, New Age International, New Delhi.

Professional Electives of ICT Group (Elective-1)

BTEC-905A-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Routing and Switching	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Outcomes

- Demonstrate a basic understanding of small and medium-sized networks, including general network technologies.
- Ability to assist the design of small and medium-sized networks, and implement the designs.
- Ability to construct simple networks and integrate voice, wireless, cloud, security, and storage technologies into their networks in order to support a variety of applications.

Network Fundamentals

Basics of network architecture, enterprise network constructs, Ethernet framing, IP addressing, Internet Control Message Protocol, Address Resolution Protocol, Transport Layer Protocols,

Data Forwarding Scenario. Expanding the Enterprise Network, Navigating the CLI, File System Navigation and Management, VRP Operating System Image Management.

Network Connections

Establishing a Single Switched Network, Spanning Tree Protocol, Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol, Segmenting the IP Network, IP Static Routes, Distance Vector Routing with RIP, Link State Routing with OSPF, DHCP, FTP and Telnet Protocols, Simple Network Management Protocol, Introducing IPv6 Networks, IPv6 Routing Technologies, IPv6 Application Services

Network Construction

Link Aggregation, VLAN Principles, GARP and GVRP, VLAN Routing, Wireless LAN Overview, Bridging Enterprise Networks with Serial WAN Technology, Frame Relay Principles, Establishing DSL/ADSL Networks with PPPoE, Network Address Translation, Establishing Enterprise Radio Access Network Solutions.

Network Security

Access Control Lists, Authentication, Authorization and Accounting (AAA), Securing Data with IPsec and VPN, Generic Routing Encapsulation.

Recommended Books:

1. Computer Networks by Andrew S. Tanenbaum, David J. Wetherall, Pearson
2. <https://ilearningx.huawei.com/portal/#/courses/course-v1:HuaweiX+EBGTC00000030+2018.7/about>

BTEC-906A-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Random Variables and Stochastic Processes	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

1. Understand representation of random signals
2. Investigate characteristics of random processes
3. Make use of theorems related to random signals
4. To understand propagation of random signals in LTI systems

Sets and set operations; Probability space; Conditional probability and Bayes theorem; Combinatorial probability and sampling models.

Discrete random variables, probability mass function, probability distribution function, example random variables and distributions; Continuous random variables, probability density function, probability distribution function, example distributions;

Joint distributions, functions of one and two random variables, moments of random variables; Conditional distribution, densities and moments; Characteristic functions of a random variable; Markov, Chebyshev and Chernoff bounds;

Random sequences and modes of convergence (everywhere, almost everywhere, probability, distribution and mean square); Limit theorems; Strong and weak laws of large numbers, central limit theorem.

Random process. Stationary processes. Mean and covariance functions. Ergodicity. Transmission of random process through LTI. Power spectral density

Text/Reference Books:

1. H. Stark and J. Woods, "Probability and Random Processes with Applications to Signal Processing," Third Edition, Pearson Education
2. A. Papoulis and S. Unnikrishnan Pillai, "Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Processes," Fourth Edition, McGraw Hill.
3. K. L. Chung, Introduction to Probability Theory with Stochastic Processes, Springer International
4. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port and C. J. Stone, Introduction to Probability, UBS Publishers,
5. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port and C. J. Stone, Introduction to Stochastic Processes, UBS Publishers
6. S. Ross, Introduction to Stochastic Models, Harcourt Asia, Academic Press.

BTEC-907A-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
VLSI/ULSI Technology	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objectives: To study various VLSI fabrication steps such as oxidation, lithography, etc.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to

1. understand the process of VLSI fabrication
2. Investigate the Oxidation processes for VLSI/ULSI device fabrication
3. Learn about the environment for VLSI/ULSI technology
4. Understand Lithography and deposition processes

VLSI Fabrication : Solid state diffusion modeling and technology, ion implantation technology and damage annealing, characterization of impurity profiles.

Oxidation: Kinetics of Silicon dioxide growth both for thick, thin and ultra thin films. Oxidation techniques in VLSI and ULSI, characterization of oxides films, low k and high k dielectrics for ULSI.

Environment for VLSI/ULSI Technology, Clean room and safety requirements, Wafer cleaning process and wet chemical etching techniques.

Lithography: Photolithography, e-beam lithography and newer lithography techniques for VLSI/ ULSI, mask generation. chemical vapor deposition techniques : CVD techniques for deposition of polysilicon, silicon dioxide, silicon nitride and metal films, epitaxial growth of silicon.

Metal film deposition: Evaporation and sputtering techniques, failure mechanisms in metal interconnect multilevel metallization schemes.

Plasma and rapid thermal processing, PECVD, plasma etching and RIE techniques, RTP techniques for annealing, growth and deposition of various films for use in ULSI

TEXT/Reference BOOKS

1. VLSI Technology, S. M. Sze, McGraw Hill, II , 1988 REFERENCE BOOKS
2. VLSI fabrication principles, S. K. Gandhi, "John Wiley, New York",1983
3. ULSI Technology, C. Y. Chang. S. M. Sze, McGraw Hill companies,1996

BTEC-908A-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Programming in JAVA	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Outcomes:

After this course the students will be able to;

1. Apply the concepts and basics of JAVA
2. Demonstrate the knowledge of operators and control statements
3. Ability to learn about Inheritance, Interface, Applets.
4. Learn about JAVA database connectivity

Introduction to Java: History of Java, Features of Java, Java Development Kit (JDK), Security in Java, Java Basics: Keywords; Working of Java; Including Comments; Data Types in Java; Primitive Data Types; Abstract / Derived Data Types; Variables in Java; Using Classes in Java; Declaring Methods in Java, Code to Display Test Value; The main() Method, Invoking a Method in Java; Saving, Compiling and Executing Java Programs

Operators and Control Statements: Operators, Arithmetic Operators, Increment and Decrement Operators, Comparison Operators, Logical Operators, Operator Precedence; Control Flow Statements, If-else Statement, Switch Statement, For Loop, While Loop, Do...While Loop, Break Statement Continue Statement

Arrays and Strings: Arrays; String Handling; Special String Operations; Character Extraction; String Comparison; Searching Strings; String Modification; StringBuffer

Inheritance, Package and Interface: Inheritance, Types of Relationships, What is Inheritance?, Significance of Generalization, Inheritance in Java, Access Specifiers, The Abstract Class; Packages, Defining a Package, CLASSPATH; Interface, Defining an Interface, Some Uses of Interfaces, Interfaces versus Abstract Classes Exception Handling: Definition of an Exception; Exception Classes; Common Exceptions; Exception Handling Techniques, Streams in Java: Streams Basics; The Abstract Streams; Stream Classes; Readers and Writers; Random Access Files; Serialization

Applets: What are Applets?; The Applet Class; The Applet and HTML; Life Cycle of an Applet; The Graphics Class; Painting the Applet; User Interfaces for Applet; Adding Components to user interface; AWT (Abstract Windowing Toolkit) Control, Event Handling: Components of an Event; Event Classes; Event Listener; Event-Handling; Adapter Classes; Inner Classes; Anonymous Classes, Swing: Concepts of Swing; Java Foundation Class (JFC); Swing Packages and Classes; Working with Swing- An Example; Swing Components

Java Data Base Connectivity: Java Data Base Connectivity; Database Management; Mechanism for connecting to a back end database; Loading the ODBC driver, RMI, CORBA and Java Beans: Remote Method Invocation (RMI); RMI Terminology; Common Object Request Broker Architecture (CORBA), What is Java IDL?, Example: The Hello Client-Server; Java Beans, The BeanBox, Running the BeanBox.

BTEC-909A-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Speech and Audio Processing	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Mathematically model the speech signal
2. Analyze the quality and properties of speech signal.
3. Modify and enhance the speech and audio signals

Introduction- Speech production and modeling - Human Auditory System; General structure of speech coders; Classification of speech coding techniques – parametric, waveform and hybrid ; Requirements of speech codecs –quality, coding delays, robustness.

Speech Signal Processing- Pitch-period estimation, all-pole and all-zero filters, convolution; Power spectral density, periodogram, autoregressive model, autocorrelation estimation.

Linear Prediction of Speech- Basic concepts of linear prediction; Linear Prediction Analysis of non-stationary signals –prediction gain, examples; Levinson-Durbin algorithm; Long term and short-term linear prediction models; Moving average prediction.

Speech Quantization- Scalar quantization–uniform quantizer, optimum quantizer, logarithmic quantizer, adaptive quantizer, differential quantizers; Vector quantization – distortion measures, codebook design, codebook types.

Scalar Quantization of LPC- Spectral distortion measures, Quantization based on reflection coefficient and log area ratio, bit allocation; Line spectral frequency – LPC to LSF conversions, quantization based on LSF.

Linear Prediction Coding- LPC model of speech production; Structures of LPC encoders and decoders; Voicing detection; Limitations of the LPC model.

Code Excited Linear Prediction-CELP speech production model; Analysis-by-synthesis; Generic CELP encoders and decoders; Excitation codebook search – state-save method, zero-input zerostate method; CELP based on adaptive codebook, Adaptive Codebook search; Low Delay CELP and algebraic CELP. Speech Coding Standards-An overview of ITU-T G.726, G.728 and G.729 standards.

Text/Reference Books:

1. “Digital Speech” by A.M.Kondoz, Second Edition (Wiley Students Edition), 2004.
2. “Speech Coding Algorithms: Foundation and Evolution of Standardized Coders”, W.C. Chu, WileyInter science, 2003.

BTEC-511-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Analog and Digital Communication Laboratory	1	0	0	2	30	20

Course Objective

This laboratory course deals with the Hands-on experiments related to the study and investigate the outputs of various Analog and digital modulation techniques.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. study and verify the characteristics and output waveforms of AM, FM, PCM
2. study and compare noise in AM and FM systems
3. investigate the output responses of PAM, PCM, PSK, FSK, MSK.

List of Experiments:

- 1.To study the Characteristics/output waveform of Amplitude Modulation and demodulation techniques.
2. To Investigate and compare the outputs of SSB, DSB-SC and VSB Modulation systems.
3. To study and compare Noise Interference in AM and FM systems.
- 4.To study the effect of threshold in Angle modulation.
5. To study the effect of Sampling and Investigate the Output response of Pulse Amplitude Modulation.
6. To Investigate the Output response of Pulse Code Modulation.
7. To Study the output response of PSK & FSK.
8. To Study Delta modulation and demodulation technique and observe effect of slope overload.
9. To study the output response of QAM.
10. To study the output response of Continuous Phase Modulation.
11. To study the output response of Minimum Shift keying.
12. Digital link simulation; error introduction & error estimation in a digital link using MATLAB (SIMULINK)/ communication simulation packages.

BTEC-512-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Digital Signal Processing Laboratory	1	0	0	2	30	20

Course Objective

This laboratory course deals with the Hands-on experiments related to the study of Digital Signal Processing and its applications.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Write programs to develop various signals.
2. Write programs to generate standard sequences.
3. Develop programs to verify convolution
4. Develop programs to design various filters.

List of Experiments:

Perform the following exercises using MATLAB

1. To develop elementary signal function modules (m-files) for unit sample, unit step, exponential and unit ramp sequences.
2. Write a program in MATLAB to generate standard sequences.
3. Write a program in MATLAB to compute power density spectrum of a sequence.
4. To develop program modules based on operation on sequences like signal Shifting, signal folding, signal addition and signal multiplication.
5. To develop program for finding magnitude and phase response of LTI system described by system function $H(z)$.
6. To write a MATLAB programs for pole-zero plot, amplitude, phase response and impulse response from the given transfer function of a discrete-time causal system.

List of Lab Experiments on hardware:(using C6xxx board ,Code composer studio and Acarya app)

7. Implementation Linear and Circular Convolution
8. To Find DFT and IDFT of given time DT Signal
9. N point FFT Algorithm implementation
10. Digital Filter Design - FIR Filter Implementation
11. Digital Filter Design - IIR Filter Implementation
12. Configuring Audio Codec of C6xxx Boards
13. Configuration of Audio Input and Output Channels (Loopback/Talkback using Acarya Application)
14. Implementation of Audio Delay Line, Echo and Audio Reverberation
15. Applications - Digital Signal Generations
16. Moving Average filter Design (Noise Cancellation using Acarya Application Reference)

BTEC-513-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Linear Integrated Circuits Laboratory	1	0	0	2	30	20

Course Objective

This laboratory course deals with the Hands-on experiments related to the study of the concepts of Linear Integrated Circuits.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. study and investigate the configurations of Differential amplifiers.
2. measure the performance parameters of an OP-Amp.
3. use Op-Amps for various applications.

List of Experiments (Minimum 10 experiments to be performed):

1. Study differential amplifier configurations.
2. Measure the performance parameters of an Op amp.
3. Application of Op amp as Inverting and Non Inverting amplifier.
4. Study frequency response of an Op Amp and determine Gain-Bandwidth product
5. Application of Op-Amp as summing, scaling & averaging amplifier.
6. Application of Op-Amp as Instrumentation amplifier
7. Design differentiator and Integrator using Op-Amp.
8. Design Low pass, High pass and Band pass 1st order Butterworth active filters using Op-amp
9. Design Phase shift and Wein Bridge oscillator using Op-Amp.
10. Application of Op Amp as square wave, triangular wave and Sawtooth wave generator.
11. Application of Op Amp as Zero Crossing detector and window detector.
12. Application of Op Amp as Schmitt Trigger.
13. Application of 555 as Monostable and Astable multivibrator.
14. Examine the operation of a PLL and determine the free running frequency, the capture range and the lock in range of PLL.

BTEI-521-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
4-Week Industrial Training I	3	0	0	6	60	40

Minimum of four weeks in an Industry in the area of Electronics and Communication Engineering at the end of 4th Semester. The summer internship should give exposure to the practical aspects of the discipline. In addition, the student may also work on a specified task or project which may be assigned to the student. The outcome of the internship should be presented in the presence of the Peers and Faculty with a Power point Presentation and submit the hard

copy report duly endorsed by the Industry for Evaluation to the Department. A Viva-voce will be conducted.

BMPD-351-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Mentoring and Professional Development*	Non-credit	0	0	2	S/US**	

* As stated in the IKGPTU B.Tech 1st Year Scheme and Syllabus

**S/US - Satisfactory and Unsatisfactory

* Guidelines regarding Mentoring and Professional Development

The objective of mentoring will be development of:

- Overall Personality
- Aptitude (Technical and General)
- General Awareness (Current Affairs and GK)
- Communication Skills
- Presentation Skills

The course shall be split in two sections i.e. outdoor activities and class activities.

For achieving the above, suggestive list of activities to be conducted are:

Part – A
(Class Activities)

1. Expert and video lectures
2. Aptitude Test
3. Group Discussion
4. Quiz (General/Technical)
5. Presentations by the students
6. Team building Exercises

Part – B
(Outdoor Activities)

1. Sports/NSS/NCC
2. Society Activities of various students chapter i.e. ISTE, SCIE, SAE, CSI, Cultural Club, etc.

Evaluation shall be based on rubrics for Part – A & B

Mentors/Faculty incharges shall maintain proper record student wise of each activity conducted and the same shall be submitted to the department.

SIXTH SEMESTER

B.Tech.

Electronics & Communication Engineering (ECE)



Syllabus

I K Gujral Punjab Technical University

**Jalandhar-Kapurthala Highway, Kapurthala-
144603 (PB)**

BTEC-601-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Wireless Communication	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to understand the important concepts related to Wireless communication using suitable mathematical models.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Understand the basic elements of Cellular Radio Systems and its design
2. Learn about the concepts Digital communication through fading multipath channels
3. Understand various Multiple Access techniques for Wireless communication
4. Know about the Wireless standards and systems

Unit 1: Elements of Cellular Radio Systems Design: Basic cellular system, Performance criteria, Components and Operation of cellular systems, Planning a cellular system, Analog & Digital cellular systems, Concept of frequency reuse channels, Co-channel interference, Reduction factor, desired C/I for a normal case in an omni directional antenna system, Cell splitting.

Unit 2: Digital Communication through fading multipath channels: Fading channels and their characteristics- Channel modelling, Digital signalling over a frequency non selective slowly fading channel. Concept of diversity branches and signal paths. Combining methods: Selective diversity combining, Switched combining, Maximal ratio combining, Equal gain combining.

Unit 3: Multiple Access Techniques for Wireless Communications: Introduction, Frequency Division Multiple Access (FDMA), Time Division Multiple Access (TDMA), Spread Spectrum Multiple Access, Space Division Multiple Access (SDMA), Packet Radio Protocols; Pure ALOHA, Slotted ALOHA.

Unit 4: Wireless Systems & Standards: AMPS and ETACS, United states digital cellular (IS- 54 & IS 136), IEEE Standards, Global system for Mobile (GSM): Services, Features, System Architecture and Channel Types, Frame Structure for GSM, Speech Processing in GSM, GPRS/EDGE specifications and features. 3G systems: UMTS & CDMA 2000 standards and specifications. CDMA Digital standard (IS 95): Frequency and Channel specifications, Forward CDMA Channel, Reverse CDMA Channel, Wireless Cable Television.

Unit 5: Evolution of Communication Generations: Introduction to Bluetooth, Zigbee, LTE-Advance systems, 4G & 5G Mobile techniques and Emerging technologies.

Recommended Books:

1. T.S. Rappaport, Wireless Communications: Principles and Practice, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education Asia, 2010.
2. William C Y Lee, Mobile Cellular Telecommunications, 2nd Edition, MGH, 2004.
3. Raj Pandya, —Mobile and Personal Communication systems and services, Prentice Hall of India, 2001.
4. Wireless and Digital Communications; Dr. Kamilo Feher (PHI), 1998.

BTCS-504-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Computer Networks	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to understand the important concepts related to Computer networking.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1.Explain the functions of the different layer of the OSI Protocol
- 2.Describe the function of each block of wide-area networks (WANs), local area networks (LANs) and Wireless LANs (WLANs)
- 3.Develop the network programming for a given problem related TCP/IP protocol
- 4.Learn about DNS DDNS, TELNET, EMAIL, File Transfer Protocol (FTP), WWW, HTTP, SNMP, Bluetooth, Firewalls using open source available software and tools.

Unit 1: Data Communication - Data Communication System & its Components, Representation of data and its flow Networks, Various Connection Topologies, Protocols and Standards, OSI model, Transmission Media, LAN: Wired LAN, Wireless LANs, Connecting LAN and Virtual LAN, Techniques for Bandwidth utilization.

Unit 2: Data Link Layer and Medium Access Sub Layer - Design issues, Framing, Error detection and correction codes: checksum, CRC, hamming code, Data link protocols for noisy and noiseless channels, Sliding Window Protocols: Stop & Wait ARQ, Go-back-N ARQ, Selective repeat ARQ, Data link protocols: HDLC and PPP

Unit 3: Network Layer Switching - Logical addressing IPV4, IPV6; Address mapping – ARP, RARP, BOOTP and DHCP–Delivery, Forwarding and Unicast Routing protocols.

Unit 4: Transport Layer Process to Process Communication - User Datagram Protocol (UDP), Transmission Control Protocol (TCP), SCTP Congestion Control; Quality of Service, QoS improving techniques: Leaky Bucket and Token Bucket algorithm.

Unit 5: Application Layer - Domain Name Space (DNS), DDNS, TELNET, EMAIL, File Transfer Protocol (FTP), World wide web (WWW), HTTP, SNMP, Bluetooth, Firewalls.

Recommended Books:

1. Data Communication and Networking, 4th Edition, Behrouz A. Forouzan, McGraw- Hill 2007.
2. Data and Computer Communication, 8th Edition, William Stallings, Pearson Prentice Hall India 2007.
3. Computer Networks, 8th Edition, Andrew S. Tanenbaum, Pearson New International Edition 2013.
4. Internetworking with TCP/IP, Volume 1, 6th Edition Douglas Comer, Prentice Hall of India 2015.
5. TCP/IP Illustrated, Volume 1, W. Richard Stevens, Addison-Wesley, USA 2012 .

BTEC-603-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Optical Fibres and Communication	4	3	1	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to understand the important concepts related to Optical Fibres and Communication.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Understand the basics of Optical Communication and Optical fibres
2. Learn about the Optical Transmitters and Receivers
3. Explain the Light wave Architecture and systems
4. Ability to explain the manufacturing, modulation and wave mixing in Optical Communication

Unit 1: Introduction

Need of Fiber Optic Communications, Evolution of Light wave Systems, Channel Multiplexing, Modulation Formats, Optical Communication Systems, Light wave System Components; Optical Fibers as a Communication Channel, Optical Transmitters, Optical Receivers.

Unit 2: Optical Fibers

Geometrical-Optics Description; Step-Index Fibers, Graded Index Fibers, Wave Propagation; Maxwell's Equations, Fiber Modes, Single-Mode-Fibers, Dispersion in Single-Mode Fibers; Group Velocity Dispersion, Material Dispersion, Wave guide Dispersion, Higher-order Dispersion, Polarization-Mode Dispersion, Dispersion-Induced Limitations; Basic Propagation Equation, Chirped Gaussian Pulses, Limitations on the Bit Rate, Fiber Bandwidth, Fiber Losses; Attenuation Coefficient, Material Absorption, Rayleigh Scattering, wave guide Imperfections, Nonlinear Optical effects; Stimulated Light Scattering, Nonlinear Phase Modulation, Four Wave Mixing, Fiber Manufacturing; Design Issues, Fabrication Methods, Cables and Connectors.

Unit 3: Optical Transmitters

Basic Concepts; Emission and Absorption Rates, p-n Junctions, Non radiative Recombination, Semi conductor Materials, Light Emitting Diodes; Power-current Characteristics, LED spectrum, Modulation Response, LED Structures, Semi Conductor Lasers; DFB Lasers, Coupled Cavity semiconductor Lasers, Tunable Semiconductor Lasers, Vertical Cavity Semiconductor Lasers, Laser Characteristics, Small & Large Signal Modulation, Spectral Line width.

Unit 4: Optical Receivers

Basic concepts, p-n Photo Diodes, p-i-n Photo Diodes, Avalanche Photo Diode, MSM Photo detector, Receiver Design, Receiver Noise; Noise mechanism, Receiver sensitivity; Bit error rate, Minimum Receiver Power, Sensitivity Degradation, Receiver Performance.

Unit 5: Light Wave Systems

Overview: System Architecture, Loss limited Light wave systems, Dispersion limited Light wave systems, Power Budget, Long Haul systems, Sources of Power Penalty; Model Noise, Dispersive Pulse Broadening, Mode Partition Noise, Frequency Chirping, Reflection Feedback Noise, WDM Light wave systems, Optical TDM Systems.

Recommended Books:

1. Senior J. Optical Fiber Communications, Principles & Practice, PHI 1985.
2. Keiser G., Optical Fiber Communication, Mc Graw-hill 2008.
3. Govind P. Agrawal, Fiber Optics Communication Systems, John Wiley & Sons (Asia) Pvt. Ltd 1998.
4. Djafar K. Mynbeav, Fiber-Optics Communications Technology, Pearson 2001.

BTEC-604-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Microwave and Antenna Engineering	4	3	1	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to understand the important concepts related to Microwave and Antenna Engineering.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Understand the working and operation of various Microwave Tubes and Microwave Solid-state devices.
2. Learn about various important Microwave Components and the Microwave measurements that can be carried out.
3. Explain the basic concepts and types of Antennas and its regions.
4. Describe the important concepts of Antenna Arrays and Antenna Aperture.

Unit 1: Microwave Tubes and Solid-State devices: Limitations of Conventional tubes, construction, Operation and properties of Klystron Amplifier, reflex Klystron, Magnetron, Travelling Wave Tube (TWT), Backward Wave Oscillator (BWO), Crossed field amplifiers. Microwaves Transistors: (Bipolar, FET), Transferred Electron Devices (Gunn diode), Avalanche transit time effect (IMPATT, TRAPATT), Microwave Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation (MASER).

Unit 2: Microwave Components and Measurements: Analysis of Microwave components using S-parameters, Junctions (E, H, Hybrid), Directional coupler, Bends and Corners, Microwave posts, S.S. tuners, Attenuators, Phase shifter, Ferrite devices (Isolator, Circulator, Gyrator), Cavity resonator, Matched termination. Power measurements using calorimeters and bolometers, Measurement of Standing Wave Ratio (SWR), Frequency and wavelength.

Unit 3: Antennas: Concept of radiation in Single wire, Two wire, and Dipole, Introduction to Antenna parameters: Reflection Co-efficient, VSWR, Radiation pattern, Directivity, Gain. Infinitesimal dipole, Short dipole and half wave dipole, Far-field, Radiating near-field and reactive near-field regions, Monopole and Half wave dipole, Microstrip Patch & Fractal Antennas.

Unit 4: Antenna Arrays and Aperture Antennas: Array of two-point sources, Array factor, Array configurations, Hansen-woodyard end fire array, n-element linear array with uniform amplitude and spacing, n-element linear array with non-uniform spacing, Binomial and Dolph-Tschebyscheff array, Scanning Arrays. Aperture Antennas: Rectangular and circular aperture antennas, Horn antenna, Babinet's Principle, Slot Antenna, Loop antenna.

Recommended Books:

1. M.Kulkarni, Microwave and Radar Engineering, Umesh Publications, 5th Edition, 2018.
2. Jordan E.C., Electromagnetics and radiating systems, PHI 1995.
3. J.D.Krauss, Antenna Theory, McGraw Hill 1999.
4. C.A.Balanis, Antenna Theory, John Wiley & sons 4th Edition 2016.
5. R.L.Yadava, Antenna and wave propagation, PHI 2011

Professional Elective - 2

BTEC-906A-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
WLAN and Security	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to understand the important concepts related to Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN) and security.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Develop an understanding WLAN and its architecture
2. Understand the gap between wired and wireless networks
3. Build the knowledge of security building blocks which enable them to solve the problems of designing security solutions in wireless networks.
4. Learn the wireless LAN authentication protocols in detail, and enhance the skills of configuring a secure wireless network.

Unit 1: Fundamentals of Wireless Communication - Fundamentals of Wireless Communication, Advantages, Limitations and Applications, Wireless Media, Infrared Modulation Techniques, DSSS and FHSS, Multiple access technique: TDMA, CDMA, FDMA, CSMA, OFDMA, Frequency Spectrum, Radio and Infrared Frequency Spectrum

Unit 2: Wireless local area networks (WLAN) - Introduction, Types of WLANs, WLAN Equipment, WLAN topologies and Technologies, IEEE 802.11 WLAN: Architecture, Physical Layer Standards.

Unit 3: WLAN Medium access control - Challenges for the MAC, MAC Access Modes and Timing, Contention-Based Access Using the DCF, Fragmentation and Reassembly, Frame Format, Encapsulation of Higher-Layer Protocols Within 802.11, Contention-Based Data Service

Unit 4: WLAN Framing - General frame format, Frame Control field, Format of individual frame types: Control frames, Data frames, Management frames, Types of Management Frames Management Frame fields, Frame Transmission and Association and Authentication States

Unit 5: Wireless Security - Wireless Application Protocol, WAP Security, Authentication, Integrity, Confidentiality, Security Issues with Wireless Transport Layer Security (WTLS), Wireless LAN Security, Access Point Security, Work Station Security, Safeguarding Wireless LAN's.

Unit 6: WLAN Security and Authentication - Cryptographic Background to WEP, WEP Cryptographic Operations, Problems with WEP, The Extensible Authentication Protocol, EAP Packet Format, EAP Requests and Responses, EAP Success and Failure, EAP Exchange, 802.1x: Network Port Authentication, 802.1x Architecture and Nomenclature, EAPOL Encapsulation, 802.1x Exchange, 802.1x on Wireless LANs

Recommended Books:

1. Eldad Perahia and Robert Stacey, Next Generation Wireless LANs: 802.11n and 802.11ac (2nd Edition), Cambridge University Press 2010.
2. Matthew S. Gast, O'Reilly, 802.11 Wireless Networks: The Definitive Guide, 2nd Edition, Media, Inc.1998.
3. Pejman Roshan, Jonathan Leary, 802.11 Wireless LAN Fundamentals, Cisco Press, 2014.
4. Brijendra Singh, Network Security and Management, 3rd edition, PHI 2000.

BTEC-906B-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Satellite Communication	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to understand the important concepts related to the understanding of Satellite Communication.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Visualize the architecture of satellite systems as a means of high speed, high range communication system.
2. State various aspects related to satellite systems such as orbital equations, sub-systems in a satellite, link budget, modulation and multiple access schemes.
3. Understand the Phenomena in Satellite communication.
4. Understand the general Link Design equation and the concepts related to it.
5. Learn about VSAT system and its applications.

Unit 1 - Introduction to Satellite Communication: Principles and architecture of satellite Communication, Brief history of Satellite systems, advantages, disadvantages, applications and frequency bands used for satellite communication, Orbital Mechanics: Orbital equations, Kepler's laws, Apogee and Perigee for an elliptical orbit, evaluation of velocity, orbital period, angular velocity etc. of a satellite, concepts of Solar day and Sidereal day.

Unit 2 - Satellite sub-systems: Study of Architecture and Roles of various sub-systems of a satellite system such as Telemetry, tracking, command and monitoring (TTC & M), Altitude and orbit control system (AOCS), Communication sub-system, power sub-systems etc.

Unit 3 - Typical Phenomena in Satellite Communication: Solar Eclipse on satellite, its effects, remedies for Eclipse, Doppler frequency shift phenomena and expression for Doppler shift. Received signal power equations.

Unit 4 – Satellite Link Design: Introduction, General Link Design Equations, System Noise Temperature C/N and G/T Ratio, Atmospheric and Ionospheric Effects on Link design, Uplink design, Complete Link Design, Interference effects on Complete Link design, Earth Station Parameters.

Unit 5 – VSAT Satellite Systems: Introduction, Network Architecture, VSAT Earth Station, VSAT Applications.

Recommended Books:

1. Timothy Pratt, Charles W. Bostian, —Satellite Communications, John Wiley & Sons, 1986.
2. Dr. D.C. Aggarwal, —Satellite Communications, Khanna Publishers, 2001.
3. Dennis Roddy, —Satellite Communications, McGraw Hill, 1996.

BTEC-906C-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
CMOS and RF Circuit Design	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to understand and learn the important concepts related to CMOS and RF Circuit Design.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Get familiar with the concepts of CMOS and RF circuit designs.
2. Explore the design methods of RF receivers and transmitters.
3. Understand the concepts of Mixed signal design.
4. Use the design methods of Receivers and Transmitters.

Unit 1: CMOS Physics, Transceiver Specifications and Architecture -

Introduction to MOSFET Physics, Noise: Thermal, shot, flicker, popcorn noise, Two port Noise theory, Noise Figure, THD, IP2, IP3, Sensitivity, SFDR, Phase noise – Specification distribution over a communication link, Homodyne Receiver, Heterodyne Receiver, Image reject, Low IF Receiver Architectures, Direct up conversion Transmitter, Two step up conversion Transmitter.

Unit 2: RF Circuits Design – Overview: RF Filter Design, Design issues in Integrated RF filters, Active RF components, Matching and Biasing networks, Basic blocks in RF systems & their modelling, Design of LNA, Mixer, RF frequency synthesizer and RF Oscillators, Phase noise, Noise power and trade off, MOSFET behavior at RF frequencies, Integrated parasitic elements at high frequencies.

Unit 3: Impedance Matching and Amplifiers - S-parameters with Smith chart, Passive IC components, Impedance matching networks, Common Gate, Common Source Amplifiers, OC Time constants in bandwidth estimation and enhancement, High frequency amplifier design, Power match and Noise match.

Unit 4: Mixed Signal Design – Mixed-signal layout, Interconnects and data transmission; Voltage-mode signaling and data transmission; Current-mode signaling and data transmission, Basics of data converters; Successive approximation ADCs, Dual slope ADCs, Flash ADCs, Pipeline ADCs, Hybrid ADC structures, High-resolution ADCs, DACs.

Recommended Books:

1. Thomas Lee,” The Design of Radio Frequency CMOS Integrated Circuits”, Cambridge University Press, 2nd Edition, Cambridge, 2004.
2. Matthew M. Radmanesh,” Radio frequency and Microwave Electronics illustrated”, Pearson Education Inc, Delhi, 2006.
3. B. Razavi, “RF Microelectronics”, Pearson Education, 1997.
4. Devendra.K. Misra,” Radio Frequency and Microwave communication Circuits – Analysis and Design”, John Wiley and Sons, Newyork, 2004.

BTEC-906D-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
C# AND .NET Programming	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to understand the important concepts related to C# and .NET Programming.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability

1. Write various applications using C# Language in the .NET Framework.
2. Develop distributed applications using .NET Framework.
3. Create mobile applications using .NET compact Framework.
4. Learn other concepts of .NET approach towards problem solving

Unit 1: C# Advanced Features - Delegates – Lambdas – Lambda Expressions – Events – Event Publisher – Event Listener – Strings and Regular Expressions – Generics – Collections – Memory Management and Pointers – Errors and Exceptions – Reflection.

UNIT 2: Object Oriented Aspects of C# - Class, Objects, Constructors and its types, inheritance, properties, indexers, index overloading, polymorphism, sealed class and methods, interface, abstract class, abstract and interface, operator overloading, delegates, events, errors and exception, Threading.

Unit 3: Base Class Libraries & Data Manipulation - Diagnostics -Tasks, Threads and Synchronization – .Net Security – Localization -Manipulating XML- SAX and DOM – Manipulating files and the Registry- Transactions -ADO.NET- Peer-to-Peer Networking – PNRP – Building P2P Applications – Windows Presentation Foundation (WPF).

Unit 4: .NET Framework and Compact Framework - Assemblies – Shared assemblies – Custom Hosting with CLR Objects – App domains -Core XAML – Bubbling and Tunneling Events- Reading and Writing XAML – .Net Compact Framework – Compact Edition Data Stores – Errors, Testing and Debugging -Optimizing performance – Packaging and Deployment – Networking and Mobile Devices

Recommended Books:

1. Ian Gariffiths, Mathew Adams, Jesse Liberty, Programming C# 4.00, OReilly, Fourth Edition, 2010.
2. Herbert Schildt, “The Complete Reference: C# 4.0”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2012.
3. Christian Nagel et al. “Professional C# 2012 with .NET 4.5”, Wiley India, 2012.
4. Andrew Troelsen, Pro C# 5.0 and the .NET 4.5 Framework, Apress publication, 2012.
5. Andy Wigley, Daniel Moth, Peter Foot, Mobile Development Handbook0, Microsoft Press, 2011.

BTEC-906E-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Natural Language Processing	3	3	0	0	40	60

Course Objective

This is one of the fundamental courses meant to understand the important concepts related to Natural Language Processing.

Course Outcomes

1. Demonstrate a basic understanding of the concepts of Natural language Processing
2. Learn about various Word forms and models therein
3. Understand Structures by using Parsing and its Algorithms
4. Explain about the Lexical knowledge Networks and related Web applications

Unit 1 – Introduction: Biology of speech processing, place and manner of articulation, word boundary detection, Argmax computation, HMM and speech recognition

Unit 2 - Words and Word forms: Morphology fundamentals, Morphological diversity of Indian languages, Morphology paradigms, FSM based morphology, automatic morphology learning, shallow parsing, named entities, Maximum entropy models, random fields

Unit 3 – Parsing : Context-free grammars and languages, Theories of Parsing, Parsing algorithms, rule based and probabilistic parsing, scope ambiguity and attachment ambiguity resolution

Unit 4 – Word Sense and Word Net : Lexical knowledge networks, Wordnet theory, Indian languages wordnet, multilingual dictionaries, semantic roles, word sense disambiguation, metaphors

Unit 5 - Web 2.0 Applications: Sentiment Analysis, text entailment, robust and scalable machine translation, question answering, multilingual setting, cross lingual information retrieval.

Recommended books:

1. Daniel Jurafsky and James H Martin. Speech and Language Processing, 2e, Pearson Education, 2009.
2. James A.. Natural language Understanding 2e, Pearson Education, 1994.
3. Bharati A., Sangal R., Chaitanya V.. Natural language processing: PHI, 2000.
4. Siddiqui T., Tiwary U. S.. Natural language processing and Information retrieval, OUP, 2008.
5. Christopher Manning and Hinrich Schütze, Foundations of Statistical Natural Language Processing, MIT Press, 1999

BTEC-611-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Optical Fibres and Communication Lab	1	0	0	2	30	20

Course Objective

03/12/2020

This is one of the experimental courses meant to understand the important concepts related to Optical Fibres and Communication.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. To perform experiments based on optical communication in order to understand in depth concepts of latest communication system.
2. To study various types of optical sources and light detectors
3. To know methods of slicing and connecting techniques of optical fibres
4. To study different types of losses in optical fibres.
5. To know applications of optical fibres.

List of Experiments:

The student has to perform 8 to 10 Lab experiments from the below:

1. Study and measurement of Attenuation and Loss in optical fibre.
2. Study and measurement of bending loss in optical fibre.
3. Study and measurement of numerical aperture of optical fibre.
4. Measurement of optical power using optical power meter.
5. To Study the transmission of TDM signal through optical fibre.
6. To determine the bit rate of the optical fibre link.
7. Study of various multiplexing techniques.
8. To determine the BER of wireless system using M-ARY (BPSK,QPSK,8PSK,16PSK) and QAM technique.
- 9.To learn fibre splicing techniques and to become familiar with the use of optical time domain reflectometry in characterizing optical fibres.
- 10.To establish fibre optic analog link and to study the relationship between the input signal & received signal.
- 11.To study the VI characteristics of fibre optic source and Photo Detector.
- 12.Simulation of an optical communication system & calculation of its BER and Q factor using simulator.

BTEC-612-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Microwave and Antenna Engineering Lab	1	0	0	2	30	20

Course Objective

This is basic course meant to give hands on experience of various types of Microwave components and important measurements related to Microwave and Antenna Engineering.

Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Learn about general Microwave components and Microwave bench.
2. Measure common parameters related to Microwave Oscillator(s).
3. Determine frequency and wavelength of waveguides.
3. Measure and plot radiation patterns of various types of Antennas.

List of Experiments:

The student has to perform 8 to 10 Experiments from the below:

1. To study various Microwave Components and Instruments.
2. To study the V-I Characteristics of Gunn Diode Oscillator at X-band.
3. To study Output power and Frequency as a function of voltage using Gunn Diode Oscillator at X-band.
4. To Study the characteristics of a Reflex Klystron oscillator.
5. To determine the Standing Wave Ratio (SWR) and Voltage standing wave ratio (VSWR).
6. To measure the dielectric constant of a material at X-band.
7. To determine the frequency & wavelength in a rectangular waveguide.
8. Measurement of coupling factor and Isolation of a Directional coupler using X-band.
9. To measure the Attenuation/Insertion Loss of an attenuator.
10. Determination of the phase-shift of a phase shifter.
11. To plot the Radiation pattern of an antenna.
12. To study Simple Dipole ($\lambda/2$ or $\lambda/4$ or $3\lambda/2$) antenna (all or any of these single dipole antennas) and Folded Dipole $\lambda/2$ antenna.
13. To study 3/5/7-element Yagi-Uda Folded Dipole antenna.
14. To study the Radiation pattern, Gain, Directivity of a Slot/Loop Antenna.

BTEC-631-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Project – I	3	0	0	3	60	40

The object of Project Work I is to enable the student to take up investigative study in the broad field of Electronics & Communication Engineering, either fully theoretical/practical or involving both theoretical and practical work to be assigned by the Department on an individual basis or two/three students in a group, under the guidance of a Supervisor.

This is expected to provide a good initiation for the student(s) in R&D work. The assignment may normally include:

1. Survey and study of published literature on the assigned topic;
2. Working out a preliminary Approach to the Problem relating to the assigned topic;
3. Conducting preliminary Analysis/Modelling/Simulation/Experiment/Design/Feasibility;
4. Preparing a Written Report on the Study conducted for presentation to the Department;
5. Final Seminar, as oral Presentation before a departmental committee.

The students shall have to design two Projects (i.e. Project-I and Project-II in 6th Semester and 7th Semester, respectively). The projects must involve originality, innovation and business idea. Assessment will be based on the work performance & report submitted.

BMPD-361-18	Credits	L	T	P	Int	Ext
Mentoring and Professional Development*	Non-credit	0	0	2	S/US**	

* As stated in the IKGPTU B.Tech 1st Year Scheme and Syllabus

**S/US - Satisfactory and Unsatisfactory

* Guidelines regarding Mentoring and Professional Development

The objective of mentoring will be development of:

- Overall Personality
- Aptitude (Technical and General)
- General Awareness (Current Affairs and GK)
- Communication Skills
- Presentation Skills

The course shall be split in two sections i.e. outdoor activities and class activities.

For achieving the above, suggestive list of activities to be conducted are:

Part – A
(Class Activities)

1. Expert and video lectures
2. Aptitude Test
3. Group Discussion
4. Quiz (General/Technical)
5. Presentations by the students
6. Team building Exercises

Part – B
(Outdoor Activities)

1. Sports/NSS/NCC
2. Society Activities of various students chapter i.e. ISTE, SCIE, SAE, CSI, Cultural Club, etc.

Evaluation shall be based on rubrics for Part – A & B

Mentors/Faculty incharges shall maintain proper record student wise of each activity conducted and the same shall be submitted to the department.